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MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE
News Letter

WINTER ✱ 1962

Read

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE
News Letter

Winter
1962

Volume XXXVI Number 2

Editor: George H. Huban

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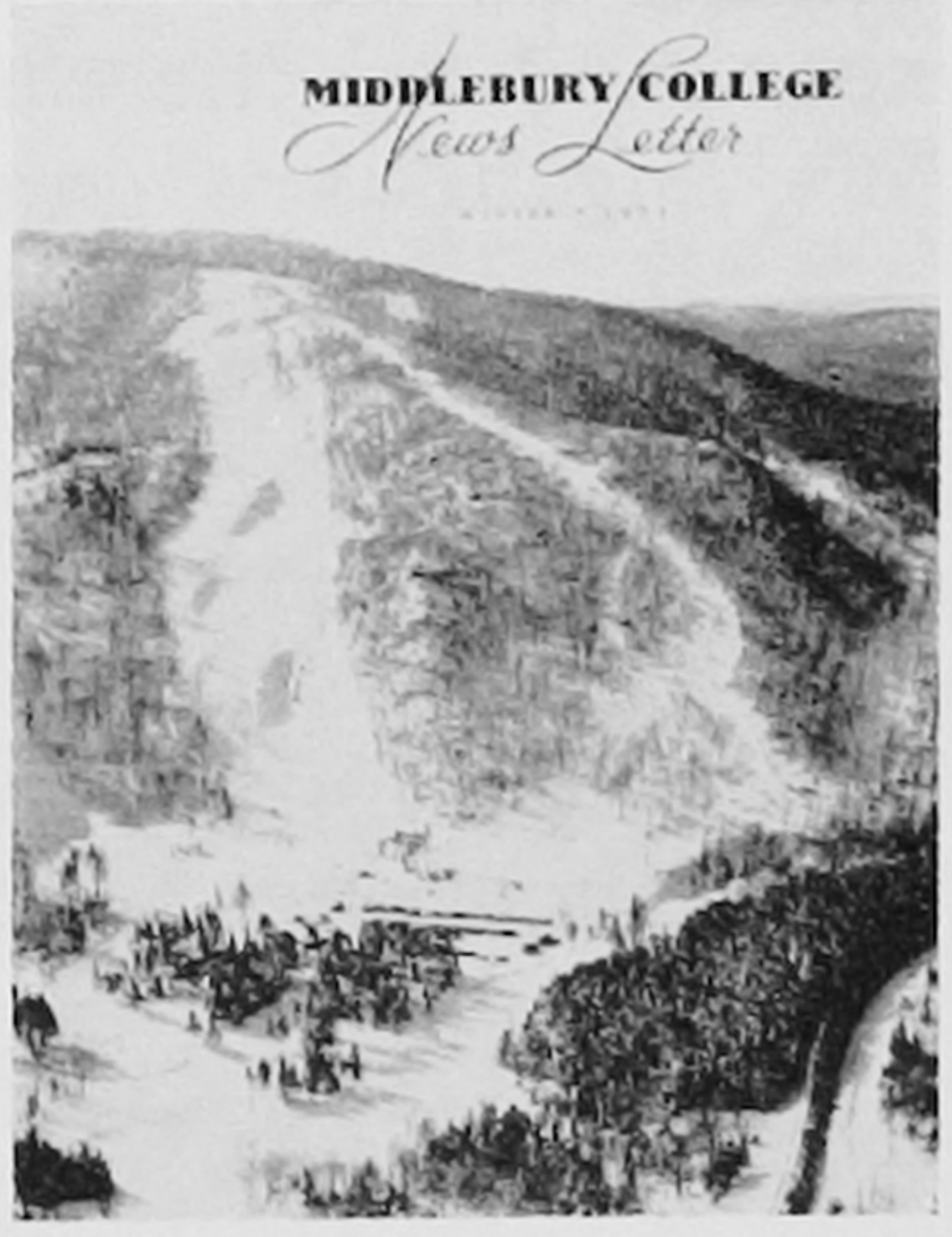

Front Cover: Air view of the College Snow Bowl during a busy winter weekend. Such a view may be seen during the Annual Middlebury Winter Carnival, Feb. 23–25.

Back Cover: A perfect jump is completed off the 50-meter jumping hill at the Snow Bowl.

Your attention is invited to the article about the Snow Bowl appearing on Page 8 of this issue.

1800

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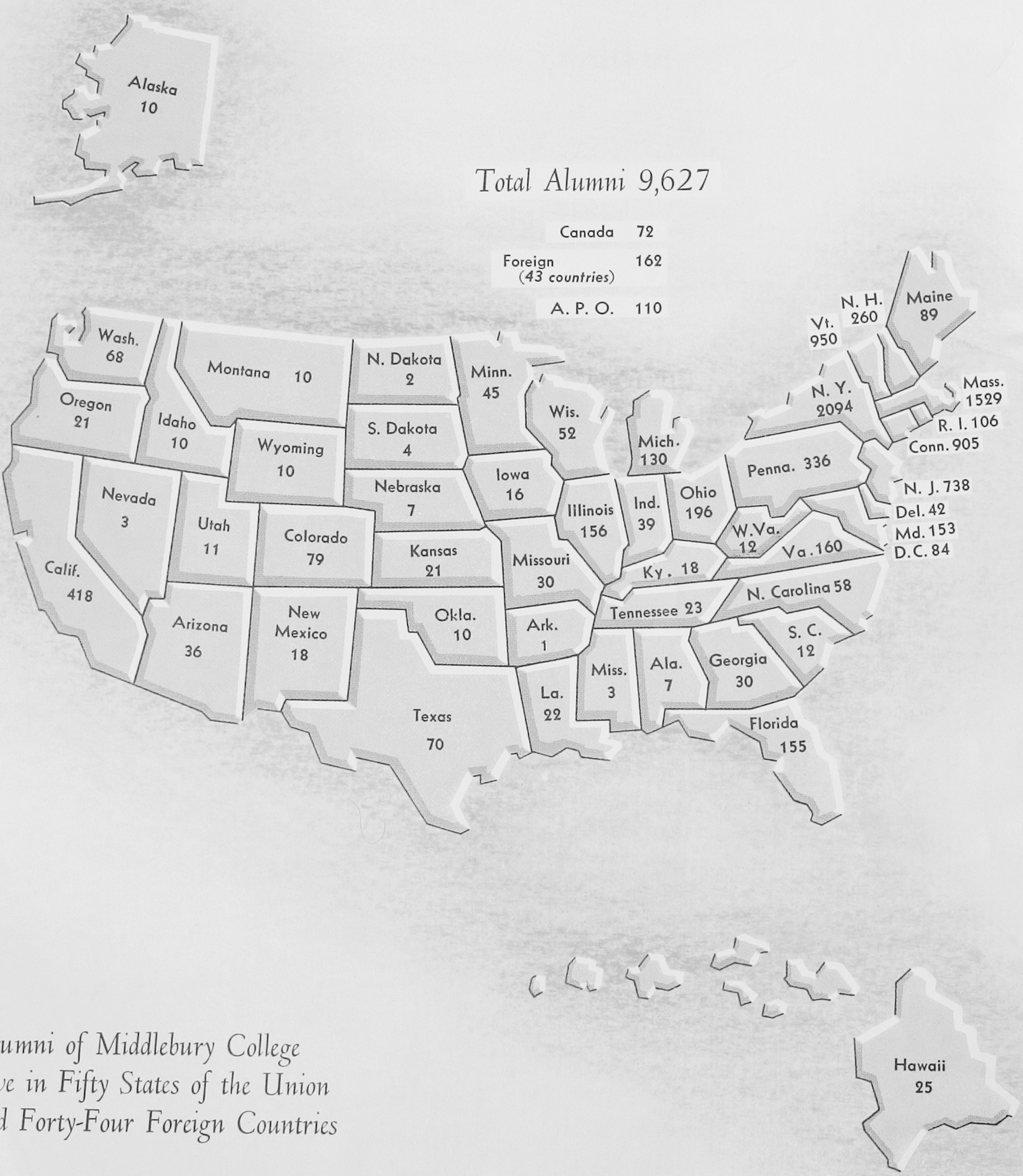
MIDDLEBURY

around the world


Alaska 10
Wash. 68
Oregon 21
Calif. 418
Nevada 3
Idaho 10
Montana 10
Wyoming 10
Utah 11
Arizona 36
Colorado 79
New Mexico 18
N. Dakota 2
S. Dakota 4
Nebraska 7
Kansas 21
Okla. 10
Texas 70
Minn. 45
Iowa 16
Missouri 30
Ark. 1
La. 22
Wis. 52
Illinois 156
Mich. 130
Ind. 39
Ohio 196
Ky. 18
Tennessee 23
Miss. 3
Ala. 7
Georgia 30
Florida 155
S. C. 12
N. Carolina 58
Va. 160
W. Va. 12
Penna. 336
N. Y. 2094
Vt. 950
N. H. 260
Maine 89
Mass. 1529
R. I. 106
Conn. 905
N. J. 738
Del. 42
Md. 153
D.C. 84
Hawaii 25

Total Alumni 9,627

Canada	72
Foreign *(43 countries)*	162
A. P. O.	110

Alumni of Middlebury College
Live in Fifty States of the Union
and Forty-Four Foreign Countries

WALTER "DUKE" NELSON, '32, DIRECTOR OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

**IS INTERVIEWED BY
THE NEWS LETTER ON . . .**

THE FRESHMAN ATHLETIC PROGRAM

Q. Prior to World War II, Middlebury had a Freshman Athletic Program for many years. Why was it discontinued?

A. The College's program in those years was limited to freshman teams in football and cross-country. Freshmen were eligible for varsity sports after their first semester. In the 1940's, Middlebury allowed freshmen to play on varsity teams when the National Collegiate Athletic Association waived the freshmen rule during the war years. In 1947 the NCAA discontinued the waiver, but three years later the waiver was again allowed with the start of the Korean War, and Middlebury returned to the use of freshmen on varsity teams. In 1952 the College joined the Eastern College Athletic Conference which waived the freshman rule for institutions with a male enrollment of less than a thousand. A few years later this figure was reduced to 750, the same number adopted by the NCAA.

Q. Why is the College now returning to an Athletic Program for freshmen?

A. Here we have an interesting coincidence! A program for Freshman athletics on an intercollegiate basis was put into effect following a request for such action by the Alumni Council with the support of the Faculty Committee on Athletics, President Stratton, the Trustee Committee on Athletics and the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics.

Q. What sports will be included in the new Program? When will it start, and how many home and away contests will the teams have?

A. During the 1962-63 academic year the following freshman teams will represent the College: Football, four games (three away, one home); soccer, four games (two away, two home); basketball, ten games (not more than six away); hockey, ten games (not more than six away); skiing, two dual meets. Freshman schedules being played this winter include ten basketball games, six hockey, and open meets in skiing.

Q. Are there any academic advantages for freshman men having their own limited sports schelules?

A. There are many academic advantages offered by a freshman athletic program. There is less time lost from classes as trips and schedules are shorter. Practice sessions generally start at a later date than the varsity and are less demanding. Also the "won-lost" pressures are much less on a freshman team than a varsity team.

Q. From your experience with similar programs for freshman men, what are the advantages of freshmen having their own athletic program?

A. The chief advantage is that freshmen are competing within their own group, with others of the same age and of about the same level of experience and physical maturity. Freshman teams also provide a gradual transition for the men from high school level athletics to the college level, the same as is provided in the academic field. Such a program also is a great help in building class morale and spirit and in better preparing youngsters for varsity competition. Freshman teams combine those with outstanding ability with men of less ability and the "latecomers" have more opportunity and are not as apt to be passed over as they would if they were competing with varsity teams. A freshman program also offers the young man another year of competition in those sports he engaged in during his secondary school career.

Q. What percentage of freshman men participated in varsity competition during the past fifteen years?

A. Approximately 25 to 30 percent of those men listed on the varsity rosters in the past 15 years have been freshmen.

Q. Would you estimate what the percentage of freshman men will be participating in the team competition of the new Freshman Athletic Program?

A. From past experience here and at other institutions, it would seem safe to assume that about 30 percent more men will compete in a Freshman Program than have reported for varsity competition under the former plan.

Q. Can Middlebury field adequate freshman teams with a freshman class of 200-225 men?

A. Yes. Middlebury fielded adequate teams in freshman sports in the past with many fewer men enrolled in the College than today.

Q. Do you feel that the Freshman Athletic Program will encourage students to engage in competitive sports in their four years at Middlebury?

A. A Freshman Program will definitely encourage freshman men to continue to participate in those sports

Late News Happenings

Construction has started on the new swimming pool to be located adjacent to the McCullough Gymnasium. Pool is made possible by two gifts given to the College specifically for this purpose. The pool will be of standard NCAA dimensions, 75 feet, ½ inch by 42 feet, and will be equipped with a one-meter diving board. Provision is made for later installation of a three-meter board. There will be an underwater viewing window, and provisions for underwater lighting to be added later. Lighting in the pool will be fluorescent with natural light provided by four large windows. A unique feature of the pool will be the use of a level floor in the spectator area above the pool. This will allow use of the area for exercise and instruction when the rollaway bleachers are not in use.

With the pool constructed as an addition to McCullough Gymnasium, an increased usefulness of both buildings will be created and eliminate the need to duplicate available locker facilities now in McCullough. The men's lockers available in the new building will make possible more co-recreational use of McCullough Gymnasium. Plans call for the new pool to be completed in time for the opening of the 1962-63 College Year.

Middlebury has received $4,000 from E. I. du Pont de Nemours Company, Inc., $2,500 for advancing the teaching of chemistry and a supplementary grant of $1,500 for strengthening the teaching of other subjects important in the education of scientists. The College has been included in the Du Pont Company's aid to education for several years.

Steps have been taken on the part of Middlebury, Bowdoin, Dartmouth and the University of New Hampshire to form an Arts Exchange League in Northern New England. Recently an exhibition was held at Middlebury of a group of pictures by students and faculty of these colleges. They were in various mediums from graphics to oil painting. It is planned to exchange lectures and exhibitions in the field of Art, as well as possible performances in areas of Drama and Music, with the idea of giving the students and faculty in this area a chance to examine each other's artistic accomplishments.

For the second consecutive year, a Middlebury College soccer player has received All-America recognition. W. Davis Van Winkle, '63, received honorable mention on the 1961 All-America team as selected by the National Soccer Coaches Association. He was one of four New Englanders named to the squad.

Carroll Rikert Jr., Middlebury College Business Manager for the past ten years, has been named Assistant Treasurer. His work and persistence have been a major factor in the improvement of the College's physical plant.

Dr. Stephen A. Freeman, Vice President of the College, has been named to the regional selection committee for the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship awards. These Fellowships are designed to encourage careers in college teaching.

A Giant Alumni Slalom will be held at the College Snow Bowl on Sunday, Feb. 25, during Winter Carnival. All Alumni - young and old - are invited to participate.

News of the COLLEGE

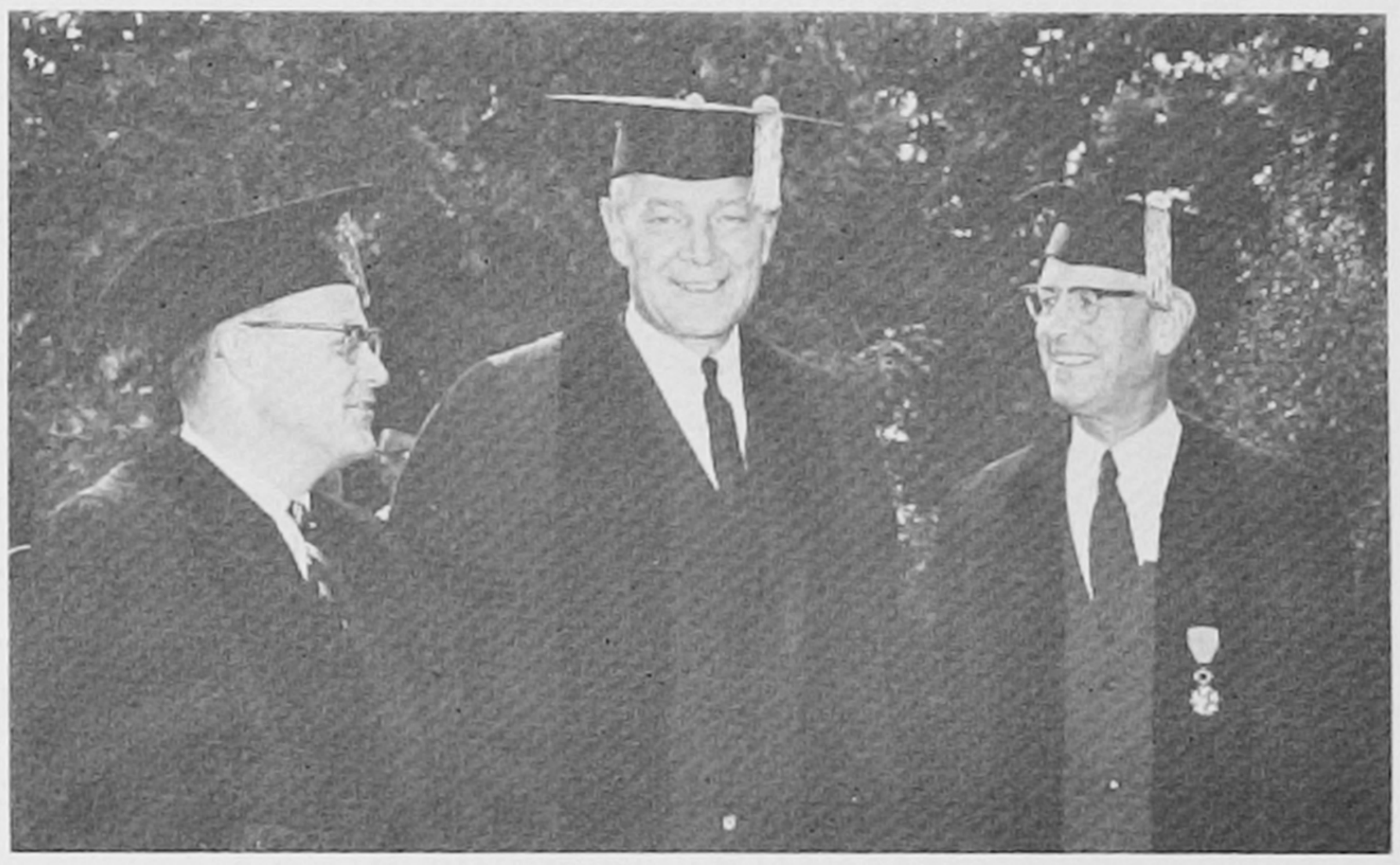
The 1962 Alumni Dinner Schedule

Area	Place	Date	Chairman
Los Angeles	Sportsmen's Lodge	**Jan. 23**	T. Philip Turnbull, '50
San Francisco	Marine Memorial Club	**Jan. 25**	Linwood L. Meacham, '50
Portland, Ore.	Hillvilla Restaurant	**Jan. 27**	Linda Donk Gray, '56
Denver	University Club	**Jan. 29**	Robert Boucher, '49
Chicago	University Club	**Jan. 31**	George Berry, '41
Cleveland	Cleveland Skating Club	**Feb. 2**	Carroll Fleming, '53
Long Island	Garden City, Sky Club	**Mar. 10**	Mr. & Mrs. George Hinman, '28
Boston	M.I.T. Faculty Club	**Mar. 23**	John Kirk, '39
Springfield, Mass.	The Gables, South Deerfield	**Mar. 24**	Harold Wyman, '40
Syracuse	University Club	**April 11**	Joel Sherburne, '56
Buffalo	Continental Inn	**April 12**	Linwood Law, '21
Rochester	University Club	**April 13**	Wendell Smith, '53
Washington, D.C.	Army-Navy Club	**April 25**	Fenwick Buffum, '33
Philadelphia	The Pub	**April 26**	Baldwin Haines, '53
New Jersey	Hotel Suburban, East Orange	**April 27**	William Herrman, '39
Southern Connecticut	Roger Smith Hotel, Stamford	**May 3**	Donald Talbott, '28
Northern Connecticut	Waverly Inn, Cheshire	**May 4**	Norman Smith, '39
Burlington, Vt.	Park Cafe	**May 8**	Henry Caswell, '49
Upper Conn. Valley	Hartness House, Springfield, Vt.	**May 9**	Kingsley Smith, '33
Montpelier	Brown Derby	**May 10**	Frank Facini, '49

Middlebury College new motion picture, "The Dimensions of a College," will be shown at the various dinners (see page 62).

Time and other details about dinners will be furnished directly by the chairman of the committee in charge of each Alumni Dinner.

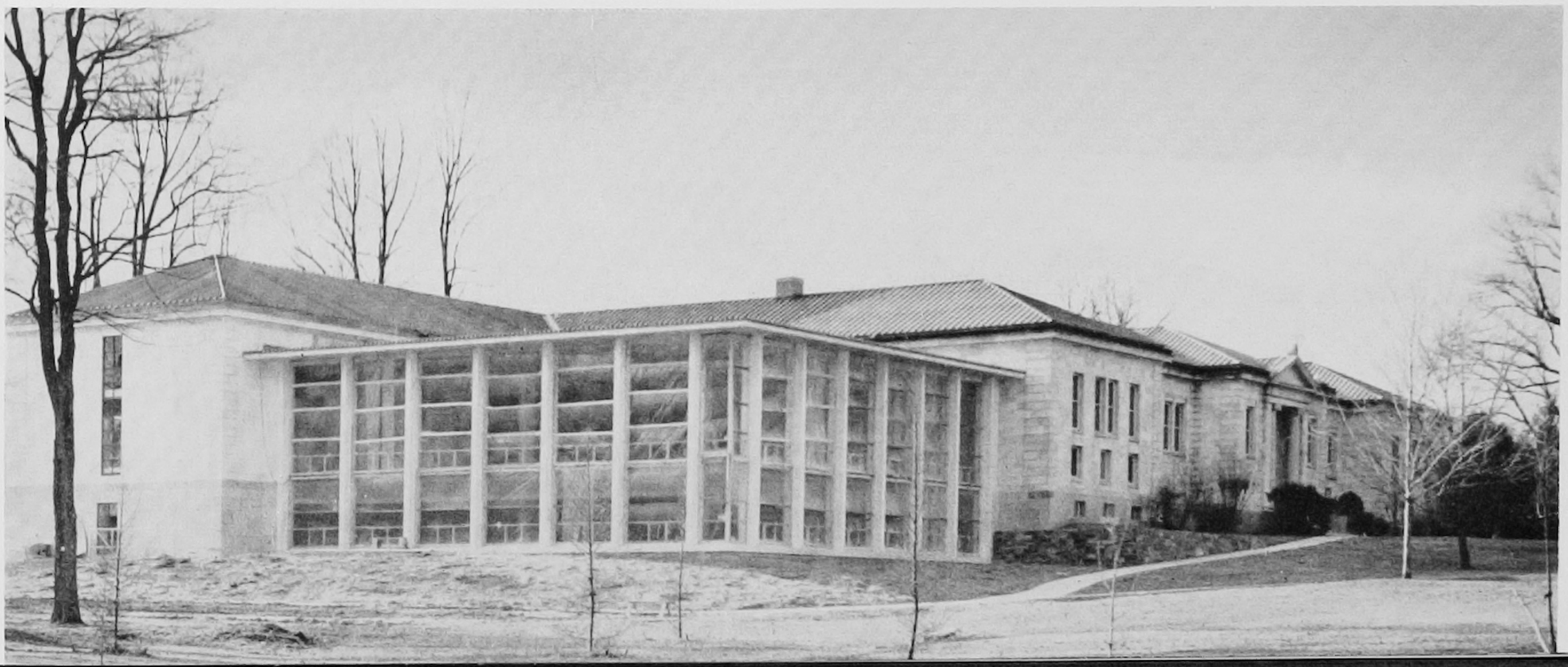
In honor of the 50th Anniversary of Sigma Kappa at Middlebury, a check for $600 is presented to President Stratton by Barbara Browning Hunter, '23, representing the Alumnae, and Cynthia Cooper, '62, president of Nu Chapter of Sigma Kappa. This money was contributed by the sorority in appreciation of the contribution which Middlebury College has made to the lives of Sigma active and alumnae members. It will be used to redecorate the lounge in the women's physical education building where a plaque will indicate the donor.



Dr. Stephen A. Freeman (right) Vice President of Middlebury and Director of the College's Summer Language Schools, is shown with President Francis H. Horn (left) of the University of Rhode Island and President Howard L. Rubendall (center) of Dickinson College following the awarding of an honorary degree of Doctor of Letters to Dr. Freeman by Dickinson.

DR. STEPHEN A. FREEMAN, a member of the faculty of Middlebury for 36 years was awarded an honorary degree of Doctor of Letters by Dickinson College and cited as: ". . . . A scholar, teacher and educational administrator of high accomplishment who is revered throughout the learned world. . . . As architect of the internationalization of graduate curricula and degrees, he founded the Middlebury College Graduate School of French at the University of Paris, where students can earn the Middlebury Master of Arts degree under French professors and curricula. His plan, successful from the start, now involves other lands and languages at the Universities of Madrid, Mainz, and Florence, a heartening token of international understanding. . . ."

Final phase of the College's $1,350,000 Library Building Program nears completion.



in which they engaged in secondary school. The success, desire, and interest in the activity in the freshman year will encourage participation over succeeding years.

Q. *Why is the Freshman Program preferable to a JV Program? What will the freshman team members who are not equal to varsity competition do for intercollegiate sports in their sophomore, junior, and senior years?*

A. A Freshman Program includes young men of similar age, ability, experience, physical growth, etc., while a Junior Varsity Program embraces men from all classes, of all ages and ability. A JV Program also includes many young men who not only lack the ability for varsity competition, but who lack the desire and ambition to improve and bring themselves up to varsity level, a factor which is a poor influence on the freshman men. Under a JV Program, the freshmen may be displaced by upper classmen and thus, receive less opportunity than would be afforded them under a Freshman Program. JV contests are difficult to schedule as many colleges will not allow freshman teams to compete against JV teams, and usually, only the larger universities can manage to maintain JV teams and schedules. Freshmen who are unable to participate in varsity competition in their last three years at Middlebury would undoubtedly play in the intramural leagues as they do now. Such competition might enable them to compete with varsity teams in later years before they graduate. For example, our hockey captain of a couple of years ago was a player who came from the intramural leagues.

Q. *Will this new program have any effect on the College's Intramural Program?*

A. There are no foreseeable effects on the Intramural Program, one way or the other.

Q. *What effect will the eliminating of freshman in varsity competition have on the College's varsity teams?*

A. The only noticeable effect at first will be the lack of depth and ability for practice which the freshmen have provided. After a year or two of a Freshman Program, even this effect would be eliminated as more manpower will be available to the varsity teams through the greater participation in sports by the freshman men. As far as the varsity teams are concerned record-wise, the calibre of the men available makes the success of the teams rather than the numbers.

Q. *Will the institution of a Freshman Ahtletic Program have any effect on the scheduling of future varsity contests?*

A. Yes. Already several colleges within our group have indicated to the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics that now Middlebury is back on a freshman rule they are very interested in scheduling Middlebury teams in activities in which we have not been able to meet previously.

Winter - Spring Schedules for Middlebury's Teams

(Schedules include only games remaining to be played after The News Letter has gone to press.)

VARSITY BASKETBALL

Feb.	7	Norwich at Northfield, Vt.
Feb.	9	Springfield at Middlebury
Feb.	14	R.P.I. at Troy, N. Y.
Feb.	17	M.I.T. at Cambridge, Mass.
Feb.	19	Williams at Middlebury
Feb.	22	Clarkson at Middlebury
Feb.	28	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.
Mar.	3	Trinity at Hartford, Conn.

VARSITY HOCKEY

Feb.	2	Northeastern at Boston, Mass.
Feb.	3	Bowdoin at Brunswick, Me.
Feb.	7	Dartmouth at Middlebury
Feb.	10	Army at Middlebury
Feb.	14	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Feb.	15	Colgate at Middlebury
Feb.	22	Norwich at Northfield, Vt.
Feb.	23	Amherst at Middlebury
Mar.	2	Colgate at Hamilton, N.Y.
Mar.	3	Hamilton at Clinton, N.Y.

FRESHMAN BASKETBALL

Feb.	7	Norwich at Northfield, Vt.
Feb.	14	R.P.I. at Troy, N.Y.
Feb.	17	Kimball-Union Academy at Meriden, N.H.
Feb.	28	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.

FRESHMAN HOCKEY

Feb.	14	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Feb.	17	Tilton School at Middlebury
Feb.	22	Norwich at Northfield, Vt.

VARSITY SKIING

Feb.	2–3	Williams Carnival at Williamstown, Mass.
Feb.	9–10	Dartmouth Carnival at Hanover, N.H.
Feb.	16–17	St. Lawrence Carnival at Canton, N.Y.
Feb.	23–24	Middlebury Carnival at Middlebury
Mar.	2–3	EISA Championships at Northfield, Vt.

VARSITY BASEBALL

Apr.	14	Brandeis at Waltham, Mass.
Apr.	18	Union at Middlebury
Apr.	20	Clarkson at Potsdam, N.Y.
Apr.	21	St. Lawrence at Canton, N.Y.
Apr.	25	R.P.I. at Middlebury
Apr.	27	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Apr.	28	M.I.T. at Middlebury
May	1	St. Michael's at Middlebury
May	4	St. Michael's at Burlington, Vt.
May	5	Wesleyan at Middlebury
May	7	Vermont at Middlebury
May	11	Lowell Tech at Middlebury
May	16	Norwich at Northfield, Vt.
May	19	Trinity at Middlebury
May	23	Norwich at Middlebury
May	24	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.

VARSITY GOLF

Apr.	19	R.P.I. at Rutland C.C.
Apr.	20	Amherst at Amherst, Mass.
Apr.	30	Williams at Rutland C.C.
May	1	Wesleyan at Rutland C.C.
May	2	Vermont at Middlebury G.C.
May	5	St. Lawrence-Clarkson at Potsdam N.Y.
May	9	State Championships at Burlington, Vt.
May	11–12	NEIGA Championships at Manchester, N.H.
May	16	Dartmouth at Hanover, N.H.

VARSITY LACROSSE

Apr.	11	Amherst at Middlebury
Apr.	14	Wesleyan at Middlebury
Apr.	21	W.P.I. at Worcester, Mass.
Apr.	25	Union at Schenectady, N.Y.
Apr.	28	R.P.I. at Troy, N.Y.
May	2	New Hampshire at Durham, N.H.
May	9	Massachusetts at Amherst, Mass.
May	12	Hamilton at Middlebury

VARSITY TENNIS

Apr.	26	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Apr.	27	Wesleyan at Middletown, Conn.
Apr.	30	Colgate at Middlebury
May	1	St. Lawrence at Middlebury
May	2	R.P.I. at Middlebury
May	8	Clarkson at Middlebury
May	9	Vermont at Middlebury
May	11	Dartmouth at Hanover, N.H.
May	16	Union at Middlebury
May	18–19	NEILTA Championships at Middletown, Conn.
May	21	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.

VARSITY TRACK

Apr.	21	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Apr.	25	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.
Apr.	28	Trinity at Middlebury
May	2	R.P.I. at Middlebury
May	5	Hamilton at Clinton, N.Y.
May	9	Union at Middlebury
May	12	EICAA Meet at Worcester, Mass.
May	16	State Meet at Burlington, Vt.

1962 FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Sept.	29	Wesleyan at Middlebury
Oct.	6	W.P.I. at Middlebury (Homecoming)
Oct.	13	Williams at Williamstown, Mass.
Oct.	20	Bates at Lewiston, Me.
Oct.	27	R.P.I. at Middlebury (Parents' Day)
Nov.	3	Norwich at Middlebury
Nov.	10	Vermont at Burlington, Vt.

Mr. Starr, an enthusiastic skier, is the developer of the Mount Mansfield Ski Area at Stowe, Vt. As an honorary alumnus (recipient of the degree of Doctor of Laws in 1955) he has for many years financed the education of several foreign students at Middlebury and two other New England colleges. In addition, he has paid for the tutoring of foreign students in English at Middlebury College with annual gifts.

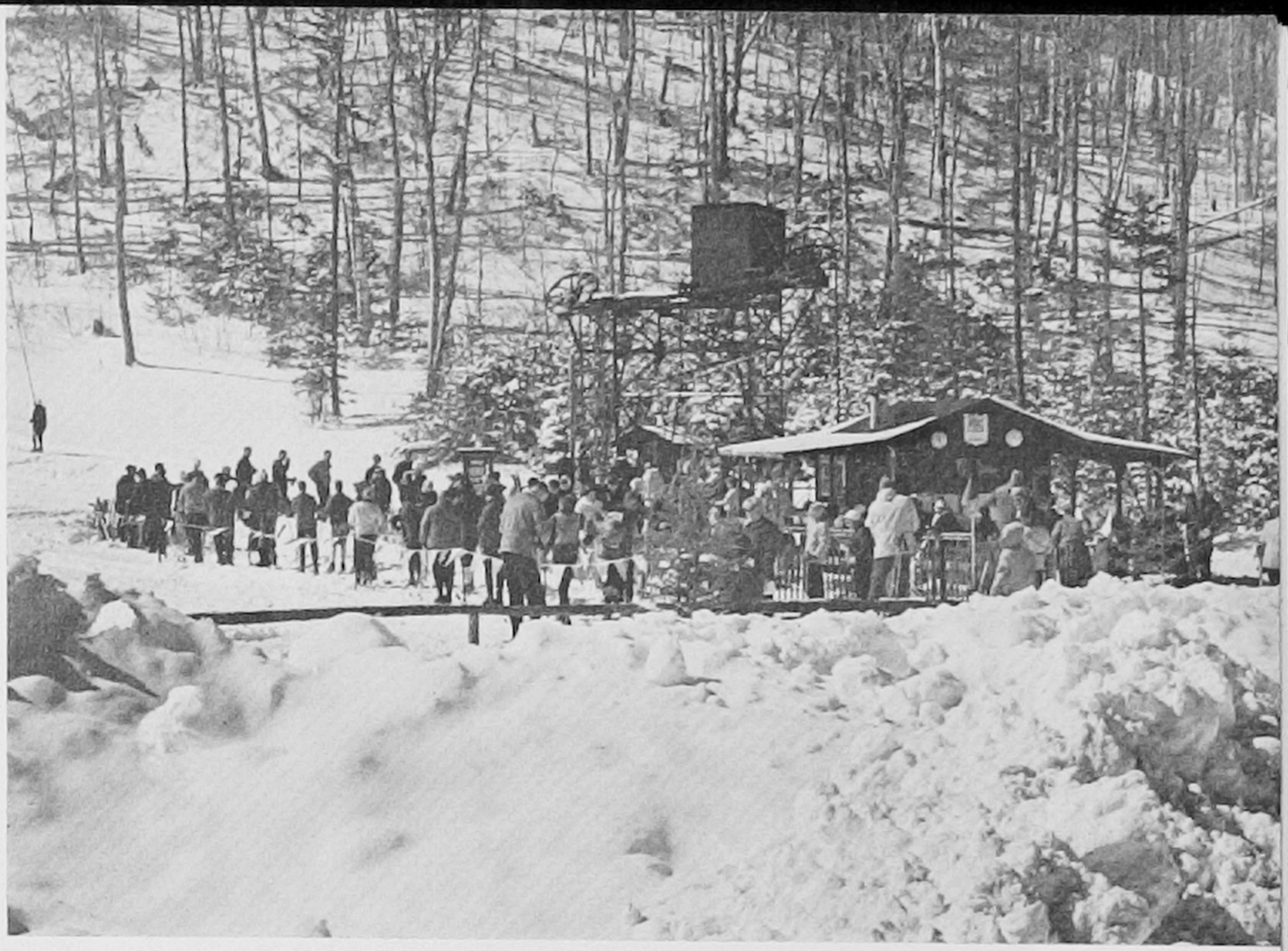
THE land accommodating the Snow Bowl is located twelve miles from the main campus and was the gift of Colonel Joseph Battell. In 1866 Colonel Battell, a resident of Middlebury, began buying lands along the Green Mountain range to protect the forest area from lumbermen and to preserve what nature has taken so long to create. By 1915 he owned more than 40,000 acres of forest lands. Upon his death that year he left to Middlebury College some 30,000 acres. Since then, the majority of this forest land has been sold to the Federal Government while small acreage has been retained by the College. One tract in Ripton is occupied by Middlebury's Bread Loaf campus, site of the Bread Loaf School of English and the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference. The Battell Park section of 763 acres in Hancock includes the Snow Bowl.

The history of skiing at Middlebury dates back to the 1930's when the sport first became popular in this country. College personnel and townspeople worked together as a team in 1938 to cut the Worth Mountain Downhill trail and build a log cabin warming hut. A 750-foot rope tow was installed and a 15 meter jump built adjacent to the slope.

Extensive developemnt of the Snow Bowl by the College began shortly after World War II. In the summer of 1946, a 1,500-foot slalom slope, 300 feet wide, and a 1,300-foot rope tow was completed. The beginners' slope was widened to 400 feet and was serviced by a double rope tow. A year later the 50-meter Edward Gignac Memorial Jump—the largest collegiate hill in the country—was constructed. The designer was Dr. Godfrey Dewey, who had previously engineered the Olympic jump at Lake Placid, N.Y.

IN 1954 the Middlebury College Snow Bowl enlarged its operation and outlook. For the first time, a collegiate ski area installed an overhead cable lift; a 3,185 foot Pomalift. The Snow Bowl was the first United States customer of the Pomalift Corporation and today there are dozens of these efficient lifts installed throughout the United States. At the same time, the Proctor, Ross and Voter trails were cut; being named in honor of Redfield Proctor, Stewart Ross, and Perley Voter—ardent supporters of skiing and the Snow Bowl.

Two years later the first (*Please turn to page* 58)



Skiers gather for the 3,185 foot ride up the Pomalift.

Between runs of the slopes skis are "stacked". In the distance can be seen skiers going up the mountain side on the Pomalift.

Skiing enthusiasts gather for recreational skiing and meets at the Bowl. This picture was taken during one of the meets. In the background can be seen the 50-meter jump.

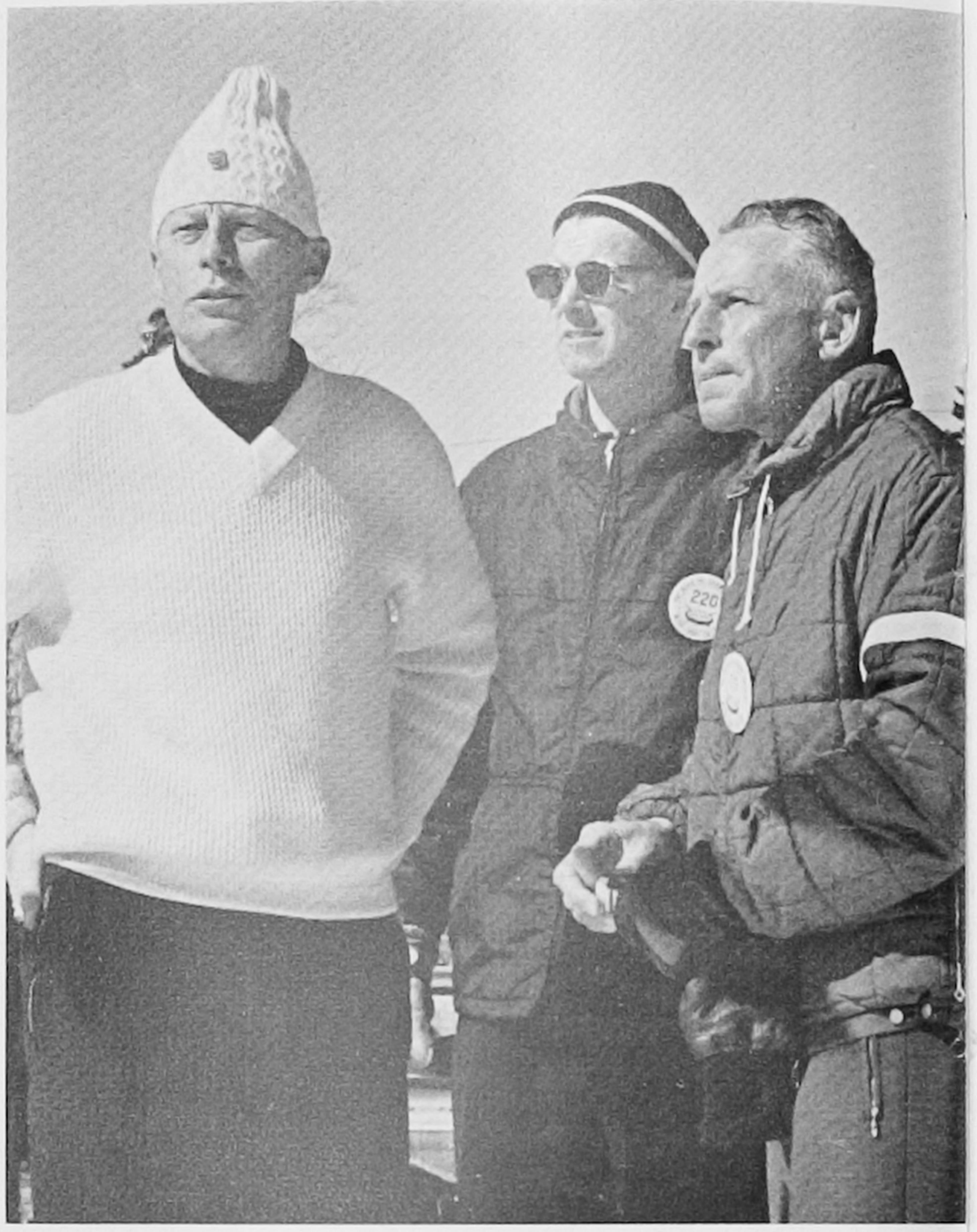
"Where the College Champions Ski"

Middlebury has best College ski area in country. Gift promised by C. V. Starr for completion of Ski Lodge.

In the past two decades Middlebury College has developed the finest college or university skiing area in the country. In fact, the motto of the Middlebury College Snow Bowl is "Where the College Champions Ski." In addition to "college champions," the Snow Bowl is used fully by students, alumni, faculty, staff and townspeople. In addition to its recreational use, many people today associate collegiate skiing with the name of Middlebury College.

As a fitting commemoration of the success of the Snow Bowl, a gift has been promised by Mr. C. V. Starr in the amount necessary for the completion of the Ski Lodge. Five years ago preliminary plans were drawn up for the Lodge and the first small phase completed so as to provide for the basic needs of the Bowl in its expanding use. Mr. Starr has been a visitor at the Snow Bowl and interested for sometime in the College's skiing area and the completion of a suitable ski lodge.

When the Lodge is completed it will provide suitable facilities to take care of the Bowl's needs for many years to come. Included among the features of the "C. V. Starr Ski Lodge" will be a dining area with two 40-foot window walls looking out onto both the jump hill, the Pomalift, and the Allen Slope. A unique feature of the Lodge, suggested by Mr. Starr, is a library area for reading and study. Here a student may pause between runs of the ski trails for relaxation with a book or to do a bit of studying. Plans for the Lodge call for a large terrace shielded from the wind and allowing ample exposure to the sun.



Officiating at one of the many races held at the Snow Bowl are (left to right): Ralph Myhre, Manager of the Bowl; James Ross, '51, Assistant Business Manager of the College; and, Coach Bobo Sheehan, '44. Ralph has been responsible in a large way for the achievements of the Bowl in recent years.

From this modest beginning the C. V. Starr Ski Lodge will be built so as to provide for the basic needs of the Snow Bowl. The fireplace in the foreground faces the jump and the Pomalift and will be the focal point of the interior of the Lodge when completed.

with our FACULTY

By Professor **John G. Bowker**, *Dean of the Faculty*

This is the seventh year of the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board and in this short span the project has made great strides in bridging the subject matter gaps between the twelfth grade and college. In the year 1955–56, 1229 students from 104 schools presented credits for advanced standing to 130 colleges; in 1960–61, 13,283 students from 1126 schools sought advanced placement with credit at 617 colleges. The results have been as gratifying as Dr. Conant predicted at the outset of the program when he said "It should be adopted not only because of the benefits which accrue to the students involved, but because it may well have a good influence on students of somewhat less ability by raising the tone of the whole academic program." From an insignificant 4–6 freshmen entering Middlebury in the years 1955–57, 49 members of the class of 1964 presented 53 examinations and again this past fall, 47 freshmen offered 64 examinations. Twenty of these people received a total of 138 semester credit hours toward their B.A. degrees for this achievement in college level work prior to matriculation, five in English, four in Mathematics and Spanish, three in French, two each in Biology and Latin, and one in Chemistry and History. Many others received advanced placement without credit because of less than acceptable grades on the qualifying examinations.

Thirteen such examinations are offered by the College Entrance Examination Board quite apart from its well established tests in verbal and mathematical aptitude and achievement tests in all subject areas. Each examination is prepared by a committee of five teachers, three from colleges and two from secondary schools. Essay questions predominate but are supplemented in some instances by objective questions. The modern language tests include a listening comprehension section wherein the student's ability to understand the spoken language is checked by tape recordings. The examinations are based on college level material, of course, so that only students who have had the opportunity for special courses and training beyond regular secondary school work can normally grasp this opportunity for acceleration. A committee of readers composed of teachers from schools and colleges throughout the country grade the examinations in June. Several Middlebury faculty members have served on each of the abovementioned committees.

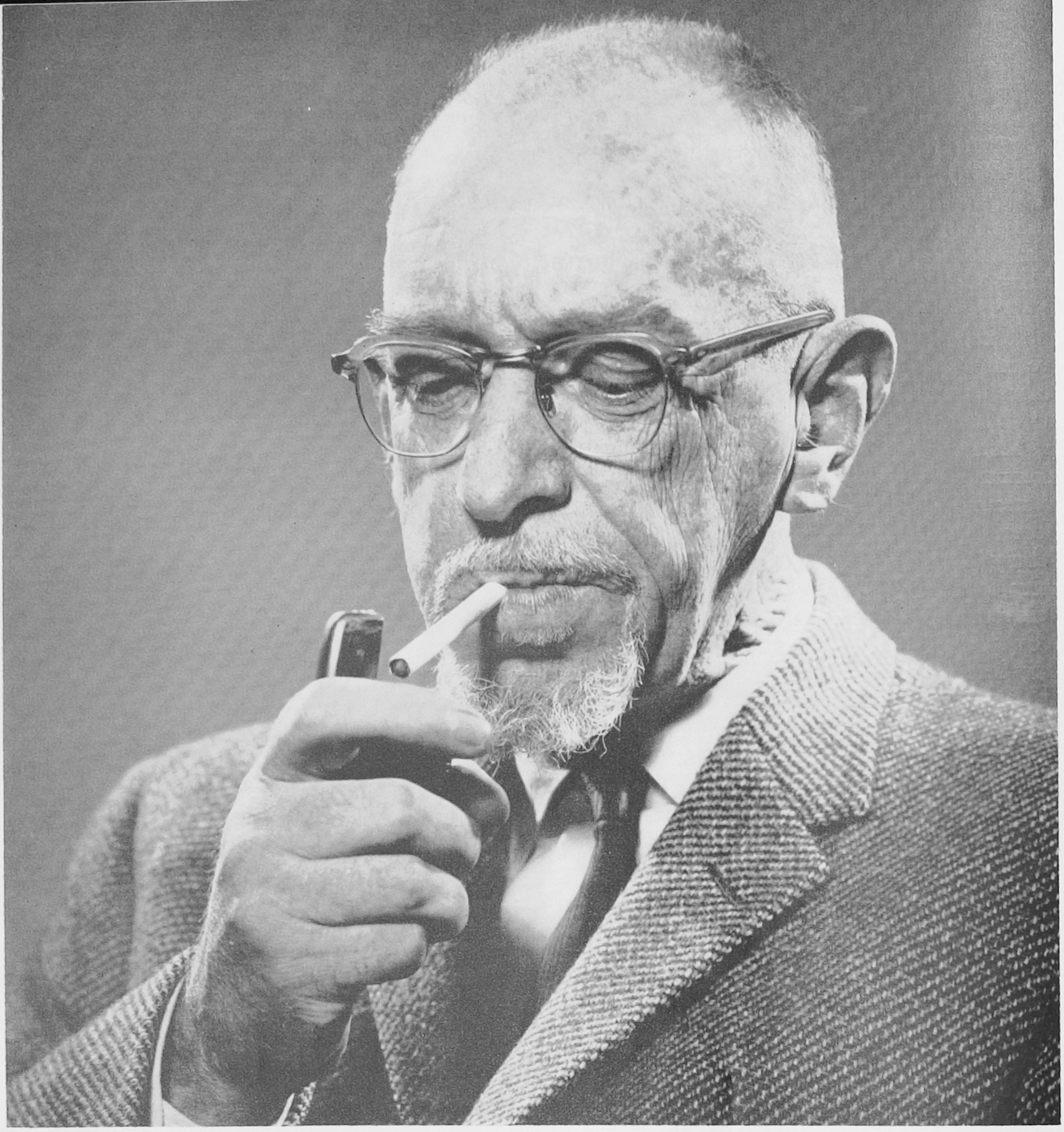
I cited acceleration as an objective but since very few successful advanced standing students plan to finish college in less than four years, the program actually provides opportunity for enrichment rather than a speeding up for a majority of the participants. Almost without exception our experience has indicated that advanced standing students rank high in College. Many are able to complete their major programs and take the General Examinations during the junior year. This provides an excellent setting for an Honors Project during the senior year plus an opportunity for enrichment courses in other than the major subject.

It is too early to demonstrate statistically that most of these students will go on to graduate school but it is expected that such will be the case. These are not necessarily "gifted" students since the program by design is not geared to attract only those endowed with extraordinary talent. How do we know how good a "normal" student can be unless we provide him with such an opportunity to demonstrate his capacity? If he can become excited about the thrill of learning as early as the twelfth grade he is over one of the highest hurdles in the race.

Teachers who staff these advanced courses in the secondary schools are inspired toward greater scholarship themselves by the refreshment in advanced material and gain a great deal of personal satisfaction in the achievement of these students. The committee conferences, person-to-person exchanges between school and college staffs, have been characterized by teachers as a most stimulating experience. Such joint consideration has made possible a reassessment, reorganization, and revitalization of the twelfth grade program in almost all subject areas.

In recognition of changing standards and new approaches in the teaching of chemistry in secondary schools the faculty has adopted an entirely new curriculum in Chemistry to take effect next fall. The announced objectives of the Department in proposing the changes were (1) to provide greater emphasis on new developments in the teaching of chemistry and take better advantage of improved secondary school programs, (2) to avoid duplication of coverage, (3) to introduce greater flexibility in both scheduling and choice of courses, and (4) to make more efficient use of the recently adopted Independent Study Program.

The freshman year will offer but one semester of the Fundamentals course followed by a second semester of



Middlebury's Long-Time Faculty

WALTER T. BOGART

DR. WALTER T. BOGART, Jermain Professor of Political Economy: a colorful and engaging lecturer and fluent teacher who conducted his classes with informal ease and an earnest conversational approach during his twenty-five years at Middlebury College will retire at the end of the current academic year due to ill health. He will be on a leave of absence during the final semester. Dr. Bogart is a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles and Stanford University where he received his Ph.D. He has been chairman of the Division of Social Science and head of the Department of Political Science. During World War II he was a Colonel in the U.S. Air Force. In recent years he has served as selectman of Weybridge, Vt., and in 1957–58 was a member of the Vermont Legislative Committee appointed to study Lease Lands. The author of many articles for professional journals, he wrote *The Lease Lands of Vermont in 1950*. This book was the source of a favorable comment in a recent opinion of the Vermont Supreme Court.

(*Please turn to page* 58)

PRESIDENT'S Page

This *President's Page* is being devoted to a discussion of "Endowment Gifts Subject to Reservation of Life Income". Walter E. Brooker, '37, our Development Officer has noted in the past year an increasing number of Alumni and friends of the College expressing interest in the advantages of gifts to Middlebury subject to reservation of life income for themselves or for beneficiaries they wish to designate. For this reason Mr. Brooker has furnished the copy for this *President's Page*. He will be pleased to furnish additional information to anyone requesting specific details concerning this type of gift. The Spring Issue of THE NEWS LETTER will be devoted to "The College of Tomorrow" and the Middlebury of Tomorrow will be discussed on the *President's Page*.

Samuel S. Stratton

IN PRESENTING the advantages available to donors of the *Gift subject to reservation of life income* plan, one college titled its presentation "Give the tree but keep the fruit." This describes, quite tersely but aptly, the features of this type of gift which is based on a donation to the College for its permanent endowment subject to a specific agreement that the income produced by the gift be reserved for the benefit of a designated beneficiary for his lifetime. The beneficiary may be the donor or any person designated by the donor. In the cases of family relationship such as husband and wife, or brother and sister, the reservation of life income agreement may cover two lives with income going to one designated beneficiary as long as he lives and upon his (or her) death going to a second individual so designated for his (or her) lifetime. Upon the death of the designated beneficiary or beneficiaries, the income produced by the Fund reverts entirely to the College and is used in support of the educational program.

Middlebury College welcomes this type of gift and now carries in its endowment funds some $331,904.09 subject to reservation of life interest. These gifts vary in size from $10,000 to $100,000 and in the case of each one, the proportionate income produced is sent regularly to the designated beneficiary.

Frequently this type of gift is established by donation of securities since in instances where the securities have increased in value, the donor thereby avoids a capital gains tax on the increased value and yet the income produced by the Fund so established is based on the appreciated value of the securities donated and the charitable gift deduction is based on this same increased value. But other important advantages are also made available. These may be:

1. The opportunity to provide a life income for someone while saving estate and inheritance taxes.
2. The opportunity to escape the burden of investment management.
3. The opportunity to create immediately a perpetual fund at Middlebury to memorialize a loved one or family name while at the same time retaining for life the income produced by the fund.

Most important, this type of gift represents an important contribution to Middlebury since it brings about an increase in its endowment and makes possible an eventual increase in its endowment earnings after the death of the beneficiary or beneficiaries. For this reason a very sizeable portion of the sum contributed, dependent on the age of the designated beneficiary or beneficiaries is allowed the donor as an income tax deduction.

THE following examples will illustrate how generous donors may use the *Gift subject to Life Income* plan to establish a permanent endowment fund at Middlebury and the resulting benefits so derived by the gift.

EXAMPLE 1—*A donor who wishes to increase his income*

This donor, a loyal alumnus, holds 200 shares of stock in a company paying an annual dividend of $1.50 per share. At this time the stock is valued at $30,000 representing an extremely sizeable appreciation in value over its cost many years earlier. However, producing only $300 in income from dividends, the donor is seeking a means of increasing his investment income. Sale of the stock would result in a sizeable capital gains tax liability reducing the net proceeds available for reinvestment. Thus the donor decides to give the 200 shares to Middlebury College to establish a permanent endowment fund subject to reservation that the income produced by the fund be payable to him during his lifetime and upon his death, to his wife for as long as she should live. By making this life income gift, he avoids the capital gains tax liability, increases the income available to him from $300 to $1,200 per year and has a sizeable charitable tax deduction to apply against his income in the year he makes the gift.

EXAMPLE 2—*A donor who wishes to decrease his estate and inheritance taxes*

This donor is a man of some means. Upon his retirement from active business, he wishes to provide a lifetime income for an employee. Aware of the fact that his estate would be subject to

(*Please turn to page* 59)

organic, physical, analytical, or systematic inorganic chemistry. Non-science students who elect chemistry to fulfill the Group C requirement will take the Fundamentals course and any one of the others, thus experiencing some depth in a special area of the field with far greater opportunity for added interest and appreciation of the scientific method of attack. Three of the four special courses will be offered both semesters so that Advanced Standing students can embark on organic, physical, or inorganic in their very first terms.

Another distinct innovation is the offering of several advanced courses without laboratory and for but three semester hours credit. The work in biochemistry, advanced organic, advanced inorganic, and advanced physical falls into this pattern. Majors electing these courses will have ample laboratory experience in the Independent Study of the senior year. Here they will undertake an advanced problem designed to coordinate their entire experience in the Department. The General Examination late in the senior year will test not only their comprehension of facts but also will measure their ability to undertake a major project in chemical research.

The first A.A.U.P. "lecture" in the current series was a panel discussion on "The Relation between Teaching and Research at Middlebury." Three members of the faculty, Dr. Munford (American Literature), Dr. Rowan (Biology) and Dr. Wolff (Economics), were chosen to lead the discussion. Each finds time to carry on a program of research in spite of a heavy teaching load. But each voiced frustration due to lack of time during the college year for scholarly pursuits. Even essential journal reading must frequently be deferred so demanding are the rigors of the classroom. Research investigation must be relegated to vacation periods. It was generally agreed that in attempting to differentiate between teaching and research there is danger of losing the opportunities offered by both. One teacher modestly professed that he feels entirely competent and expert in just one of the courses he teaches. In the others he finds himself a student-teacher. These are closely allied areas of economics but specialization in foreign trade, labor problems, money and banking, etc., has developed those former fragments into major academic fields of unlimited scope. No one professor of economics can be a specialist in all these areas but his value as a teacher is more confidently assured so long as he remains a scholar in depth himself, if only in one direction. The same is true in all disciplines. A mathematician is no longer a specialist across the board.

Early in December, twenty biologists whose research involves orientation of animals, were invited by the Office of Naval Research to attend a workshop at the American Electronic Laboratories in Philadelphia. Dr. Harold B. Hitchcock (Biology) was one of the participants. I have reported earlier on Professor Hitchcock's research in tracking the homing practices of pigeons and bats. So startling and significant was the device to be revealed to these experts at this workshop that one of the twenty scientists came from Australia, another from Germany.

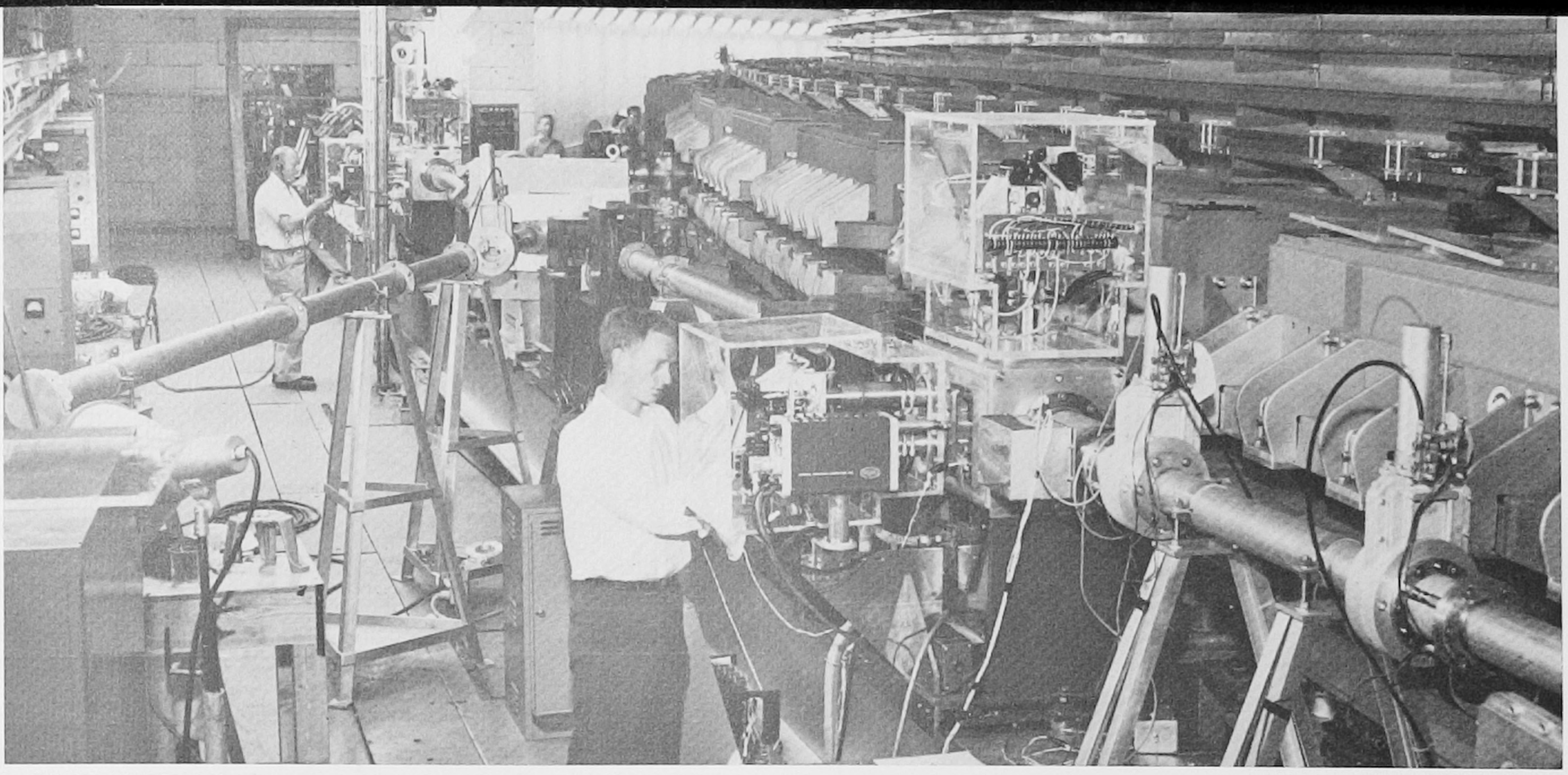
THE CHARLES S. GRANT MEMORIAL

The last issue of the News Letter contained the sad news of the death of one of Middlebury's most promising young faculty members, Charles S. Grant. Now a committee consisting of students, faculty, and administration is establishing a lecture series to honor his memory. It is hoped that sufficient funds can be raised to endow a perpetual lectureship program which will bring well-known historians to the Campus each year. It may be possible to publish these lectures in collections under the title of *The Charles S. Grant Memorial Lectures at Middlebury.*

Recent graduates who studied under this revered teacher will be contacted directly by the Committee. It is hoped that others will assist in this effort to provide another scholarly address each year in keeping with the contributions of the learned gentleman. Gifts should be sent to Dean Thomas Reynolds, Chairman of the Committee.

The laboratory has developed a small signal-sending device which can be worn by a bird or larger animal and give information which should help in understanding how birds maintain their orientation during migrations and in homing. The transmitter is about half the size of a cigarette package and weighs 2½ ounces, including a trailing wire from which the signal is broadcast. Special receiving equipment picks up the signal and indicates the direction from which it comes. In a demonstration, pigeons with the transmitter strapped on their backs were followed from the release point to the home loft, 22 miles distant. By means of two receivers placed on either side of the route the exact position of the bird at any time could be computed; one receiver would determine the bird's direction but not its location.

Apparatus of this sort is achieved through miniaturization. For animals unable to carry so much weight the equipment must be further refined through microminiaturization. Thus it is hoped to so equip bats. The migration of bats concerns Dr. Hitchcock most at the moment. He and Professor Wayne Davis have a rather clear idea of the major seasonal movements of the little brown mammals but one of the mysteries surrounding them is where they pass the winter. Caves and abandoned mines contain hibernating bats by the thousands but known populations are so large that such numbers account for only a small percentage of the total. Do the rest of them dig into crevices too small to be explored and thus avoid detection? (*Please turn to page* 58)



Inside the tunnel of the Alternating Gradient Synchrotron (AGS) at the conjunction of the linear accelerator, or Linac, and the main magnet enclosure. The 50-Mev proton beam leaves the Linac, which is located behind the shielding wall (left rear), and travels along the 4-inch pipe to the lower right, passing through a series of focussing lenses and steering magnets into the orbit of the synchrotron magnet ring. The pipe extending across the aisle to the left is the exit pipe from an analyzer magnet which bends the proton beam through 25° in order to allow for a determination of the energy spread of the protons. Just above the head of the man in the foreground is a set of steering magnets for horizontal and vertical deflections. In the foreground is a viewing box with lucite covers over the drive mechanisms. Inside it are located adjustable slits, defined by ¼-inch copper plates, which are used to align the proton beam and to examine its spatial and angular distribution in order that the correct focussing adjustments can be determined. Inside the viewing box there is also a quartz plate which can be rotated into the beam for visual observation of the beam position and dimensions; the protons impinging upon the quartz produce light, which is observed by means of the TV camera in front of the man in the foreground. The man in the background, wearing an interphone set for communication with the control room and other points around the synchrotron, is standing by an identical viewing box.

science were the societies, academies and courts of the 17th century. Why not the universities? The "Universities," in Haskin's splendid phrase, "like cathedrals and parliaments, were a product of the Middle Ages." These loosely organized communities of scholars, employing a classical tongue, isolated from the commerce of the time, resisted or ignored the new knowledge of the Renaissance. On the other hand, "the business of the Royal Society (1660)," wrote Hook, "is to improve the knowledge of natural things, and all useful Arts, Manufactures, Mechanick practices, Engynes and inventions by Experiments,—(not Divinity, Metaphysics, Moralls, Politicks, Grammer, Rhetorick or Logick)." Founders of the Society who met in private rooms or at Gresham College in London to perform experiments together, were reacting against the "unbridled rationalism" of the Middle Ages. Similarly, at the first organized scientific academy, the *Accademia del Cimento* established in Florence in 1657, "nine scientists," according to Ornstein, "supplied with the means of scientific research, gave ten years of united effort to the elaboration of instruments, the acquisition of experimental skill and the determination of fundamental truths." The publication of this Academy, the *Saggi*, had a wide dissemination and considerable influence during the latter part of the 17th century. The experimentalists also found support for their activities in institutions chartered directly by the courts. Laplace developed some of his celestial mechanics (bringing the notion of casuality to its high-water mark) while at the Institute (Institute of France) in Paris, established in 1795 to promote science, literature and art. Faraday became an assistant in the laboratory of the Royal Institute of Great Britain in 1813 and its Director in 1825. Euler left the Berlin Academy to take a lucrative post at the Academy of Sciences in St. Petersburg, founded by Catherine I in 1725 (in other words, the Russians were supporting some first rate scientists decades before we became a nation). In our own country, one of our foremost physicists, John Henry, wound up at the Smithsonian Institution in 1846 shortly after it was founded. He had had a chair of natural philosophy at New Jersey College (Princeton) without, however, any support for experimentation. It is clear, therefore, that until the latter part of the 19th century, science found its support outside the universities.

In the latter part of the century, the academic world underwent a major transformation. Humanism and 'cheerfulness' crept in. Noted professorships of natural philosophy were being founded in most, if not all, institutions. But the actual performance of experiments by professors and students occurred quite late in the game. As an example, Clarendon Laboratory was built at Oxford in 1866 and the famous Cavendish Laboratory was completed at Cambridge in

(*Please turn to page* 59)

"... that Universal and publick Manuscript ..."

By R. Christian Anderson, '40

Dr. R. Christian Anderson, '40, discusses the growth in experimental science from the 17th century to the present and the role of modern research centers, such as Brookhaven National Laboratory of which he is an Assistant Director.

Loren Eiseley, in his stimulating book *Darwin's Century*, recalls that Sir Thomas Browne spoke of two books, two revelations: "Besides that written one of God, there is another, Nature, that Universal and publick Manuscript, that lies expans'd unto the eyes of all." To the task of reading, translating and transcribing that Manuscript, man is bringing to bear a new tool—experimental science. Science, which Derek Price has called the growing tip of our civilization, is a development of absolute first rank. Its importance as a creative outlet of man can hardly be overstated. It differs from his art, architecture, religion, poetry and music and, perhaps for this reason, is suspect in these circles. Whereas they have long histories and are deeply rooted in man's most primitive feelings and needs, and appear spontaneously, by sharp contrast science is a recent phenomena, eminently objective and a particular, rather than a general, reaction to the human situation. Our purpose here is to examine certain facets of the growth of this experimental science.

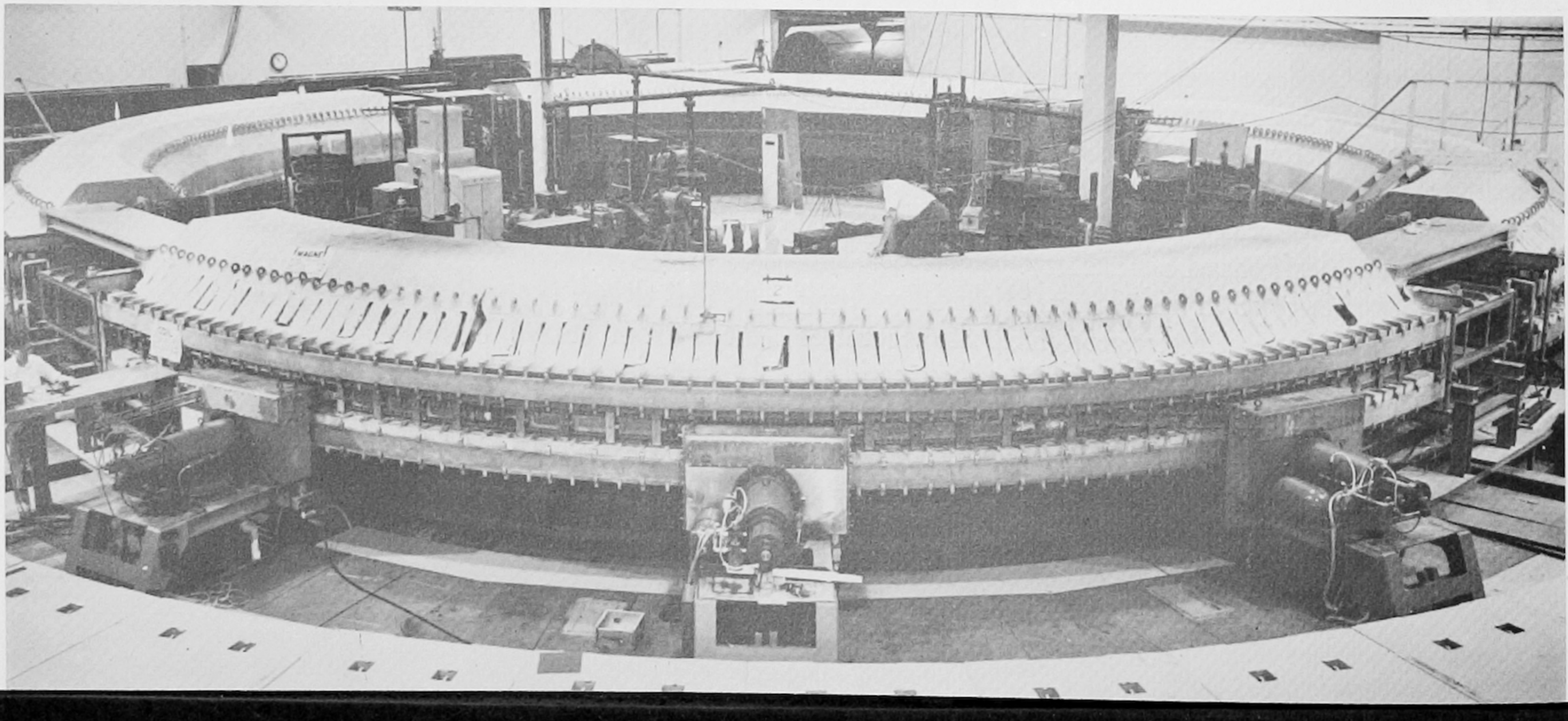
Galileo is generally credited with being the first man to possess the scientific temper of mind. In this, he represents a complete break with the past. He introduced the critical parameter, that of experimentation as distinguished from classification so dear to the Greeks. At the base of this experimentation was the important maneuver, which Galileo's contemporaries considered to be philosophically trivial, the maneuver of substituting how? for why? For example, in studying the motion of bodies, by sidestepping the why? of uniform motion, Galileo eliminated all need for cause. All of the tediously debated, so-called innate properties of material bodies to move in this or that direction completely evaporated. In a similar sense, Darwin three hundred years later eliminated the problem of the cause of evolution by also asking how? and not why? Bold strokes, these, which since they demolished the cherished higher prejudices of man, geocentricism, animism, teleology, were bitterly contested. Francis Bacon realized what an enormous effect the new approach would have and the source of its strength. "The unassisted hand," he says in the *New Atlantis*, "and the understanding left to itself possess little power." The power Bacon had in mind, I would remind my readers, was not just to construct an affluent society but to help man attain his rightful stature.

In tracing the institutions which supported experimental science, a curious situation appears—a situation which goes a long way to explaining the anomalies in modern liberal arts education and the sources of C. P. Snow's 'two cultures'. The seed beds of experimental

Photograph of the Cosmotron at Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York. The concrete blocks in the foreground serve as a shield against high energy atomic rays and particles which emanate from the machine. When it is in full operation no personnel is permitted in the room, except behind the shield.

The large "doughnut," on which the man is kneeling, is the magnet of the Cosmotron. It has an inside diameter of over 60 ft. and weighs 2,200 tons. The three units on the floor next to the magnet are pumps, to evacuate the vacuum chamber, which rests in the gap of the magnet. Thus accelerated atomic particles (protons) will not suffer collisions with gas molecules during their three million trips around the magnet, inside the chamber.

After having attained full energy of two to three billion volts, the accelerated protons are permitted to strike targets of carbon or liquid hydrogen. It is expected the results of these collisions will lead to a better understanding of forces within the nucleus.



Ucayali. They not only permitted us to stay with them and study their culture, but were very pleasant, helpful and friendly. They provided some fresh native food for us, especially fish, game and fruits. Of course we reciprocated, giving the natives trinkets and tools which we had obtained for that purpose. Because we could be generous in return for their hospitality and cooperation, we were able to maintain excellent relations with them.

Some of the men frequently came to our quarters for the expressed purpose of giving us whatever information we wished. One of them, on learning that we had been trying without success to catch fish from the bank of the muddy Ucayali, volunteered to take us on an expedition up a clear stream where fish were plentiful and could see the bait. We went in two dugout canoes. I was in a canoe with the man's two young wives, who, incidentally, were half sisters to each other, and first cousins to their husband. Speaking only in their native language, they addressed me as "Older Sister" and made the trip thoroughly delightful by instructing me in the art of fishing and other things in their relaxed and gentle, laughing manner.

With this sort of hospitality and cooperation we were very fortunate. However, the weather and environment of the Ucayali treated us less kindly. Near the river tiny black flies are a constant plague. For this reason we placed our tent in the forest a short distance away from the river. But in the forest the daily transpiration from the dense vegetation causes the atmosphere to be extremely humid, even when it does not rain. Because of the excessive humidity and the fact that the sun could not penetrate beneath the foliage, everything molded. Our hammocks, for example, soon smelled like bleu cheese. Our leather suitcases fell apart and much of our food molded. Finding suitable firewood was very difficult. All of the dead trees in the vicinity of the tent either were still green and wet or had already molded without ever drying out. Laundry too was a vexing problem, because there was too little sunlight near the tent to dry clothes before they mildewed.

Also insects and other vermin in the forest are very numerous. Our equipment was infested with termites and ants several times. Mice and rats chewed the tent and duffel bags in a frantic attempt to obtain soft material to make their nests. One evening I caught a vampire bat which had flown into the tent.

As the rains became heavier the winds became more violent, and the danger of trees falling on the tent increased. It began to seem that the forest was not a suitable location for a tent.

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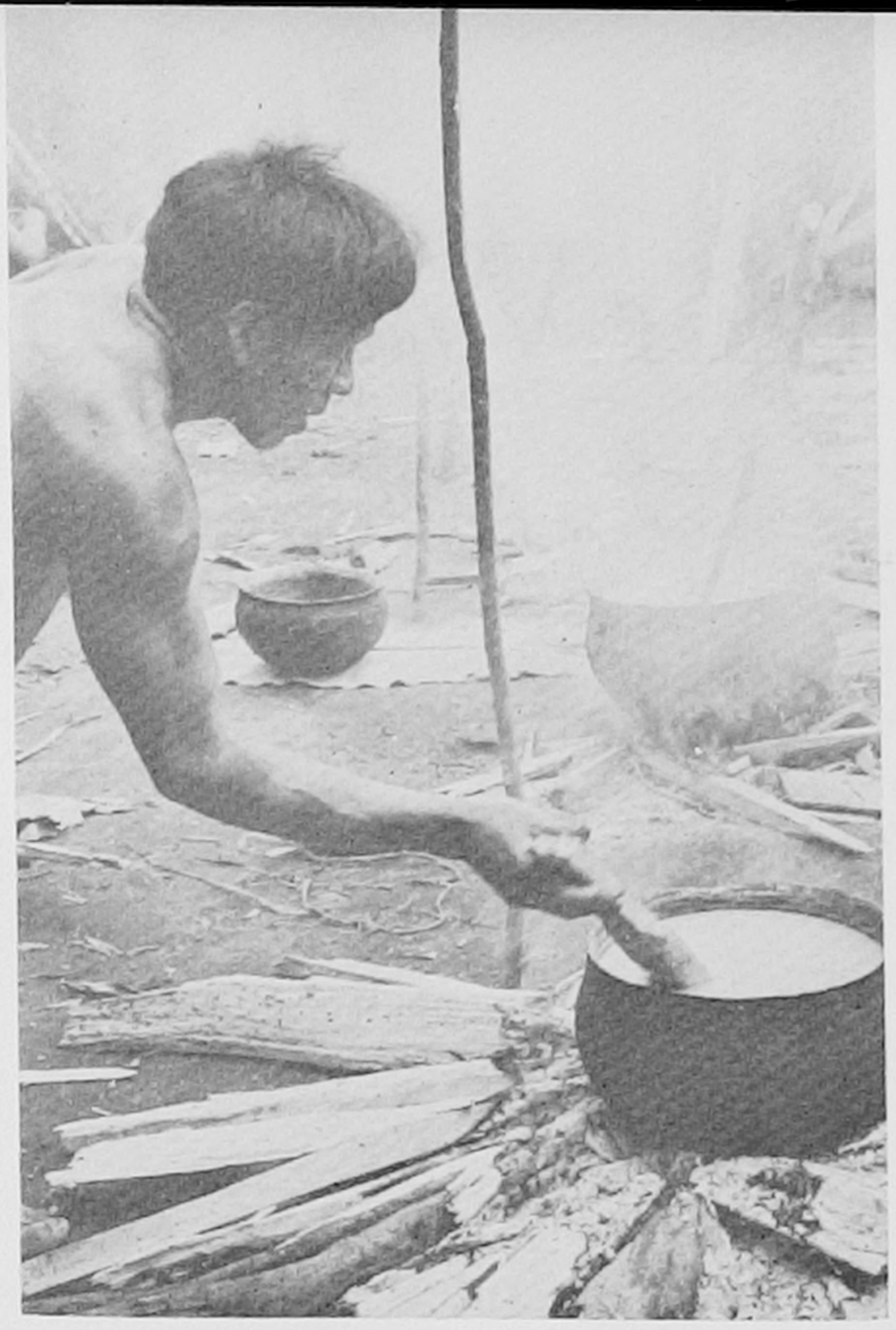
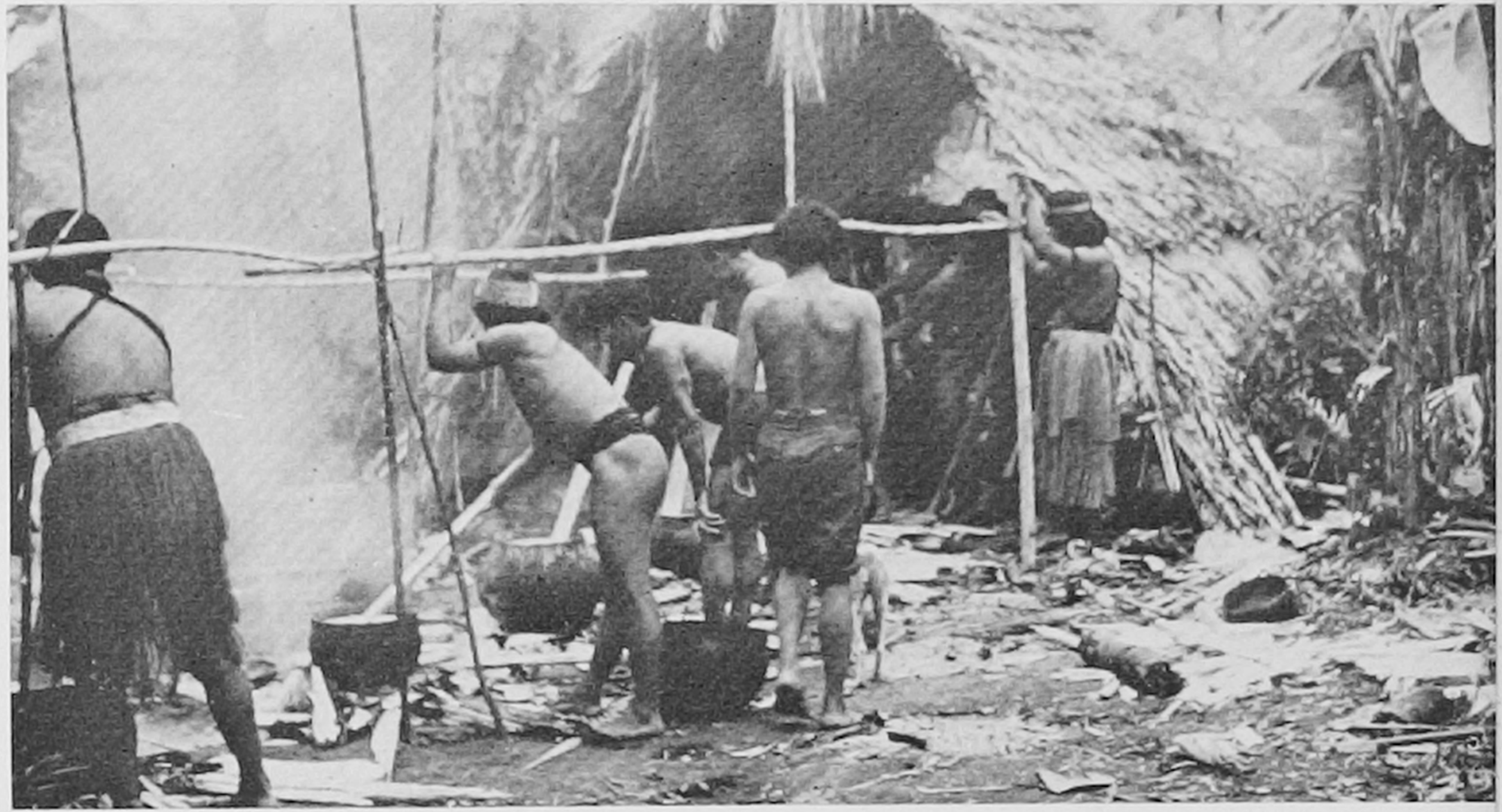
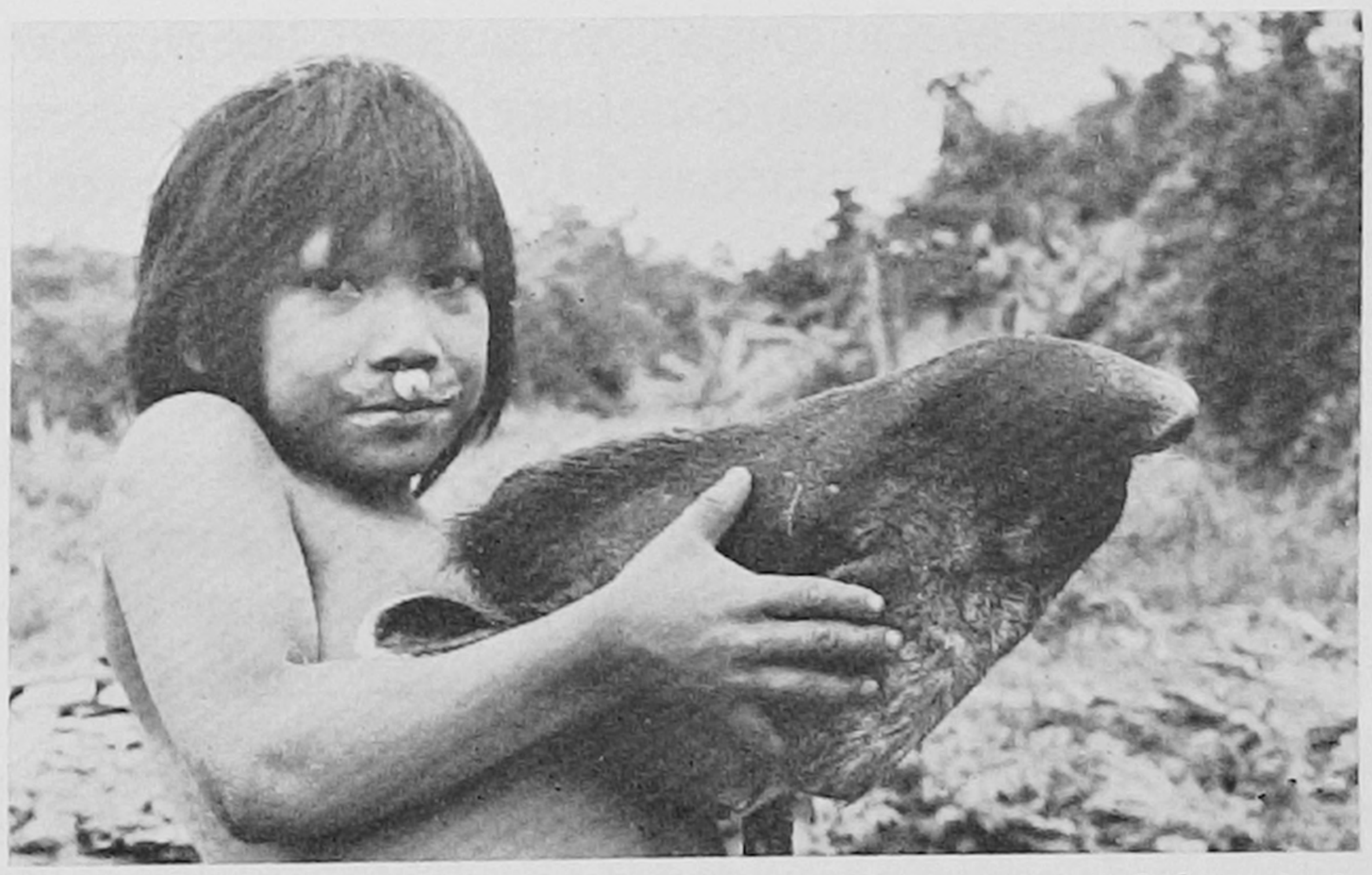


The corn gruel for the harvest festival must be stirred constantly while it cooks slowly. A magical part of the ceremony consists of blowing mouthfuls of masticated corn on certain people in order to make them grow tall.



After each family has harvested its ripe corn and stored it in a granary, a harvest ceremony is held. On this occasion, but no other, it is the men who prepare the food, which consists of a thin corn gruel.



Hunting provides a constant supply of meat. Tapir is one of the principal game animals. Some tapir in this area grow to weigh nearly 600 pounds. Other game eaten by the Amahuaca includes monkey, deer, peccary, birds, alligators, and several species of large rodents.

Ethnographic Work Among the Amahuaca

By Dr. Gertrude E. Dole, '37

The New Yorker magazine, commenting at length in a recent issue on the work of the author and her husband among the Amahuaca, noted that: "Dr. Robert Carneiro and his wife, Dr. Gertrude Dole, as she is known professionally, have returned from the Peruvian rain forest, or Montaña, with some 3,000 index cards, closely written on both sides, on which they have made the first record ever of the extraordinary ways of the Amahuacas."

The author is Lecturer in Anthropology at Columbia University and her husband is Assistant Curator of South American Ethnology at the American Museum of Natural History in New York City.

Last year at this time I was settling down to study a little community of Amahuaca Indians on the Ucayali river in the Montaña region of eastern Perú. The Montaña is the rain-forest area to the east of the central Andes, and the Amahuaca (pronounced Amawaka) are among the least known of the native peoples in that area. My husband, Robert Carneiro, and I were sent by the American Museum of Natural History to study the culture of this group in order to fill a gap in the anthropological knowledge of that region.

The Amahuaca were surprised by the intrusion when we appeared about midday at their port on the Ucayali river. They had not often seen a float plane, or any plane for that matter, and every member of the community came to the water's edge to see the plane and us.

We had read that these people were once fierce warriors and were hostile to White people. It is true that some decades ago a group of Amahuaca exterminated a troop of Peruvian soldiers. But this was done in retaliation for a massacre conducted by that same troop in which many Indians were killed. As a matter of fact for centuries the Amahuaca have been victimized, first by stronger indigenous groups who raided their settlements and stole their women and children for wives and slaves. More recently White pioneers, combing the forests of eastern Perú and adjacent sections of Brazil in search of rubber, marketable lumber and other products, have exploited, abused and often killed the natives.

As a result of this treatment the Amahuaca developed a deep fear of strangers. Out of fear of White people, the Indians have created the myth of the Pishtacos. There are many regional variations of this myth, which have been constantly altered through the years as the character of the contact with White people has changed. According to Indians of the Montaña today, Pishtacos are White people who come to that region to kill Indians, try out the fat of their bodies for airplane oil, and preserve their flesh in cans to be sold for food.

However, the Amahuaca on the Ucayali have had friendly contact with other Indians and with White lumbermen and traders on the river for at least a generation. Consequently they no longer live in fear of foreigners. In spite of the fact that our arrival had been entirely unannounced, the Amahuaca quietly consented to let us stay with them and proceeded to carry a ton of luggage up the 30-foot river bank for us.

Before contacting the Indians we had obtained a list of useful Amahuaca words and phrases from a member of the Summer Institute of Linguistics who has studied their language. I had memorized a greeting and a few sentences to introduce us. From among the crowd of curious people I picked out a pleasant-looking woman with a baby in her arms, and said to her, "Iya hoí" (I have come), which is what a visitor customarily says to his host.

The woman looked blankly at my eager, grinning face and said nothing at all. It turned out that I had selected for my first informant a person who was deaf. Moreover, as I learned later, among the Amahuaca you don't announce yourself until after someone greets you with "Is it you?"

So we tried Spanish, and that worked much better. Some of the men have picked up from the pioneers along the river a speaking acquaintance with the "jungle" variety of Spanish. That is an extremely picturesque dialect which seems to be a hybrid of Peruvian Spanish and Brazilian Portuguese, born on the Amazon itself. In this language we were able to communicate with a few of the Indians until we could learn enough Amahuaca to talk with the monolinguals also.

We soon fell in love with the Amahuaca on the

Although Middlebury women had no representation on the Board of Trustees until 1947, it was as early as 1913 that Dr. Thomas asked a group of interested women, some of them alumnae of Middlebury, to consult with him occasionally and to assist in shaping the future policies for the education of the women. This committee was later in 1920 to become the influential Advisory Board of the Women's College, a board which became a real source of strength in the evolution of women's place on the Middlebury campus.

Changes varying in kind and degree had their impact on the growth of the Women's College. From time to time action was taken to separate the Women's College from the Men's College in order to establish two allied institutions, but there has always been one faculty and one Board of Trustees for both the men and the women with differences in curriculum and classes as the nature of subjects, interests and attitudes demanded. In 1931 the women were admitted to the affiliated college only and the name was formally adopted as the Women's College at Middlebury. Later in 1937 the name was changed to the Women's College of Middlebury. With seemingly few growing pains the women weathered all of these changes and continued to build well on foundations laid for them, increasing in numbers and prestige.

Eleanor Sybil Ross
Dean of Women, 1916–1944

It was in 1916 that Eleanor S. Ross of the class of 1895 became the Dean of Women and for the next thirty years was the champion and guide of the Women's College. With deep convictions and vision she was a powerful influence in its continuing growth. Until 1928 in addition to her duties as Dean she handled all women's admissions.

When Dr. Paul D. Moody, as the new president twirled his cane and walked to chapel to welcome the undergraduates in 1921, it was to greet an enlarged student body. Looking up at him from their assigned seats at his left were 246 women, now not only from the quiet homes of New England but also many who had journeyed via the then reliable Rutland Railway from other parts of the country. President Moody, affectionately known as the great humanist, emphasized superior instruction in the liberal arts and both broadened and strengthened the curriculum. Perhaps no new course is more vividly remembered than Contemporary Civilization which became a requirement for all Freshmen, men and women alike, in 1922. This course's purpose was to have each student become more familiar with the problems confronting our civilization.

Physical additions to the campus also occurred during President Moody's administration and those which affected the women socially, academically or healthwise were the opening of the Homestead as the Home Economics Practice House in 1922, the Château and Porter Hospital in 1925, the Music Studio in 1926, two new library wings in 1928, Forest Hall in 1936 and the Women's Infirmary in 1937.

In 1935, Miss Jennie Bristol, longtime vivacious and efficient registrar reported to Dr. Moody on the Women's College. She told him that there were 303 undergraduate women in attendance, more than ever before, with more women from outside of New England. She noted that their church preference led with Congregationalists and with Episcopalians and Methodists in second place. She indicated that there was a definite trend of Middlebury women's undergraduate interest from French to English and from Natural to Social Science and that English had been the most popular major since 1930 with French next in order. Women were leading in Phi Beta Kappa membership and in scholarship on campus. Of the varied occupations of the parents she listed educators, lawyers, physicians, clergymen, dentists, nurses and missionaries among them.

During all these years of transition there were many forces at work raising the standards of the Women's College, but there was no force any stronger or more concerned with this task than the Advisory Board of the Women's College. Recognized by the Trustees in 1920 with a membership of six and increased by 1929 to a group composed of three permanent members chosen by the Trustees, three Alumnae chosen by the Alumnae Association and three members of the Board of Trustees who served as a standing committee on the Women's College, with Dean Ross and the President ex-officio members, this board served

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Mother Went to College Too (1914-43)

By Evelyn Plumley Adams, '25

This is the second in a series of articles commemorating the 50th Anniversary of the Alumnae Association of Middlebury College. The first article by Miss Mary O. Pollard, '96, appeared in the Fall Issue of The News Letter and was entitled "Early Days of Women at Middlebury." It covered the period from 1883, when the first woman was admitted to the College, to 1912 when the Alumnae Association was formed. The final article of this series will be written by Miss Kathleen L. Brokaw, '40, Mrs. Dorothy Laux O'Brien, '45, and Miss Deborah B. West, '58, and will appear in the Spring Issue.

When Middlebury College opened its doors to returning students in September, 1914 for its 114th year, it numbered 162 women in its student body, women whose predecessors 31 years before had been admitted reluctantly to share in the advantages of a Middlebury College education. Women, continuing to come almost entirely from the quiet homes of northern New England, were seeking an education as the catalogue of 1914 tells us "in this residential town where elms and maples line the village streets and the houses betoken modest thrift and quiet taste." Where, it continues, "water of unexcelled purity and quantity is brought from mountain springs eight miles distant. Intoxicating liquors are not sold and there are no trolley lines to neighboring cities. The College is the pride of the village and many homes of the people are open to the students."

Those undergraduate women of 1914 came to a College whose campus was comparatively small. Only Pearsons Hall, Battell Cottage, Hillside Cottage and scattered homes in the town offered residence to them. Recitation halls were limited to Warner Science, the Hall of Chemistry as it was called, Old Chapel, Starr Library and the McCullough Gymnasium. The price of board and room in each dormitory was $200 a year which, added to the tuition of $100, brought the total charges to $300.

The admission requirements in these years were the same for the women as for the men, by certificate or examination. The same professors taught both sexes, and the same privileges in the library and laboratories were extended to both sides of the campus. All courses were open to the women with equal opportunities in every department. By 1914 two new departments of Fine Arts and Music and the departments of Home Economics and Household Chemistry added new dimensions to the curriculum of the women. Although there were few women professors, by 1920 there had been a Dean of Women for eleven years, two women teachers of Home Economics and a full time professor of Spanish. The undergraduate degrees of A.B. and B.S. were given to men and women graduates alike until 1936 when it was decided to award only one degree, that of A.B. to all graduates. As many will recall, for many years Latin and Greek were required of all candidates for an A.B. degree.

For a long time a large percentage of the women were most interested in the courses leading to teaching. Dr. Thomas wrote to an alumna in 1920 "We are very proud of our Middlebury girls, and perhaps, especially, of the services they are rendering in the schools of Vermont." With changing times and demands, however, other fields of opportunity were beckoning them, such as "extension work in Home Economics, dietetics, tea room management, journalism, secretarial or statistical work, scientific research, medicine, nursing, social or religious work."

President Thomas, it is said, "stretched the campus north and south and added mountain land." Mead Memorial Chapel, the Women's Athletic Field and the Maison Française, the first house of its kind in America, landmarks of his administration, were of lasting benefit to the women. Indeed it was Dr. Thomas who made such good friends with Joseph Battell that when Mr. Battell died in 1915 he left portions of his estate to the Women's College. To Mr. Battell the women owe their thanks for their campus and for Forest Hall, so called because it was from the sale of some of the Battell forest that funds were made available in 1925 to build this beautiful and gracious dormitory.

Mrs. Adams has given long and loyal service to Middlebury College during the past thirty-six years. She was one of the founders of the Boston Alumnae Association in 1936, and has served as Vice President and President of this group. In 1949, she was elected Vice President of the National Alumnae Association. And in 1954, Mrs. Adams was elected to a five-year term as Alumnae Trustee of the College. For meritorious service to her Alma Mater, she was presented the Alumnae Plaque Award in June, 1959. Her husband, Ernest M. Adams, and their daughter, Emily, are also Middlebury graduates.

ALUMNI in the Headlines

William G. Craig, '37, Dean of Men at Stanford University, has been named to the *Sports Illustrated* Silver Anniversary All-America for 1961. The winners in this unique All-America are selected by ballot among a panel of distinguished judges. Sixty colleges and universities offered candidates for the honor roll of 1961 - ex - football players who played their last collegiate games in 1936. The criteria were the quality of the candidates' records in their professions and general effectiveness during the intervening 25 years since they played college football.

Dean Craig was captain in 1936 of the only undefeated football team in Middlebury's history. Prior to World War II he was Assistant Director of Admissions at the College and did graduate work at the University of Minnesota. During the War he served in the Naval Air Force.

Following his Naval service, Dr. Craig received his Master's degree at the University of Minnesota and in 1946 went to Washington State College with the appointment, counselor and instructor in Educational Psychology. At Washington State, he was named Acting Dean in 1949 and Dean of Students in 1950.

In 1951 he was appointed Dean of Students at Kansas State College, a post in which he served four years. During this period he also secured his Doctorate in Education from Harvard University. Four years later he was appointed Dean of Men at Stanford University, and received the added responsibilities of Associate Dean of Students in 1958. As a Stanford dean, he has been instrumental in establishing a closer relationship between men dormitory students and faculty members at the institution and his deanship has been noted for a 12-point program he inaugurated to develop social values, group living and participation in student activities.

Dr. Craig married his college classmate, Mary Lois Bestor, and they have four sons: James, who entered Wesleyan University this fall, Gregory, who is a student at Phillips Exeter Academy, Thomas, who is in the eighth grade at Stanford Public Schools and William, age three.

Beulah H. Hagadorn, '38, through the medium of perseverance and hard work has achieved a goal she set for herself five years ago—the acquisition of a doctor's degree.

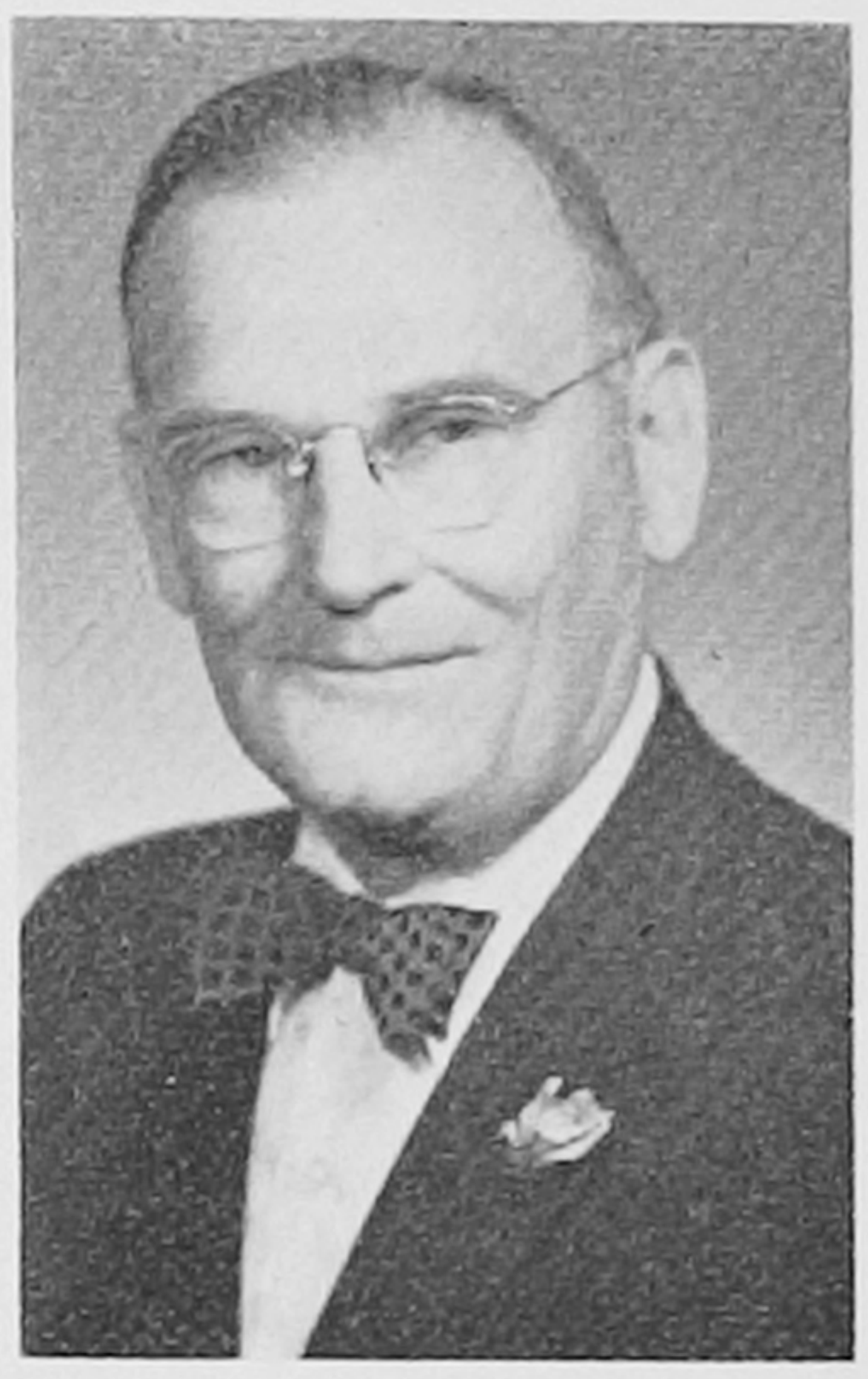
Miss Hagadorn, principal of the Franklin Elementary School in Schenectady, N.Y., reached the end of the long road recently when she was awarded her doctorate by New York University. She spent every Saturday for four winters as well as three summer sessions in New York City.

Miss Hagadorn estimates she spent 304 hours on trains her first year as an NYU student and drove 28,800 miles the other years when she traveled by car between Schenectady and New York City.

Robert H. Whitney, '22, has received considerable editorial praise in the Bridgeport (Conn.) newspapers for the role he has played in the merger of his bank, the Bridgeport City Trust Co., with the West Side Bank of the same community. The *Brideport Herald* commented: ". . . Merger . . . is one of progressive thinking and a lot of hard work . . . It can have a most heartening effect on Bridgeport's redevelopment program. . . ."

Mr. Whitney who became president of the Bridgeport City Trust Co. in 1958, has been interested in economics and banking since high school. He majored in economics as a student at Middlebury, "They were very good to me," he said. "They let me take more courses in economics than I normally would have been able to in a liberal arts college, because they saw I was very interested."

Moses G. Hubbard, '13, was awarded an honorary degree at the Dedication Convocation of the new Utica College Burnstone Campus, Utica, N. Y. This college was founded fifteen years ago and is known as Utica College of Syracuse University.



Dr. William P. Tolley, chancellor of Syracuse University, in awarding Mr. Hubbard the degree cited him as follows:

"Moses Gilbert Hubbard—the words of Alcaeus in ancient Greece have a relevance for modern Utica:

> *Not houses finely roofed or the stones of walls well-builded, nay nor canals and dockyards, make the city, but men able to use their opportunity.*

"As a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Middlebury College and holder of the Baccalaureate in Law from Columbia University, you have been for forty-four abundant years a maker of the modern Utica. Distinguished attorney, your zeal for public service, grounded in your profession, has reached out to fulfill every opportunity for the enhancement of community life in the nation, in the State of New York, in Oneida County, and in Utica. Clear and incisive mind, responsible citizen, inspiring leader of men, you bring the highest standards of integrity to the world of law and the general good.

"For using your opportunities with exceptional excellence, and particularly for opening a vast horizon of new opportunities for others as President of the Utica College Foundation, we are proud to honor you today.

"And now, by action of the University Senate, the Board of Trustees concurring, and by virtue of the authority vested in me by the University of the State of New York, I confer on you the degree of Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa,* and admit you to all the rights and privileges thereunto pertaining. In token of our action, I present you with this diploma and direct you be invested with the hood appropriate to your degree."

Mark G. Benz, '56, has been appointed to the staff of the General Electric Research Laboratory at Schenectady, N.Y., where he will serve as a metallurgist. He majored in chemistry at Middlebury and received his master's and doctor of science degrees in metallurgy from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

BOOKS TO READ

Edited by Margaret L. Fayer, *Librarian*

Since the last appearance of the Books to Read page in The News Letter, the College Library has acquired a number of books by Middlebury alumni and faculty. Hence, your book editor is obliged to review each of them more briefly than they deserve. But she hopes this will serve to whet your appetite to read the books themselves.

The editor is indebted to Professor Samuel Guarnaccia for the annotations for the two books in Spanish included here.

- *Democracy in the Connecticut Frontier Town of Kent* by Charles S. Grant, Columbia, 1961.

Dr. Grant taught history at Middlebury from 1955 until his untimely death this fall. Before coming to Middlebury he taught at Kent, the town he chose to study for his doctoral dissertation, published as one of the Columbia Studies in the Social Sciences.

In this book Dr. Grant takes issue with the glib generalizations of some historians who claim that the democracy of the early New England towns—economic, political and social—deteriorated into gross inequality in the eighteenth century. In Kent, at any rate, he finds this was not the case, especially with regard to political and economic equality. Poverty here was not widespread; voting privileges were extended in the early 1700's beyond the limits set by colonial rules; social pre-eminence was based on ability as well as wealth.

Professor Grant's style is clear and vigorous; his analyses thoughtful and stimulating. Similar studies on other towns would be welcomed by students of history.

- *The Winegrowers of France and the Government Since 1875* by Charles K. Warner, Columbia, 1960

Another member of the History Department at Middlebury is represented by this book, whose jacket we quote: "To the connoisseur, a bottle of good French wine represents one of the achievements of Western civilization. To the French government, the same bottle of wine represents a problem in national economics." It is this problem to which Dr. Warner devotes himself in this book.

Since 1875 the wine industry has received government support in France as a result of various crises. Dr. Warner traces the development of this support and its effects on the national economy and the French attitudes toward winegrowing, alcoholism and the alcohol monopoly from 1875 to 1953.

Admittedly a scholarly study in economic history, the book should be of interest not only to the student, but to anyone concerned with our present world economy.

- *The Tower of Jewels; Memories of San Francisco* by Robert L. Duffus, '38, Norton, 1960.

Recipient of an honorary LL.D. from Middlebury in 1938, Mr. Duffus is a native of Waterbury, Vermont who graduated from Stanford University and then worked as a reporter and editorial writer on the San Francisco Bulletin under the editorship of Fremont Older. This volume gives his nostalgic memories of those pre-World War I years (1911–1918) when he fell in love with the profession of journalism. "I loved that newspaper as a young man loves a young woman, a sailor loves the sea, purely and with all my heart. . . . I loved it with a love that was profitable to the ownership but not discreditable to myself; I loved it because I was permitted, even paid a small sum, to work there." Intended as "a tribute to a man—a great editor—a newspaper staff, and a generation that is now old or departed," this book is a delightful evocation of a distant, peaceful, calm world, unknown to today's younger generation.

- *The Quest for Paradise; Europe and the American Moral Imagination* by Charles L. Sanford, '42, University of Illinois, 1961.

The author states in the preface that "the genesis of this book was a series of lectures in American literature at Middlebury College during the year 1950–1951." American history and American culture are interpreted in this book as an Edenic myth—a quest for paradise. Going back to the Middle Ages, Mr. Sanford develops his theme chronologically up to the mid-twentieth century, examining many facets of American culture as they are seen in literature, art, politics and industry. He expresses often provocative ideas in a readable style, well buttressed by scholarly research. In the acknowledgments, the author pays tribute to "my old teacher Professor Reginald Cook of Middlebury College for enlisting me in the work."

- *Manchester, Vermont; a Pleasant Land Among the Mountains* by Edwin L. Bigelow, '13, and Nancy H. Otis, Town of Manchester, 1961.

A history of the town of Manchester, written for the occasion of the Vermont bicentennial this year, the book takes its title from the marker erected on the village green in celebration of this event:

This historic crossroads
  born of liberty
and nurtured by the freedom loving
  hub for wayfarers
  host to generations
This pleasant land among
  the mountains.

The authors believe that Manchester's influence during the days of the Revolutionary War and the establishment of Vermont as an independent republic was felt far beyond the confines of the township. They survey not only its history but its finances, politics, education, industries and recreational facilities as well. Though the interest in such a book is by its nature, limited, such studies are valuable especially when they are as entertainingly written and as well illustrated as this one.

In addition to being an alumnus of Middlebury, Mr. Bigelow served his Alma Mater as Executive Secretary and Instructor in Political Science (1921–22) and Assistant to the President (1922–24).

- *Samuel Bailey and the Classical Theory of Value* by Robert M. Rauner, '50, Harvard, 1961.

Revised from the author's doctoral dissertation, this slender volume attempts "to re-examine Bailey's *Critical Dissertation [on the Nature, Measures and Causes of Value]* in a somewhat larger perspective." When Bailey's book was first published in London in 1825, it was summarily dismissed by most economists and critics as unimportant. John Stuart Mill, however, ranked it third in his list of books on economic theory of the nineteenth century,

(*Please turn to page* 61)

following the LIVES of Middlebury men and women

Alumni of Middlebury represented the President of the College at the following inaugurations and convocations: **Frederick D. Williams, '47,** inauguration of Louis William Norris as president of Albion College; **Hugh O. Thayer, '12,** and **Jan B. Luytjes, '53,** delegates to the 6th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences; **John H. Hicks, '41,** inauguration of John William Lederle as president of the University of Massachusetts; **James C. McLeod, '26,** inauguration of George Wells Beadle as Chancellor of the University of Chicago; **Evelyn Plumley Adams, '25,** 50th Anniversary Convocation of Pine Manor Junior College; **Nelson C. Keables, '38,** inauguration of Robert Fisher Oxnam as President of Drew University; **Reginald Eastman, '28,** inauguration of president of College of William and Mary; **Ray H. Kiely, '40,** convocation commemorating 150th Anniversary of the founding of Hamilton College; **Frank Piskor, '37,** convocation commemorating the 100th Anniversary of the founding of the College of Education at Oswego, N. Y.; **Mary Freeman, '61,** inauguration of Norman Burns as President of the American University of Beirut.

And: **Dean Elizabeth Kelly,** 100th Anniversary Convocation at Vassar; **Dr. Samuel S. Stratton,** inauguration of president of Williams College; **Carroll Rikert, Jr.,** inauguration of Dr. Rubendall as president of Dickinson College; **Wendell H. Powers, '37,** inauguration of the Academic Chair honoring A. Vernon Jannotta at the Detroit Institute of Technology; **Helen Ellsworth Stewart, '27,** 50th Anniversary Convocation at the Ethel Walker School; **Deane F. Kent, '39,** inauguration of Joseph Copeland as President of Maryville College; **Alfred A. Draper, '23,** inauguration of the Very Reverend Edward J. Burke, C.M. as President of St. John's University; **John B. Walker, '28,** inauguration of Arthur Ole Davidson as President of Wagner College; **David H. Brown, '14,** inauguration of Leonard Joseph Savignano as President of the State College at Westfield, Mass.; **Amy E. Russell, '14,** installation of Rosemary Pierrel as Dean of Pembroke College; **Joan Webber Willmer '52,** installation of Chancellor at the University of Nigeria; and **Charles E. Woodman, '35,** inauguration of Randle Elliott as President of Hood College.

1906

Class Secretary: **Inez Stevens Abbott,** Box 61, Bethel, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Justin M. Ricker,** 415 Golden Hill St., Bridgeport 4, Conn. **Anne Smith,** 2120 Santa Barbara St., Santa Barbara, Calif.

Florence Duncan Weld (Mrs. Garfield) has resigned as director of Camp Hochelaga after serving in that capacity since 1939. Mrs. Weld will return to Hochelaga as resident adviser and assistant treasurer.

1907

Class Secretaries: **Earl M. Gove,** Bristol, Vt. **Verna Child Hawkins,** 20 Temple St., Boston, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Warren Bristol,** Westchester Green, Colchester, Conn. **Minnie Burditt Cadwell,** Pittsford, Vt.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cushman celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary on Sept. 16 by holding open house at their home on Court St. in Middlebury.

1909

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Ivan D. Hagar,** Box 30, Middlebury. **Inez Cook,** 29 Seminary St., Middlebury.

Hazel McLeod Wills (Mrs. William H.) was given a special citation at the annual Governor's Conference on Recreation and Youth Fitness held in Montpelier, Vt., in November.

1911

Class Secretaries: **Walter H. Cleary,** 30 Second St., Newport, Vt. **Mabel Martin Buttolph,** 20 Peterson Terr., So. Burlington, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Mabel Martin Buttolph.**

Marriage

Mark Eldredge to Miss **Eunice W. Smith,** Sept. 9; address: 14 E. Los Olivos St., Santa Barbara, Calif.

Before the opening of Middlebury in the fall a Freshman Tea was held by the Chicago Area Alumnae Club. Top, Mrs. Gollnick, '22, serving tea to (left to right) Valerie Shumaker Dwyer, '52, Mary Halsted Francoeur, '52, and Barbara Chaney Ferguson, '52. Below, Mary-Lou McLeod, '52, greeting Freshman guests.

On Saturday, October 28, the Chicago Area Alumnae Club of Middlebury College was organized at a meeting held in the home of Mrs. Albert F. Gollnick. At this organizational meeting, the constitution and by-laws of the Alumnae Association of Middlebury College were adopted and the following persons were elected officers, to serve until the Spring of 1963: President, Mary Beth Porter, '57; Vice-President, Hilda Woodruff Gollnick (Mrs. Albert) '22 and Secretary-Treasurer, Mary-Lou McLeod, '52.

It was decided that the Chicago Area Club will hold its meetings three times each year—Fall, Winter and Spring. The fall meeting will be a tea honoring entering freshman women; the winter meeting to be a social meeting to which each member may bring a guest; and the spring meeting will be a business meeting, including the election of officers.

Walter Henry Cleary, '11, a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Middlebury and one of the most generally respected jurists in Vermont history—known among the legal fraternity as a "Judge's Judge"—has become a Trustee Emeritus after serving the College for twenty years on the Board of Trustees. His experience and talents have been of great value to Middlebury during the past two decades.

The high esteem in which Judge Cleary is held was manifested at the time of his retirement as Chief Justice of the Vermont Supreme Court. At that time the *Montpelier Evening Argus* stated editorially: *Justice Cleary has been a giant in the judiciary circles in Vermont, both as a Superior Judge and as a member of the Supreme Court. He has been respected by lawyer and layman alike, as a man as well as a jurist.*

He has embraced the cause of justice with a tender passion and with sublime faith that its attainment is one of the finest of all human virtues. Justice Cleary has throughout his career demonstrated a keen insight into the character, strength and weaknesses of human beings. And he has never stopped liking people. His determination to see that all men are treated justly, plus his liking for people and a broad and sound knowledge of the law, have been a blessing on our state.

There have been some extraordinary men who have served as Chief Justice of the Vermont Supreme Court. None has brought to it more dignity, more deep compassion nor more genuine wisdom than Walter H. Cleary.

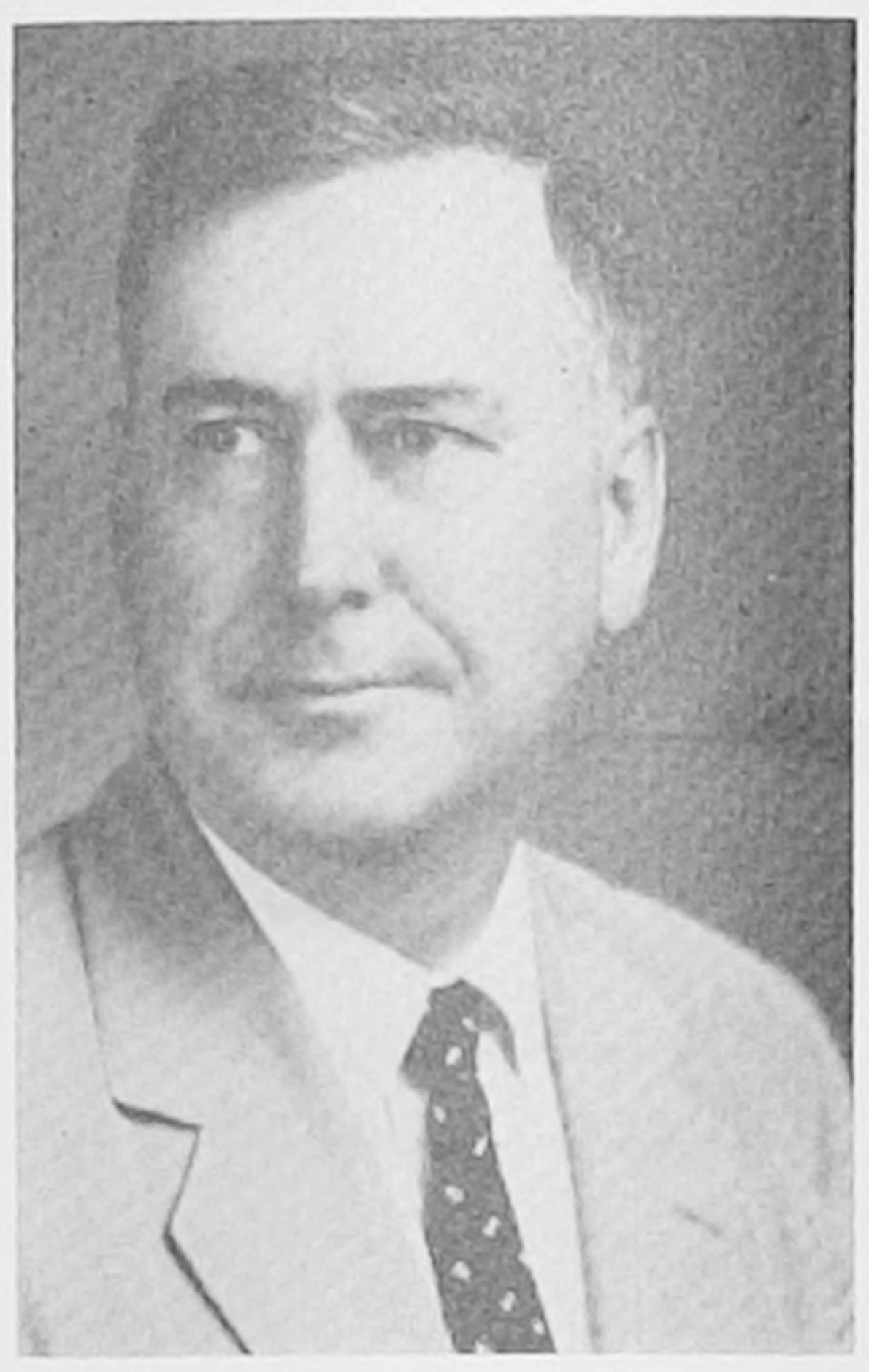
It is regrettable that because of the retirement laws he will have to step down from the position of Chief Justice.

But he will leave a lasting imprint on the Vermont judiciary and Vermont justice because of the high standards he has set for his colleagues.

A truly remarkable man is Chief Justice Walter H. Cleary.

Middlebury College regrets the retirement of such a valued Trustee and will miss his active participation in Board meetings, but is assured of his continued interest in Middlebury affairs as an Emeritus Trustee.

Charles G. Talbott, Jr., '37, has been named President and Treasurer of the Stamford (Conn.) Savings Bank. He is the brother of Donald P. Talbott, '28, John Talbott, '41, father of Linda Talbott, '63, uncle of Peter Talbott, '58, and David Talbott, '65.



Mr. Talbott joined Stamford Savings in 1934 as messenger and progressed through the various departments of the bank. In June, 1949, he was appointed Auditor and in 1951 was elected to the office of Assistant Treasurer. One year later he was named Assistant Vice President and Assistant Treasurer, and in 1955 was promoted to Vice President, and Assistant Treasurer. In November, 1958, he was named to the Board of Directors. Mr. Talbott is very active in many civic organizations in Stamford.

James C. Barnes, '60, is one of four men from the United States who have been chosen by the National Science Foundation to do scientific research at Ellsworth Station in the Antarctic.

Mr. Barnes, whose work will deal chiefly with meteorological experiments, will spend one year at this station along with 24 other men. Because Ellsworth Station is operated jointly by the United States and Argentina, 21 of the scientists there are from that South American country. The other four are Americans.

His trip is being sponsored by the Antarctic Meteorological Research Program. The general purpose of the program is to gain more knowledge about the weather in that part of the world, The main thing which Mr. Barnes and his colleagues will be concerned with will be upper air observations. They will also be concerned with the change in solar radiation, how much heat comes from the sun to the earth and how much is reflected back into space.

Douglas A. East, '55, recently joined the staff of Dr. J. A. Stratton, president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, as Administrative Assistant to the President. Mr. East holds bachelor's degrees from both Middlebury and the Institute and is a candidate for the doctor's degree in Mechanical Engineering. In June, 1960, he received MIT's Goodwin Medal for outstanding teaching.

Richard G. Kelley, '31, was recently elected president of the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation. He has been prominent in the poultry industry for many years, running a market egg farm with 2,500 to 3,000 laying birds.

Richard Eunkook Kim, '59, has been named to receive a cash award from The Mary Rinehart Foundation. He has been given $1,000 as a grant-in-aid while he is completing a novel. The grant comes from a fund set up by Mrs. Rinehart's three sons to honor the memory of the well-known novelist and playwright.

Mr. Kim was born in Korea and entered Middlebury following his military discharge as a Republic of Korea army first lieutenant. He had been twice decorated by U. S. General Truesdell.

While studying creative writing at the College he wrote the complete first draft of a full-length novel in one month. In the process he worked through his entire Christmas vacation.

Since leaving Middlebury he has earned a Master's degree from Johns Hopkins University. He is now an instructor in English at the State University of Iowa.

He is married to the former Miss Penelope Groll, '58.

Everett S. Allen, '38, won a first place award in the single story category in the New England Associated Press writing contest. He is a member of the staff of the New Bedford, Mass., *Standard-Times*.

Mr. Allen's prize winner was a story that appeared in the *Standard-Times*, describing a visit of the late "Sweet Daddy" Grace, a New Bedford native, to Harlem.

The story, written a few days after Grace's death, was an eyewitness account of the Harlem visit that took place in 1953 during which Grace performed a mass baptism on his followers on a city street with a fire hose.

The award-winning account captured Grace's personal magnetism, love of showmanship and the devotion of his followers.

1936

Class Secretaries: **Douglas T. Hall,** 225 Park Ave., Mahtomedi, Minn. **Phyllis G. Sanderson,** 35 Abbott St., Beverly, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **William H. Finigan,** National Cash Register Co., Dayton, Ohio. **Barbara Wishart Erickson,** 108 Palisado Ave., Windsor, Conn.

An error in the Alumni Fund Report resulted in the following omissions:

Gift of Class of 1936 in memory of the deceased members.

Gift of Auretta Hanson Herrington.

John Caron is a manufacturer's representative for Hazel C. Willis Associates of 101 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

1938

Class Secretaries: **Dr. E. Sherburne Lovell,** Highland Circle, Springfield, Vt. **Shirley Haven Clark,** Main St., Vergennes, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Emory Hebard,** Box 43, Glover, Vt.

Helene Cosenza Chase (Mrs. Loring) is school librarian in New Canaan, Conn. **Frank Hobson** is an associate in higher education in the New York State Education Department; his address: Room 1071, Higher Education Office Annex, State Education Dept., Albany, N. Y. **Dr. Ivan Bunnell** gave three lectures at Middlebury in November. He spoke first to the seniors majoring in Biology on angiocardiography, his specialty. He spoke also to one section of the introductory course in Biology on how his research center at the Buffalo General Hospital can pinpoint heart defects. His third lecture was to a general audience of students about the fields of medicine and medical research.

1939

Class Secretaries: **Thomas N. Murray, Gertrude Bittle Murray,** Box 35, New York Military Academy, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Robert V. Cushman,** 219 Brunswick Rd., Louisville 7, Ky. **Elizabeth Heldman deVeer,** Box 355, Newtown, Conn.

Boyd Carr is teaching and finishing work for his Ph.D. degree in Chemistry at Arizona State University; his address: 8608 E. Palos Lane, Scottsdale, Ariz. **Elizabeth Heldman deVeer** (Mrs. Robert) received her M.S. degree from the University of Bridgeport in June 1961. **Roland Anderson** is a training employee development officer with the Army in Paris; his address: NACPO, A.P.O. 230, c/o P.M., New York, N. Y.

1940

Class Secretaries: **Gordon E. Emerson, Jr., Margaret Jones Emerson,** Drumlin Rd., Pigeon Cove, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. Loring W. Pratt,** 37 Lawrence Ave., Fairfield, Me. **Marjorie Burditt Striker,** Sandy Pond Rd., So. Lincoln, Mass.

Eloise Jenkins Bausch (Mrs. Augustus) is teaching French and Spanish in the Kalamazoo High School; her address: 1522 W. Lovell St., Kalamazoo, Mich. **Phoebe Wyman St. John** (Mrs. Bertram) is teaching shorthand and English at the Salter Secretarial School in Worcester, Mass. **Robert Larkin** has been appointed to the Bentley College faculty where he is associate professor of English.

Robert Zurbach is executive vice-president of the Drake Steel Supply Company of Los Angeles, Calif., and is living at 1239 Bayside Dr., Corona Del Mar, Calif.

William Meader and his wife, **Audrey Wouters, '41,** spent Christmas this year with their family in the United States for the first time since 1954. They have four children, Susan, 19, a freshman at Swarthmore, Jonathan, 18, a senior at Mt. Hermon, Robin, 13, in the ninth grade, and Alison, 11, in the seventh grade at the Hollington Park School, St. Leonards-on-Sea, in Sussex, England. Mr. Meader has been in Iran for the past two years but was transferred to Washington, D. C., probably for the next two years; their address: Room 702, U. S. Information Agency, Washington 25, D. C.

1941

Class Secretaries: **Thomas H. Bennett,** 115 Effingham Pl., Westfield, N. J. **Elizabeth Wolfington Hubbard,** 18 Utica St., Clinton, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **John Talbott,** 34 Tree Lane, Springdale, Conn.

Birth

A son, Thomas Lawrence, to **Mr. and Mrs. John Hogan,** June 25.

Norman Weed is teaching seventh grade in the Harpswell Island (Me.) School. **Margery Barkdull** received her M.S. degree in Library Science from Western Reserve University in September. **Ely Silverman** is a visiting lecturer of speech at Yeshiva University in New York City and is living at 175 Hawthorne St. in Brooklyn. **Richard Treat** is advertising director of the *Schenectady Union-Star;* he and his wife, **Mary Brehaut, '42,** are living at 2221 Almeria Rd., Schenectady 9. **Thomas Neidhart** resigned his position at the Federal Fur Co. to become associated with the Bernard J. Dolan Co. of Bethel, Conn., in charge of sales of fuel oil and building supplies.

1942

Class Secretaries: **Charles D. Morse,** West District Rd., Unionville, Conn. **Barbara York Linscott,** 4 Blueberry Lane, Bedford, N. H. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Philip W. Robinson,** 241 Buckingham Ave., Syracuse, N. Y. **Nancy Rindfusz Bates,** 42 Brook Dr., Simsbury, Conn.

Marriage

Mark S. Randall, Jr. to Miss **Ethel A. Stark,** Apr. 29; address: 9 Charles St., Hamilton, N. Y.

1943

Class Secretaries: **Dr. S. Peter Nikitas,** 42 Spadina Pkwy., Pittsfield, Mass. **Charlotte Johnson Doe,** Harvard, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **M. Scott Eakeley,** 648 Arlington Ave., Westfield, N. J. **Frances Head Gale,** 24 Beach Rd., Gloucester, Mass.

Barbara Skinner Holmes (Mrs. A. L.) is a free lance writer and is living at 5435 Aura Ave. in Tarzana, Calif. **William Allen** is in Berlin where he is stationed in the political sector of the U. S. Mission.

1944

Class Secretaries: **William S. Stevenson,** 87 Pond St., Natick, Mass. **M. Jane Landes,** 1 Rockland Ave., Nanuet, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **W. Thomas Rooney,** Box 302, Newport, Vt.

Fiammetta Donati Blossom (Mrs. David) is part-time teacher of French for the elementary schools in Hull, Mass. **Major Warren Smith** is now stationed at Pease Air Force Base in New Hampshire; his address: 136 Grove Rd., Rye, N. H. **Peter Hoff** is assistant professor of Romance Languages and German at Ripon College; his address: 808 Newbury St., Ripon, Wis. **Robert Yale** is quality control manager at the Exeter Manufacturing Co. and is living at 20 Lincoln St. in Exeter, N. H. **Neil Atkins** is director of instruction and special services in the Bedford Public Schools in Mt. Kisco, N. Y.; the address for him and his wife, **Marylu Graham,** is R.F.D. #1, Box 197, Mt. Kisco.

Beatrice David is teaching part-time in the Baltimore city schools and is librarian for the evening school division.

1945

Class Secretaries: **A. William Calder, Marilyn Knust Calder,** 722 Liberty St., Franklin, Pa. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Alan Wolfley,** 1235 Chesterfield, Birmingham, Mich. **Paula Knight Jeffries,** 3104 Q St., N. W., Washington 7, D. C.

Marriages

Howard Fernow to Mrs. **Jean Hickman Robson,** July 8; address: 484 Ridge Ave., E. Aurora, N. Y. Oliver J. Foster, Jr. to Miss **Dorothea I. Robinson,** Sept. 2.

William Wilson is supervisor of the Methodist Children's Home in Enterprise, Fla., and is living at 421 So. Montgomery Ave. in DeLand, Fla.

1946

Class Secretaries: **William R. Niederauer,** 19 West Lane, Bayshore, N. Y. **Frances Tenney Coombs,** 36 High St., Andover, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Theodore Guglin,** 439 Wegman Rd., Rochester 11, N. Y. **Katherine M. Craven,** 11 Fenno Rd., Newton Centre 59, Mass.

Births

A son, Marshall Donald, born June 24, 1961, was adopted by Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence P. Murphy (**Jean Smith**) on Sept. 11.

1913

Class Secretary: **Faith B. Linsley,** 1 Webster St., Barre, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Moses G. Hubbard, Phyllis Hopkins Hubbard,** 16 Jordan Rd., New Hartford, N. Y.

Caroline Buttolph Williams (Mrs. Harry) has retired and is living at 130 King St. in Cohasset, Mass.

1915

Class Secretaries and Alumni Fund Chairmen: **Dr. Elbert C. Cole,** 2 Chipman Park, Middlebury. **Marjory Wright Upson,** Box 108, Middlebury.

Marriage

W. L. Needham to Mrs. **Frances Piper Lane;** address: 10 E. Center St., Rutland, Vt.

1917

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **George W. Grant, Helen Cussons Grant,** 34 East Ave., Woodstown, N. J.

Randall Esten was honored at a testimonial dinner in September upon his retirement as treasurer and director of the J. F. McElwain Co. of Nashua, N. H.; he and his wife, **Mildred Cady, '19,** are now making their home at 616 Belmonte Dr. in Indian Lake Estates, Fla.

1918

Class Secretaries: **Dr. Charles J. Lyon,** 4 So. Balch St., Hanover, N. H. **Ruth A. Hesselgrave,** 123 So. Main St., Middlebury. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Ray Mudge,** R.F.D., Poland Springs, Me. **Ruth A. Hesselgrave.**

Edward Earle who is retired is now living on Sewall's Point Rd., Jensen Beach, Fla. **Roscoe Dake** retired from teaching at Phillips Academy after forty years and is now living at 27 Bancroft Rd. in Andover, Mass.

1919

Class Secretaries: **Dr. H. Dwight Carle,** 25 Lynwood Ave., Keene, N. H. **Helen Stilphen Hungerford,** 91 High St., St. Albans, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. H. Dwight Carle. Louetta Haynes Bickford,** 7 Oak St., Grafton, Mass.

Dorothy Nash Brailey (Mrs. Earle) was reelected a member of the National Board of Directors of Camp Fire Girls in November. The National Council is the policymaking body of the youth organization.

1922

Class Secretaries: **Leighton T. Wade,** Exchange Bank Bldg., Olean, N. Y. **Julia Sullivan,** 737 Cooke St., Waterbury, Conn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **I. Murray Adams,** 8 Essex Ave., Swampscott, Mass. **Lila Winchester Doe,** 65 Maple St., Franklin, Mass.

Marriage

Hadley Spear to Priscilla A. George, May 27, 1961.

1923

Class Secretaries: **W. Henry Lawton,** 45 Charlotte Ave., Trenton, N. J. **Martha Bolton Swezey,** P. O. Box 322, Bristol, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. Alfred A. Draper,** 121 E. 60th St., New York 22, N. Y. **Barbara Browning Hunter,** 180 Eton Rd., Longmeadow, Mass.

Lillian Barclay is a social worker with the Family Service Association of Greater Boston and is living at 234 Beacon St. in Boston. **Leslie Moyles** is teaching Latin, French and Spanish at the Robinson School in W. Hartford, Conn.

1925

Class Secretaries: **Ernest M. Adams,** 108 Forrest St., Wellesley Hills, Mass. **Beatrice Stevens McElwain,** 59 Granite St., Foxboro, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Kenneth W. Anderson,** Sag Harbor, N. Y. **Helen Miller Ingram,** 116 Main St., Brattleboro, Vt.

Phyllis Crane is teaching Physical Education at Brewster (N. Y.) Central High School during the school year and in the summer teaches at Noyes School of Rhythm in Portland, Conn.

1928

Class Secretaries: **N. J. Blanchette,** Hastings Terr., 565 Broadway, Apt. 3–G, Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y. **Miriam Sweet Coombs,** 2-A Highland St., W. Concord, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **N. J. Blanchette. Adelma Hadley Lardner,** 5709 Ogden Rd., Washington 16, D. C.

George Hinman was in Japan during the month of November. He returned home via Hong Kong and Istanbul and was met in Rome by his wife, **Katherine Burtis.** They had two weeks of sight-seeing in Rome, Paris and London before returning to this country.

1929

Class Secretaries: **Thad R. Jackson,** 9 Park St., Hopedale, Mass. **Lara Wheaton Prescott,** Dudley Hill, Dudley, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **J. Malcolm Williams,** 3 Main St., Poultney, Vt. **Margaret Harworth Shuttleworth,** 4608 Mounthall Terr., Hopkins, Minn.

Dr. Raymond Saulnier, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers during the Eisenhower administration, has resumed his position as professor of Economics at Barnard College; his address: 410 Lehman Hall, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. **Catherine Hodges** is secretary at the Rome (N. Y.) Air Base and is living at 409 Rutger St. in Utica, N. Y. **Dr. Paul Van Ess** is a development chemist with the Aerojet-General Corp. in Sacramento, Calif., and is living at 7629 Hazel Ave. in Orangevale.

1930

Class Secretaries: **W. Raymond Wells,** 109 Jay St., Scotia 2, N. Y. **Aline Buck Sandrin,** Main St., Chester, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Robert Herrick,** 9329 Sherwood Lane, Indianapolis, Ind. **Marian G. Cruikshank,** 52 Williams St., Worcester, Mass.

Thelma Lounsbury is teaching English in the Seymour (Conn.) High School. **Elizabeth Norman** is a public relations secretary in The Woods Schools; her address: P.O. Box 241, Langhorne, Pa.

1931

Class Secretaries: **E. Parker Calvert,** 4 Windemere Rd., Auburndale, Mass. **Mary Hensler Cassidy,** 208 74th St., No. Bergen, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Samuel Abbott,** 143 Highland St., Plymouth, N. H. **Linnea Wall Parker,** 36 Meadowbrook Rd., W. Hartford, Conn.

Ralph Locke is a project coordinator with the Beloit Iron Works in Beloit, Wis., and is living on R.F.D. #1, Shopiere Rd., Beloit.

1933

Class Secretaries: **William S. Weier,** 176 Kemp Ave., Fair Haven, N. J. **Janet Stainton June,** 10 High St., Brandon, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Anthony Brackett,** 180 Summer St., Weston 93, Mass. **Hazel Brown Stefaniak,** Maple St., Stowe, Vt.

Marriage

Kenneth L. Crosby to Miss **Dorothy R. Bossert,** Sept. 9; address: 19 Buttercup Dr., Kingston 6, Jamaica, West Indies.

Dr. Joseph Crowley is assistant medical director at Purdue University; he and his wife, **Patience Lyon, '35,** are living at 112 Juniper Ct., R. R. 1, Lafayette, Ind. The **Rev. Everett Gould** is pastor of the First Congregational Church in Newark Valley, N. Y.; his address P. O. Box 607, Newark Valley. **Amy Niles Glazier** (Mrs. Lyle) is currently in Istanbul, Turkey.

1934

Class Secretaries: **G. Randolph Erskine,** 155 No. Main St., Wallingford, Conn. **Marion P. Goodale,** 257 W. Main St., Williamstown, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. Edward Stefaniak,** Maple St., Stowe, Vt. **Dorothy Wunner Woodward,** 247 Prospect St., Stoughton, Mass.

Ralph Dumas, assistant superintendent of schools in Scarsdale, N. Y., has been called to active duty in the Army and is stationed at Ft. Bragg, N. C.; his address: 23 Dyer, Ft. Bragg. **E. Douglas Brooks** is an engineer at the Daytona Plaza Hotel; his address: Princess Issena Inn, Daytona Beach, Fla. **Russell Root** is patent counsel for the Addressograph-Multigraph Corp. in Cleveland, Ohio, and is living at 2222 Delaware Dr. in Cleveland Heights.

1935

Class Secretaries: **Raymond L. Whitney,** 37 Kenmore Terr., E. Orange, N. J. **Lucy Roberts,** Tanner Rd., Webster, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Burton C. Holmes,** 2808 E. Broad St., Columbus, Ohio. **Faith Arnold Diver,** 28 Stratton Ave., Middletown, N. Y.

Annah Thomas Boyden (Mrs. Kenneth) and her family left in November for Formosa where her husband will act as credit adviser in the agricultural lending program, a part of American aid to that country; her address: MSM/China, I.C.A., A.P.O. 63, c/o P.M., San Francisco, Calif.

Hill Rd., Cranbury, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairmen.* **Kenneth Nourse,** Box 411, Potsdam, N. Y.; **Jeanne Parker Cahill,** 7 Millbrook Rd., Beverly, Mass.

Marriage

Edward McAleer, Jr. to Miss Sandra Miller, Sept. 30; address: 73–1 Drexelbrook Dr., Drexel Hill, Pa.

Births

A second son, Robert George, to **Dr.** and **Mrs. George P. Sperry,** Nov. 8. A son, Adam William David, to **Mr.** and **Mrs. Paul Bock (Judith Kirby, '55),** Nov. 5.

Polly Norton Polstein (Mrs. Martin) now has two sons, David Michael, born June 10, 1960 and Matthew Alan, born Aug. 31, 1961; their address: c/o American Embassy, A. P. O. 254, c/o P.M., New York, N. Y. **Dr. Norman G. Becker** is associated in the practice of dentistry, specializing in periodontia, with Dr. Richard Chace in Orlando, Fla.; he and his family which now includes two children, Billy, 2½ years old, and Elizabeth, three months, live at 2030 Forrest Rd. in Winter Park, Fla. **Donald Mayhew** is director of guidance at the Lockport (N. Y.) Senior High School.

1953

Class Secretaries: **Alan R. Kimbell,** 3177 Towerview Dr., N. E. Atlanta 5, Ga. **Ann Almquist Hartt,** 1835 Carson Ave., Dorval, Que., Canada. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Roger B. May,** 70–12 Drexelbrook Dr., Drexel Hill, Pa. **Peggy Ann Koster Hersperger,** 8 Cornelius Pl., Massapequa, N. Y.

Marriages

Richard H. Lemmon to Miss **Pauline H. Welch,** Dec. 2. Robert White to Miss **Cynthia A. Cannon,** Sept. 17, 1960; address: 320 E. 35th St., New York, N. Y.

Births

A daughter, Karen Elizabeth, to **Dr.** and **Mrs. David H. Clemens (Carol Jennings),** May 26. A second son, Brian Putnam, to **Mr.** and **Mrs. Giles C. Fenn (Martha Jane O'Brien, '51),** Sept. 26. A daughter, Ellen Jo, to **Mr.** and **Mrs. Frank L. Sullivan,** Oct. 3, 1960. A son and second child, David Clemens, to **Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Allen (Nancy Clemens, '56),** Nov. 2.

William Calvert has been appointed product manager in heavy chemicals at Antara Chemicals, a division of General Aniline and Film Corp. and assumed his new duties on Sept. 15. Mr. Calvert, prior to his new appointment, had been assistant product manager in heavy chemicals since 1960. **Frederick Klee** is a teaching fellow in Education at Harvard University; he and his wife, **Ildara Elmore, '51,** are living at 34 Washburn St., Watertown, Mass. **Donald Beers** has been appointed to the sales staff of T. R. Preston Co. in W. Hartford, Conn. **Joyce Schawaroch Nower** (Mrs. Leon) is an English instructor at San Jose City College and is living at 151 Melville Ave. in Palo Alto, Calif.

George Peck is headquarters personnel manager for the International Telephone and Telegraph Corp. in New York City; he and his wife, **Doris Sturtevant, '54,** are living at 3 Myanos Rd. in New Canaan, Conn. **David Gregory** is a sales representative for WBZ-TV, Westinghouse Broadcasting Co. in Boston and is living at 31 Brooks Rd., Wayland, Mass. **Dr. Robert C. Woodworth** is an instructor in Biochemistry at the University of Vermont Medical School; he is living at 48 University Terr. in Burlington. **Dr. Walter Miner** is a pediatrician in the Navy and is stationed at the Station Hospital, U. S. Naval Air Station in Lemoore, Calif. **Neil Cross** has received his Master's degree from the University of Vermont. **George Byers** is with J. Walter Thompson Co. as account representative on the International Ford, working out of New York.

Mary Elizabeth Wells Reiner (Mrs. John) is assistant professor of Russian and Government at Notre Dame College of Staten Island. In the spring she went to Poland and Russia and after her marriage went on an European wedding trip; her address: 2391 Webb Ave., New York 68, N.Y. **Dr. Bruce Mackay** is a resident in medicine at the Mary Fletcher Hospital in Burlington, Vt., and is living at 134 Ethan Allen Pkwy. in the city. **Roger May** was married to Judith Weaver in August 1960 and they now have a daughter, Elizabeth Alison, born on Aug. 21, 1961. **Roger Gibson** is a sales representative for the National Gypsum Co. and is living at 159 Dulles Dr., Battle Creek, Mich.

1954

Class Secretaries: **Christopher D. Van Curan,** 44 Pequot Rd., Wayland, Mass. **Nancy Whittemore Nickerson,** 7 Ivy Pl., No. Plainfield, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. James Ralph,** 2385 E. Bailey Rd., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. **Joanne Ver Bryck Kissinger,** 307 Greenwood Ave., Greencastle, Ind.

Marriages

Dr. Russell C. Briggs to Miss Barbara J. McKnight, Sept. 16. **Arthur Bass** to Miss Britt U. Stiable; address: 49 Huron Rd., Bellerose, N.Y. CORRECTION: **Richard A. Jewett,** to Miss Julie F. Davis, May 27.

Births

A second son and third child, William Avery, to **Mr. and Mrs. John A. Merwin,** June 12. A daughter, Sabra Coats, to **Mr. and Mrs. G. Francis Autman, Jr.,** June 26.

Wayne Daniels is a graduate student at the University of Colorado and is living at 1026 Spruce St. in Boulder. The **Rev. Stanley Holt** is associate director of the Westminster Foundation at the University of Cincinnati; the address for him and his wife, **Marjorie Morgan, '55,** is 542 McAlpin Ave., Cincinnati 20, O. **Douglas East** is administrative assistant to the president of Massachusetts Institute of Technology and is also an instructor there in Mechanical Engineering; he and his wife, **Barbara Beal,** are living at 52 Massachusetts Ave. in Cambridge. **John Masterson** is in the sales department of American Home Products in New York City.

Richard Stoehr became district scout executive of the Daniel Webster Council Staff in Claremont, N.H., on Oct. 1. **Monroe Hall** is now advertising director for *Skipper* magazine. **Edgar Kniffen** is an apprentice with Philip Johnson, architect, in New York City; his address: 40 W. 84th St., New York. **Harold Leidholdt** is a salesman for the White Star Manufacturing Co. in Los Angeles, Calif., and is living at 1014 Georgia St., Apt. E, Huntington Beach. **Bruce Pelton** is teaching social sciences and English in the Pittsfield (N.H.) High School. **Dr. Roger Colton** and his wife, **Judith Zecher, '55,** are living at 716 15th St., N.E. in Rochester, Minn., where he is a resident doctor at the Mayo Clinic.

Stephen Pilcher is a physicist with the Hughes Aircraft Co. of Culver City, Calif.; he and his wife, **Jane Rudolph, '55,** are living at 730 No. Garfield in Pasadena. **Samuel Patch** is a products salesman in the industrial division of the Dennison Manufacturing Co. in New York City; he and his wife, **Dorothy Ransford, '53,** are living at 14 Truesdale Dr., Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y. **Evan Andersen** is instructor of sales training at the IBM Education Center in Poughkeepsie, N.Y., and is living at 69 Boardman Rd. in Poughkeepsie. **Robert Swezey** is working for the du Pont Co., and living at 235 Pinehurst Rd., Wilmington 3, Del. **G. Francis Autman** is an attorney with offices in Wilmington, Del.; he is living at 1600 Mt. Salem Lane in Wilmington.

1955

Class Secretaries: **Richard Makin, Patricia Hinman Makin,** 13 Guilford Rd., Port Washington, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Bruce K. Byers,** 18 Sixth St., Wood Ridge, N. J. **Priscilla Smart Miller,** 246 W. Upsal St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Marriages

Armin S. Lindenmeyer to Miss Jean M. Harper, Sept. 9. **Stuart K. Bacon** to Miss Jourdan Bates, Sept. 9; address 101 Genesee Park Blvd., Rochester 11, N.Y. Charles O. Wilson to Miss **Jane Robinson,** Oct. 14; address: 1224 Prospect Dr., Wilmington 3, Del.

A son, Wesley Roy, to Mr. and Mrs. Wesley A. Wright (**Julia Honeywell**), Sept. 5. A daughter, Cynthia Elizabeth, born Sept. 21, was adopted by Mr. and Mrs. Roy E. Coombs, Jr. (**Frances Tenney**).

Alice Bull has returned to Wellesley College this year as assistant professor in Zoology and is living at 14 Belair Rd., Wellesley 81, Mass.

1947

Class Secretaries: **Ray Sacher,** 25 Lyme Pl., Roosevelt, N. Y. **Betty Pickles Pomeroy,** 16303 Aldersyde Dr., Shaker Heights 20, Ohio. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Alexander Smith,** 121 Commonwealth Ave., Springfield, Vt. **Carolyn Leach DeWitt** 40 E. 89th St., New York, N. Y.

Births

A son, Charles Jacob, to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Shapiro (**Joan Seidenman**), July 16. A fourth daughter to the **Rev. and Mrs. George H. Booth (Joanne Buckeridge),** May 16.

1948

Class Secretaries: **Donald B. McGuire, Jr., Nancy Weale McGuire,** 129 Larue Dr., Huntington, L. I., N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Seabury T. Short,** 137 Atlantic Ave., Marblehead, Mass. **Katherine Spaulding Ragone,** 2921 Overridge Dr., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Marriage

George E. Benson to Miss **Phyllis L. Berdolt,** Oct 7; address: 319 No. Maryland, Glendale 6, Calif.

Frank Williamson is spending a sabbatical year at the University of California; he and his wife, **Mary Cole, '49,** are living at 2121 Blake St., Apt. 12, Berkeley 4, Calif. **Lenore Palumbo** is registrar at Finch College in New York City. **David Smith,** is an instructor in English at Indiana University and is living at 1239 No. Faculty Ave., Bloomington, Ind.

1949

Class Secretaries: **Robert J. Simpson, Jr.,** Scarswold Apts., Garth Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y. **Janet Curry,** 1238-A Inwood Terr., Palisado, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Henry W. Caswell,** 17 Mayfair St., So. Burlington, Vt. **Margaret Drysdale Price,** 66 Frankland Rd., Rochester 17, N. Y.

Births

A daughter, Catherine Wallace, to **Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Wright,** Sept. 27. A first child and daughter, Barbara Ann, to **Mr. and Mrs. Donald G. Harris,** Oct. 23. A son, Dean Timothy, to **Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bloch,** Oct. 29. A daughter, Pamela Anne, to **Mr. and Mrs. A. Rowland Boucher,** Oct. 10.

Ruth Davis is an administrative assistant in the Political Science Research Library at Yale University and is living at 570 Prospect St. in New Haven. **Barbara Bishop** is now The Sister Paula, O. S. H. and her address is: Convent of St. Helena, Box 397, R. D. 4, Newburgh, N. Y. **Elizabeth Chappell Klischer** (Mrs. Carl) and her family have moved to Bush Addition in Bellefonte, Pa., where her husband began his work on September 15 as general secretary of the Bellefonte Y.M.C.A. **Charles James** has been appointed as an assistant attorney general in charge of the consumer fraud unit. Mr. James has had a private law practice in Stockton, Calif., where he lives. His family now includes two sons, Donald Gregory, 4, and Dennis Dobbs, 2.

Mary Hosford Bailey (Mrs. Robert) has moved to 6 Deerfield Dr. in Chagrin Falls, Ohio. **Marjorie Mullen** is script supervisor on "The Dick Van Dyke Show" for Desilu Productions and is living at 4050 Arch Dr. in No. Hollywood, Calif. **Audrey Karl Conant** (Mrs. Ralph) is a first grade teacher in Littleton, Colo., and is living at 1445 Cleveland Pl., Denver 2. **Conrad Metcalfe** has been named as a registered representative by Putnam and Co., investment brokers of Hartford, Conn **Janet Smith** is working for Harper Brothers in New York City and living at 435 E. 85th St., Apt. 3-E in the city.

1950

Class Secretaries: **Robert C. Jackson,** 27 Scofield Heights, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. **Jane Murdoch Baker,** R.F.D. 2, W. Brattleboro, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Roland Erickson,** 2393 Rockville Centre Pkwy., Oceanside, N. Y. **Sylvia Ellsworth Lamere,** Stowe Rd., Waterbury Center, Vt.

Birth

A daughter, Krista Ruth, to **Dr. and Mrs. Donald C. Reifel,** Aug. 15; address: Medical Service, U. S. Public Health Hospital, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Geraldine Dansereau Miles (Mrs. Morey) is elementary music supervisor in Claremont, N. H. **William Mehlbach** is teaching physics and general science and coaching football at Kimball Union Academy. **Albert Butterfield** has been appointed manager of the Hyde Park branch of the First National Bank of Boston. **Sally Todd Glowa** is studying for a Master's degree in teaching at Wesleyan University this year and is living at 11 Pine Ave. in Middletown, Conn.

John Henty has been transferred by the General Electric Co. from Scotia, N. Y., to Lynn, Mass., where he is administrator in personnel relations; the address for him and his wife, **Mary Hench, '51,** is Hilltop Dr., Wenham, Mass. **William Morrissey** is manager of research and development with the Mansol Ceramics Co. of Belleville, N. J., and is living at 216 Albern Dr. in Park Ridge. **Stephanie Griffin** is working in the Hartford Federal Savings Bank and is living at 1 Vanderbilt Rd. in W. Hartford, Conn.

1951

Class Secretaries: **William A. R. Deming, Phyllis Cole Deming,** Shelburne, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **John Gilmore, Helen Reid Gilmore,** 105 Bungalow Ave., Greenfield, Mass.

Births

A second child and daughter, Helen Carolyn, to **Mr. and Mrs. Curtis B. Norris,** Aug. 17. A fourth child and first son, James Albia, to **Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Provoncha,** Oct. 22. A fifth child and son, Peter Hoffman, to **Mr. and Mrs. Renton Bond (Roberta Rey, '52),** Nov. 6. A son, Daniel, to **Mr. and Mrs. Percy A. Mack, Jr. (Barbara Harvan, '48),** Oct. 26.

Joan Snell is teaching Latin and French in Danville, Vt. **Charles Fifield** is director of biological research for the Millipone Filter Co. in Bedford, Mass.; his address: R.F.D. #1, Box 173, Brookline, N. H. **David Thomson** is sales training assistant for the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Springfield, Mass.; he and his wife, **Margaret Wiley, '41,** are living at 107 Nelson St., W. Springfield, Mass. **Alan Turner** is manager of accounting in Rutland and Ludlow, Vt., for the General Electric Co. **Joseph Wrozina** is a chemist with the Allied Chemical Corp. in Morristown, N. J. **William Crawford** is teaching in Ossining (N. Y.) High School and living at 57 Liberty St. in Hawthorne, N. Y. **Louis Francisco** is sales manager and assistant to the general manager of Micro-Link Corp. of Copiague, N. Y.; his address: P. O. Box 85, Babylon, N. Y.

Chester Nightingale is production manager for Fine Impressions, Inc. in Boston, Mass. **John Whitton** is a sales supervisor in investment banking with P. W. Brooks and Co. in New York City. **Roger Freeman** is senior field engineer with the radio division of the Bendix Corp. in California, and is living at 3448 E St., No. Highlands, Calif. **Paul Thompson** is an agency supervisor with the Quincy Mutual Fire Insurance Co., and is living at 107 Whitcomb Ave. in Hingham, Mass. **John Moreau** who is assistant editor of the conservative weekly newsletter, *Human Events,* in Washington, D. C., has bought a home at 140 No. Park Dr., Arlington 3, Va. His family now includes four children, Stephanie, 3½ years old, Emilie, 1½, and twin sons, Theodore and Thomas, born Nov. 15, 1961.

1952

Class Secretaries: **William F. Trask,** 134 Pierce St., W. Boylston, Mass. **Roberta Rey Bond,** 1 Pine

1630 Robinhood Dr., Sherwood Forest, Charleston, S. C. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Peter Howell,** 14 Chiswick Rd., Brookline, Mass. **Sabra Harwood Johnson,** The Taft School, Watertown, Conn.

Marriages

Robert R. Burington to Miss Cynthia C. Harmon, Apr. 22; address: 251 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N.Y. **Briggs F. Spach, Jr.** to Miss Louise V. Benjamin, Oct. 20. Peter T. McLaughlin to Miss **Suzanne E. Babbidge,** Nov. 18; address: 225 Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N.Y.

Births

A son, Jeffrey Irwin, to **Mr. and Mrs. Grover Aldrich,** July 8. A son, Jeffrey Coffin, to **Mr. and Mrs. Glen E. Graper (Barbara Coffin, '58),** July 1; address: 175 Thaxter Rd., Portsmouth, N.H. A daughter, Patricia Lee, to Mr. and Mrs. William J. Fallon (**Catherine Rock**), Oct. 17. A daughter, Betsy Ann, to **Mr. and Mrs. J. Bradford Sargent (Ruth Haynes, '59),** Oct. 24. A daughter, Stephanie Anne, to **Mr. and Mrs. Harry Oram,** Oct. 26.

Dewey Eitner's family now consists of two daughters, ages two months and two years. **James Timms** has received his M.B.A. degree from Cornell University. **Peter Askew** is working for a Master's degree in Journalism at Syracuse University besides being general assignment reporter for *The Syracuse Post-Standard.* **Patricia Stafford** was married to Eugenio Rodriguez on Aug. 3, 1958 and they now have two children. **Jane Smith Brekke** (Mrs. Darrell) received an M.A. degree from the George Peabody College for Teachers in August.

1958

Class Secretaries: **Phillip O. Ormsbee, Ann Parnie Ormsbee,** 618 W. 7th St., Apt. 8, Antioch, Calif. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Frank Hurt,** R.F.D. 1, Laconia, N. H. **Adrienne McLeod Heatley,** 91 Brush Hollow Rd., Westbury, N. Y.

Marriages

William R. Moyer, Jr. to Miss **Judith Plumb, '61,** June 24; address: 560 Brunswick Rd., Troy, N.Y. Mr. Farnham to Miss **Blanche Farina;** address: 63–155 Alderton St., Rego Park, Queens, N.Y. Alan T. Doody to Miss **Barbara J. Ruzicka,** Sept. 30. Robert Zipf to Miss **Deborah West,** Nov. 25; address: 6 Brimmer St., Boston 8, Mass. **Earle W. Bolton, III** to Miss Mary B. Warburton, Nov. 25.

Births

A second daughter, Karen Sue, to Mr. and Mrs. Don F. Goodwin (**Judith Rhoades**), Sept. 8; address: 150 Maplewood Dr., E. Greenwich, R.I. A second child and first daughter, Jennifer Ruth, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl H. Josephson, Jr. (**Beryl Pease**), July 3; address: 59 Hill St., R.F.D. 3, Bristol, Conn. A daughter to Dr. and Mrs. Jeremiah Hayes (**Nancy Gurney**), Sept. 26. A daughter, Elizabeth Jane, to **Mr. and Mrs. Larry Scriggins (Ann Boyer, '57),** Oct. 8. A son, Steven Waldorf, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerome J. Lohr (**Carol Waldorf**), Nov. 7. A son and second child, Robert Sinclair, to **Mr. and Mrs. Robert Batal (Irene Yeomans, '59),** Oct. 22.

John Lewis is president and technical director of the Veres Chemical Corp. in Egg Harbor, N.J.; he and his wife, **Susan Lockwood,** are living at 153 New Orleans Ave. in Egg Harbor. **Joseph McDonough** has received his LL. B. degree from Cornell University and is an associate with Boynton, Waldron and Dell, attorneys, in Portsmouth N.H.; his address: 999 Chestnut St., Manchester, N.H. **Carolyn Mears** is a copy editor with Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. in Reading, Mass., and is living at 15 Lantern Lane in Lexington. **Margaret Lascelle Loghry** (Mrs. James) is teaching English in Farmington (N.M.) High School and living at 1306 No. Lincoln in Farmington. **Roger Sturtevant** is a waiter (civilian employee) for the Military Sea Transportation Service, trans-Atlantic run, U.S. Dept. of the Navy.

Lyndia Smith Lamson (Mrs. Thomas) is secretary to the Dean of Admissions of Phillips Academy in Andover, Mass. **Richard Cami** is a corporate member of Camay House of Colour, Ltd. in Floral Park, N.Y., and is living at 53 Old Farm Rd. in Levittown. **George Carey** is a graduate student at Indiana University; he and his wife, **Deborah Davis,** are living at 202 University Apts., E., in Bloomington, Ind. **William Lofquist** is assistant account executive with the G. M. Basford Co. in New York City. **Peter Honegger** is professor of Speech and Dramatics at The Choate School in Wallingford, Conn. **Leonidas Vasiliades** is a sales representative for Moore Business Forms, Inc. in Union, N.J. **Katherine Williams Souter** (Mrs. Scott) is doing programming for IBM in Washington, D.C., and living at 1800 No. Oak St., Apt. 8 in Arlington, Va.

Raymond Maurice is a student in social work in New York City and is living at 414 W. 121st. St. in the city. **Tibor Guthin** is a student at City College of San Francisco and is living at 21 Saaron Ave. in San Francisco. **Carl Scheer** is vice-president of the Standard Mortgage Corp., 407 Wachovia Bank Bldg. in Greensboro, N.C. **Barbara Widenor Maggs** and her husband, Peter, are studying at State University of Leningrad, U.S.S.R., as exchange students under the auspices of the Inter-University Committee on Travel Grants. **Anne Curtis** is on leave of absence from Groton (Mass.) High School and is a graduate student at Columbia University this year. **Warren Wellman** is teaching Spanish at the Winchendon School in Winchendon, Mass. **Lucile Carpenter** is librarian in the young people's department of the Robins Library in Arlington, Mass., and is living at 19 Garfield St., Cambridge 38.

Dorothy Sweeney is a caseworker for the Association for Homemaker Service, Inc. in New York City and is living at 516 E. 79th St., Apt. 63 in the city. **William Porter** is an attorney with Porter, Lauritzen, Quale, Porter and Zirbel in Milwaukee, Wis.; he and his wife, **Susan Webb,** are living at 2717 No. Hackett Ave. in Milwaukee. **Barry Tessler** is an attorney with Scribner and Miller in New York City. **Jean Louis deGunzburg** has been assigned as a lending and business development officer at the Bank of America office in Paris, France; his address: 54 Avenue Foch, Paris 16. **Gerald Noonan** is national sales representative for station WCAV-TV in Philadelphia and is living at 2491 No. 50th St. in Bala Cynwyd. **Ronald Sundstrom** is a sales representative for the Recordak Corp., a subsidiary of Eastman Kodak Co., in Los Angeles; his address: 917 Trident St., Anaheim, Calif.

1959

Class Secretaries: **William W. Hussey,** 244 Haverstraw Rd., Suffern, N. Y. **Harriette Moseley Purdy,** 240 Gillette Ave., Bayport, L. I., N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Anthony Garcia,** 109 Cooper Dr., New Rochelle, N. Y. **Jo Ann Witmer Anderson,** 72–18 Drexelbrook Dr., Drexel Hill, Pa.

Marriages

David N. Harpp to Miss **Susan J. Benham,** June 5; address: 639-A No. Columbia St., Chapel Hill, N.C. William F. Weh to Miss **Carolyn M. Thrasher,** Sept. 30; address: 10402 Shaker Blvd., Cleveland 4, O. **Charles J. Imperatori, 3rd** to Miss Jolie Bingham, Oct. 7. Jean P. LeFloch to Miss **Nancy Smoller,** Oct. 30, in Baumholder, Germany. **Frank R. Simon** to Miss Karin Matthaei, Oct. 21; address: 4525 Henry Hudson Pkwy., New York 71, N.Y. Wallace G. Lawrence, Jr. to Miss **Carolyn Hicks,** Nov. 25. Edward Rogers to Miss **Ailene C. Kane,** Nov. 18; address: 1650 Harvard St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Births

A daughter, Blythe Alden, to **Mr. and Mrs. Donald Collier (Margaret McCoy, '58),** Oct. 5. A son, Mark Frederick, to **Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Johnson,** Oct. 16. A daughter, Sandra Ruth, to **A/2c and Mrs. Edgar H. Oster,** Apr. 17. A daughter, Diane Elaine, to Mr. and Mrs. David Irving

Births

A daughter, Karen Ann, to Mr. and Mrs. John Engleman (**Lois Matthews**), Feb. 23, 1961. A daughter, Mary Rose, to **Mr. and Mrs. David Corey,** Oct. 17.

* * *

Dr. Laurence Dietter has opened a new dental office at 1909 W. State St. in Olean, N. Y., with new kinds of dental equipment, some designed by himself, with special attention to problems of time and motion study; he and his wife, **Susan Mansfield, '56,** are living at 103 Jefferson Ave. in Allegany, N.Y. **Marjorie Van Leuvan** is teaching grade three in Oakville, Conn. **Richard Noble** received his Master's degree from Middlebury after attending our graduate school in Spain. He is teaching this year at the Trinity-Pawling School in Pawling, N.Y. **Kent Weld** is a salesman, travel and resort, for the *Boston Globe*; his address: 19 Chestnut St., Boston. **Frank Gianforti** is an insurance broker in Rochester, N.Y., and is living at 93 Stratford Park in the city. **Dr. Frank Clarkson** is a post-doctoral trainee at the Astor Home for Children in Rhinebeck, N.Y. **John Denny** is a sales representative in the milk container division of the American Can Co. for the states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania; his address: 172 Cedar Lane, Princeton, N.J. **Lucile Whitington** is a medical recreation worker in military hospitals for the American Red Cross in Korea for the next year and then will be transferred to either Japan, Okinawa or the Philippines for another year; her present address: American Red Cross, 121 Evac. Hospital, A.P.O. 20, c/o P.M., San Francisco, Calif. **Edward Cameron** is an administrative assistant with the First Albany Corp. in Albany, N.Y. **Richard Higgins** is cost analyst with the California Packing Corp. in San Francisco, Calif., and is living at 2221 Gough St., in San Francisco.

Edward Thompson is in the trust councils office of the Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago and is living at 110 Birch St., Park Forest, Ill. **Charles Hart** who is a technical representative with the Rohm and Haas Co. has been transferred to the Milwaukee area; the address for him and his wife, **Dorothy Kimball, '54,** is 6068 So. 116th St., Hales Corners, Wis. **Robert Fleming** is a restaurant manager for the Frank G. Shattuch Co. in Boston and is living at 387 Beacon St. in Boston. **Jeanne Knapp Abbott** (Mrs. Howard) has moved from Wayland, Mass. to 1044 Forest Ave. in Wilmette, Ill.; her husband was transferred by Arthur D. Little, Inc. to Chicago to set up a branch of the engineering division for the firm. **William Bry** has been promoted to captain in the U.S. Air Force; he is stationed at Seymour Johnson Air Force Base, N.C.

Samuel MacDonald is a field representative for the Champion Spark Plug Co. and is living at 116 Pierce Rd., Watertown 72, Mass. **Elizabeth Oatman** is teaching in Seattle, Wash., this year and living at 647 E. Roy in Seattle. **Ellis Baker** is a student at the Catholic University in Washington, D.C., studying speech and drama; he and his wife, **Mary Bushnell, '57,** are living at 2707 Arundel Rd., Mt. Rainier, Md. **Stuart Johnson** is working as a medical social worker at the Hartford Hospital; he and his wife, **Paula Browne, '57,** are living at 30 Center St., Tariffville, Conn. **Gervais McAuliffe** is in sales and research with G. A. Saxton in New York City.

Dennis Pfeifler is a sales representative for the American Photocopy Equipment Co. in Florida. **George Richards** is with the investment firm, F. S. Moseley and Co., in Massachusetts. **Nancy Allen Logan** (Mrs. Joseph) has moved from California to 14 Highpoint Dr. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where her husband is working for IBM. They have three children, Jennifer, 6, Joe, Jr., 4, and Sue, 3. **Martin Sornborger** is a research associate in the computing laboratory at Brown University and is living at 8 Ellis St. in Barrington, R.I. **Donald Walters** owns the 5 O'Clock Club and Red Room in Florida; he and his family which consists of four children, Ray, 8, Cindy, 4, Julie, 7, and Thomas, 1, are living at 880 Valencia Dr., So. Daytona, Fla.

1956

Class Secretaries: **John A. Miller,** 475 Juniper Lane, Cheshire, Conn. **Charlotte Duryea,** 1940 Commonwealth Ave., Apt. 26, Brighton 35, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Gerald W. Cobb,** 7 Woodbine Rd., Wellesley, Mass. **Janis Calderwood,** 103 Holmes Rd., Pittsfield, Mass.

Marriages

Irwin G. Lubin to Miss Barbara I. Lash, Oct. 7. Dr. Charles F. Johnson to Miss **M. Leigh Updyke,** Oct. 14; address: 7627 So. Essex Ave., Chicago 49, Ill. Konrad Schultz to Miss **J. Gwynne Kimbell,** Nov. 26. **Alexander N. Crowder, 3rd** to Miss Dagny E. Miller, Dec. 9.

Births

A second son, Mark Page, to **Mr. and Mrs. George P. Tasse** (Marita Mower), Apr. 10. A second daughter, Margaret Ann, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Berger (**Gretchen Kraatz**), Aug. 6. A son, Todd Michael, to **Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Margolouis**, Nov. 9. A son, David Joel, to **Mr. and Mrs. Joel B. Sherburne,** Nov. 24. A daughter, Elizabeth Cummings, to **Mr. and Mrs. Phillips G. Terhune, Jr.** (**Carol Van Duyn, '57**), Sept. 28. A daughter, Elizabeth Walker, to Mr. and Mrs. Blair C. Currie (**Rosemary Knapton**), July 31.

Zane Hickcox is a teaching counselor with Baldridge Reading Services in Greenwich, Conn. **Robert Santomenna** has received his LL. B. degree from Columbia Law School and has a clerkship for one year with Judge Spiegel of the Massachusetts Supreme Court; he and his wife, **Cornelia Frohman,** are living at 48 Phillips St. in Boston. **Leigh Updyke Johnson** (Mrs. Charles) is a graduate student in the Department of Geography at the University of Chicago. **Margaret Dickie Uroff** (Mrs. Benjamin) is an English teacher in the Gateway School in New Haven, Conn. **Thomas Walrath** has an administrative position with the Acme Shale Brick Co. of Buffalo, N.Y., and is living at 187 So. Lincoln Ave. in Orchard Park. **Roland Patterson** is a technician in the data system division of IBM in Poughkeepsie, N.Y., and is living at 118 No. Hamilton St. in Poughkeepsie.

Vernon Gray is a graduate student at Syracuse University. **Richard Powell** who is serving with the artillery in Germany has been promoted to captain; his address: Hq. Btry. 4th Armd. Div. Arty., A.P.O. 696, c/o P.M., New York, N.Y. **Paul Doering** is a graduate student in the University of Pennsylvania School of Architecture. **Cornelia Frohman Santomenna** (Mrs. Robert) is assistant to the Director of Admissions at Simmons College in Boston. **Charles Smith** is a sales engineer with the S. L. Cooke Co. of Branford, Conn., and is living on Linden Ave. in Branford.

Dr. Robert Temple is a general medical officer at Ellsworth Air Force Base; his address: 226 South Nike, Ellsworth Air Force Base, S. D. **Irwin Lubin** is a sales representative for Plymouth Sales in Boston, Mass., and is living at 29 Englewood Ave., Brookline. **Nancy Clemens Allen** (Mrs. Lyman) is assisting in Drama at the Rocky Mountain School in Carbondale, Colo., where her husband is teaching English. **John Costelloe** joined the Home Life Insurance Co. in the Policy Record Dept. after his graduation. In 1959 he was appointed auditing supervisor and in 1961 was appointed premium billing supervisor with the responsibility for the operation of the Premium Notice and File Maintenance Units of the Premium Record Division. **Lt. (j.g.) Richard Hayes** has been called to active duty in the Navy; his address: USS Laws (DD-558), c/o F.P.O., San Francisco, Calif. **Rosemary Knapton Currie** (Mrs. Blair C.) is a part-time secretary in the Economics Dept. at the University of Rochester.

1957

Class Secretaries: **Merrill J. Mack,** 8 Manor Rd., Springfield, Mass. **Barbara Wilson Woolman,** is now teaching German at the U.S. Naval Academy in Annapolis; his address: 820 Monroe St., Apt. 512, Annapolis, Md. **Craig Heatley** is employed in the International Division of Chas. Pfizer Co.; he and his wife, **Adrienne McLeod, '58,** are living at 911 Brush Hollow Rd. in Westbury, N. Y. **Laurence Howell** is a personnel psychologist in the Army; his address: 8520 Summer Haven Ct., Pleasure Ridge Park, Ky. **Gail Smith** is studying for a doctorate in astronomy at Leiden University in Leiden, Holland.

Calvin Schmeichel is teaching General Science in Winchester (Mass.) Junior High School and living at 120 Hammond St. in Cambridge. **Patricia Johnson** is assistant editor in the Women's Dept. of the UNION STAR in Schenectady, N. Y., and is living at 2161-C Daisy Lane, Schenectady 9. **Mary Cain** is personal secretary to the chairman of Obstetrics and Gynecology at Albany Medical College. **Sylvia Boger** is a secretary in the Foreign Language Research Program of the Modern Language Association of America in New York City and is living at 30 Downing St. in the city. **Lt. Donald Chaffee** is on active duty with the Army in Korea; his address: 15th Quartermaster Co., 1st Cav. Div., A.P.O. 24, c/o P.M., San Francisco, Calif. **Simon Schwartz** is a research fellow and a full-time graduate student in astronautics at the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn. **Ralph Bergman** is a second year law student at Boston University. **Theodore Buhl** is a marketing trainee with the Atlantic Refining Co.

George Camp is a graduate student of Criminology at Florida State University. **Mary Seidler** is an assistant buyer of loungewear for Jordan Marsh Co. of Boston and is living at 186 Commonwealth Ave. in the city. **Mary Seelye** is senior secretary in the Center for Development Research and Training African Studies Program at Boston University and is living at 449 Marlborough St. in Boston. **William Doyle** is a sales representative for Modern Bloe Print Co. in Boston, Mass., and is living at 6 Central Ave. in Hull. **Deborah Wetmore** is a student at Boston University and living on Fuller Lane in Marblehead, Mass. **William Donaldson** is a graduate student in Education at the University of Massachusetts and is living at 40 Churchill St. in Amherst, Mass. **Lynne Ewing** is a receptionist in doctors' offices and studying at the Juilliard School of Music; her address: c/o Arthur Wild, 225 W. 86th St., New York 24, N.Y. **Joseph Bujold** is on active duty in the Army and is stationed at Ft. Dix. **Ensign Frank East** is on active duty in the Navy; his address: USS Bexar (APA 237), c/o F.P.O., San Francisco, Calif. **Christie Lerch** is a graduate student and assistant in English at the University of Pennsylvania.

Bradford Gage is an ensign in the Navy. **Suzanne Bushnell** is teaching Social Studies at the Guilderland Central Junior High School and is living at 2161-C Daisy Lane, Schenectady 9, N.Y.

Duane Totten is a student in the University of Connecticut School of Law. **Russell Heaton** is an ensign in the Navy; his address: USS John W. Weeks (DD-701), c/o F. P. O., New York, N.Y. **Elizabeth Kelley** is a caseworker in Child Care Service of Delaware County Institution District; her address: 329 W. Jefferson St., Media, Pa. **David Percival** is in the Army. **Dorothy Cattelle** is studying for a Master's degree at U.C.L.A. under a Ford Foundation Study Grant; her address: 815 Levering Ave., Apt. 2, Los Angeles. **Herbert Thomas** is attending the Medical Field Service School at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; his address: 1403 Harry Wurzbach, Apt. C, San Antonio 9, Tex.

Theodore Lemcke is a graduate student at Johns Hopkins University; he and his wife, **Claire Deerhake, '58,** are living at 5104 Raintree Way, Baltimore 6. **John Girvan** is in the Army; his address: 7th Army N.C.O. Academy, A.P.O. 108, c/o P.M., New York, N.Y. **Ralph Cobb** is a talent agency trainee with the Music Corporation of America in New York City and is living at 160 W. 86th St., Apt. 18 in the city. **Suzanne Fuller Hahn** (Mrs. C. David) is a legal secretary for J. P. Murphy, attorney, in Skaneateles, N.Y., and is living at 40 Lakeview Circle in Skaneateles. **Jean Stratton** is a researcher with U.S.A. 1, a monthly news and current history magazine, in New York City and is living at 333 E. 79th St. in the city. **Diane Keegan** is working for the Bruce Humphries Music Publishing Co. in Boston, Mass., and is living at 21 Pinckney St. in the city. **Edgar Oster** is with the U.S.A.F. and is stationed in Greenland; his address: 4683 U.S.A.F. Hospital, A.P.O. 23, c/o P. M., New York, N.Y. **Lincoln Clark** is in educational sales with the Dell Publishing Co. and is living at Two Rivers Farm in Denton, Md. **Louise Eddy** is with the Cultural Extension of the French Embassy in New York City. **Howard Wiley** is a sales trainee with the Acme Steel Co. in Clifton, N.J. **Lt. John Turner** is in the Army; his address: Box 72, Officer Student Detach., U.S. Army Language School, Presidio of Monterey, Calif. **Charles Rand** is a student at Columbia University Business School and living at 305 W. 89th St. in New York. **Lars Carlson** is teaching Social Studies and coaching at The Fessenden School in W. Newton, Mass.

1961

Class Secretaries: **John L. Williams,** 3 Main St., Poultney, Vt. **Janet S. Reed,** 395 Broadway, Cambridge 38, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Alfred Farrell,** 63-A Ten Rod Rd., No. Kingston, R. I. **Frances Blick Westerbeke,** A Btry., 2nd Msl. Bn., 56th Arty., A. P. O. 403, c/o P. M., New York, N. Y.

Marriages

Burke H. Royle to Miss **Alison Adams,** June 20; address: 425 Stratford Ct., Del Mar, Calif. **Eric C. Norlin** to Miss **Linda S. Anderson,** Sept. 2; address: Grosvenor Apts., 5220 So. Kenwood Ave., Chicago, Ill. **Peter Connal** to Miss Ruth A. Chapman, Oct. 7. **Lt. Hugh S. Weisman** to Miss Suzanne E. Steinfeld, Oct. 7. William Harris to Miss **Meredith E. Koenig,** Oct. 14; address: R.F.D. 3, Middlebury, Vt. Henry B. Dorshow to Miss **Alice W. Fort,** Dec. 29, 1960; address: 66377 Haleiwa Rd., Haleiwa, Oahu, Hawaii. **John H. Westerbeke** to Miss **Frances K. Blick,** Oct. 20. **Rodney L. Parsons,** '62 to Miss **Judith Remington,** Aug. 26; address: 19 So. Pleasant St., Middlebury, Vt.

Janet Reed is an editorial assistant with Houghton Mifflin Co. in Boston, Mass. **Ann Jenkyns** is doing secretarial and statistical work with *Fortune* magazine in the ad promotion department in New York City. **Charlotte DuBois'** address in Germany for this year is: Collegium Gentium, Gutenbergstrasse 18, Marburg/Lahn, Germany. **Ann Skinner** is a participant in the experimental education writing curriculum at the Graduate School of Journalism at Columbia University. **Sally Porter Hoedemaker** (Mrs. Pieter) is a research assistant in the Biology Department at Brown University; her address: 161 Benefit St., Providence 3, R.I. **Marilyn Mackey** is a kindergarten teacher in the Rio Linda Union School District and is living at 2025 Venus Dr. in Sacramento, Calif. **Ronald Stubing** is in the sales training program of the Marathon Paper Co. in Neenah, Wis.; his address: 313 Sherry St., Neenah.

Harvey Gray is in the Officer Candidate School of the Coast Guard; his address: O.C.S. 1–62, Bldg. 94, U.S.C.G.R.T.C., Yorktown, Va. **William Maxwell** is a student at Tufts University Medical School. **Judith Plumb Moyer** (Mrs. William) is teaching fourth grade at the Tamarac School in Troy, N.Y. **Margaret Megathlin** is editorial secretary at Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc. and is living in Hegeman House, 308 Second Ave., New York 3, N.Y. **Patricia Joy** is an architectural draftsman and designer for the Society Gerenle pour l'industrie; her address: 11 Avenue de Miremont, Geneva, Switzerland. **Carole Pringle** is working in the employee benefits department of the American Tobacco Co. in New York City and is living at 420 E. 80th St., Apt. 6-H, in the city. **Howard**

(Barbara Freeman), Nov. 10. A son, Brett Todd, to Mr. and Mrs. Craig C. Chase **(Judith Strang)**, Dec. 5.

William Ryan has been promoted to assistant group insurance and pension specialist by Mutual of New York. **Stanley Burdick** received an M.S. degree in Chemistry from Texas Technological College in August. He now has a teaching fellowship in Chemistry at the University of California in Los Angeles to study for his doctorate; his address: 1124 F St., Apt. 1, Davis, Calif. **Paul Wachtell** has finished his tour of duty in the Army and is studying International Law and Politics and doing special research in Danish Labor Law and Social Legislation at the University of Copenhagen; his address: Frydendalsvej 17, Copenhaben V, Denmark. **Sandra Grant Sharples** (Mrs. James) is teaching seventh grade in the McCowan Road Public School in Scarborough, Ont., Canada; her address: 23 Thorncliffe Park Dr., Apt. 207, Toronto. **David Harpp** is studying for a Ph.D. degree in Chemistry at the University of North Carolina.

Carol Schraft is working on the Baldridge Reading Program in Greenwich, Conn. **Caroline Pring** is working for the Institute of Philosophical Research in San Francisco, Calif., and living at 1137 Green St. in San Francisco. **Andrew Ford** is in the Army and is stationed in Germany. **Kent Vandewater** is a claims adjuster with the Automobile Mutual Insurance Co. in Albany, N.Y. **William Wemmerus** is teaching Social Studies in Nanuet (N.Y.) Junior High School. **Judith Webster** is a registered staff nurse at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center in New York City. **Dudley Livingston** is working for International Arcade Travel in Oakland, Calif.; he and his wife, **Nona Lyons, '60,** are living at 4031 Greenwood Ave., Oakland. **Lewis Parker** is a research chemist with Hoffman-LaRoche in Nutley, N.J., and is living at 372 Central Park West in New York City. **Edward Fowler** is a partner in the Eaton Jones Sand and Gravel Co. in Newport, N.H.; his address: R.F.D. 3, Laconia, N.H.

David Rochat is municipal bond trader with Paine, Webber, Jackson and Curtis in New York City and is living at 226 Henry St. in Brooklyn. **Roger Raymond** is an expediter in purchasing for Sikorsky Aircraft in Stratford, Conn.; he and his wife, **Mary Hinsman,** are living at 63 Imperial St. in Bridgeport, Conn. **Ruth Wininger** is a social group worker and teenage program director of the Chinatown Branch of the Y.W.C.A. in San Francisco, Calif.; her address: 965 Clay St., San Francisco 8. **John Berg** is vice-president of the Stone and Berg Lumber Co. in Worcester, Mass., and is living at 3 Pine Arden Dr. in W. Boylston. **Otis Smith** is with the Biographic Film Corp. of London, England, until April. **David Dengler** received his A.B. degree from the University of California at Berkeley in January 1961 and is now in the Army; his address: Pvt. Dengler, US 56 342 495, D Co., 4th B.G. 1st Brig., 3rd Plat., Ft. Ord, Calif.

Roger Miller is working for the Winmill Publishing Corp. in Brattleboro, Vt. **Elizabeth Mix** is receptionist and private secretary for Jaros, Baum and Bolles, consulting engineers, in New York City and is living at 414 E. 84th St. in the city. **John Wood** is a student at Tulane Medical School. **Charles Fitz** is in the class of 1962 at the University of Connecticut. **Millicent Fairhurst** is assistant production manager and junior editor for the Frederick Ungar Publishing Co. in New York City and is living at 82–35 134th St. in Kew Gardens. **Russell Miller** is a cerdit trainee in general banking with the Crocker-Anglo National Bank in San Francisco, Calif. **Stanlee Lonsdale** is a cartographer-draftsman at the University of Michigan. **James McGowan** has been called back into active duty in the Army. **Thomas Fisher** is a special agent for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Schenecdady, N.Y., and is living at 2076 Caldicott Rd. in the city.

Harry Hsiang is an actuarial trainee with the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York and is living at 325 Riverside Dr., New York 25. **Frederick Swan** is with the 1st Signal Group of the Army, stationed in France. **John Howick** is in the College Dept. of McGraw-Hill Co. of Canada. **Robine Andrau** is teaching in the International School Doornstraat 118, The Hague, Holland. **Carl Reich** is a registered representative with Reich and Co. in New York City. **Ronald Anderson** was named "Scott Salesman of the Quarter," last fall, meaning that he was judged the best salesman in the nation (for the period since June) on the basis of all-around performance in sales. **William Fox** has finished his active tour of duty in the Army and is at present employed by Fox Advertising Service in White Plains, N.Y. **Oberlynn Hickcox Ryan** (Mrs. Lawrence) is living in Regensburg, Germany, where her husband is stationed: her address: c/o Lt. L. J. Ryan, 502 Armored Medical Co. (Sep), A.P.O. 225, c/o P.M., New York, N.Y. **Prudence Smart** is an administrative assistant in the department of the technical director of the Educational Science Division of U.S. Industries in New York City; she is living at 340 E. 58th St., New York 22. **Ingrid Neuse** is living near Stuttgart, Germany, and teaching first grade in an American elementary school.

1960

Class Secretaries: **Lt. Richard S. Geehr,** 51 Inf. 2 ARB, A. P. O. 35, c/o P.M., New York, N. Y. **Nancy J. Mumford,** 104 Beacon St., Boston 16, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Lincoln Clark,** Two Rivers Farm, Denton, Md. **Barbara Call,** Hill and Hollow Farm, Hyde Park, N. Y.

Marriages

Niles Jacoby to Miss **M. Paige Temple,** Sept. 2. **John S. Rogers** to Miss Laureen J. Murphy, Sept. 16. Lt. Robert L. Gould to Miss **Susan E. Work,** Sept. 23; address: P.O. Box 304, Broad River Dr., Shell Point Subdivision, Burton, S.C. William H. Falconer to Miss **Katherine A. Olds,** Aug. 19; address: Huron Arms Apts., Apt. 4-B, 1000 West Huron, Ann Arbor, Mich. **William M. Howard, Jr.** to Miss **Phyllis R. Farrington,** Aug. 26. Richard C. Bullotta to Miss **Caroline Vinciguerra,** Sept. 23; address: Brinton Hall, 615 Downingtown Pike, West Chester, Pa. **George M. Camp** to Miss **Anne N. Schaefer,** Aug. 19; address: 429 W. Park Ave., Apt. 15, Tallahassee, Fla. Dr. Ruedi Hausler to Miss **Janet V. Fisher,** Aug. 30. Dennis Reeser to Miss **Gail E. Morgan,** Nov. 11; address; 3524 Fair Isle St., Coconut Grove, Miami, Fla. **Vcevold O. Strekalovsky** to Miss **M. Jane Cram, '61** Nov. 24.

Birth

A daughter, Cynthia, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lang **(Helen Schlaufman)**, Apr. 1.

Katherine Olds Falconer (Mrs. William) received an M.A. degree from the State University of Iowa in August and is now a staff speech and hearing therapist at the Rehabilitation Institute in Detroit, Mich. **Brian Walsh** is a graduate student and student counselor at the University of Minnesota and is living at 629 15th Ave., S.E. in Minneapolis. **Catherine Dalton** is working for TIME magazine in New York City; her address: 119 E. 10th St., New York. **David Warner** has completed his tour of duty in the Army and has returned to Middlebury as a student. **Melinda Hill** is teaching at Wheat Ridge (Colo.) High School and living at 1326 Corona St., Apt. 301 in Denver. **David Hopkins** is a student at the University of Pennsylvania Dental School. **Susan Goodwin** and **Ann Wagner** are enrolled in the Columbia University School of Nursing in New York City.

Ann Meeker is teaching third grade in Bloomfield, N.J. **Ellen Mathewson** is working as a children's librarian in one of the public libraries in the District of Columbia. **Richard Dennison** is teaching Social Studies in Syracuse (N.Y.) High School. **George Koenig** completed work for his Master's degree in German at the Middlebury Graduate School in August and

Obituaries

1894—Laura S. Clark, 88, died Sept. 8 in Orlando, Fla. Miss Clark received her M.A. degree from Columbia University in 1904 in science and education. She had taught in Montpelier (Vt.) High School, Salem College, Winston Salem, N. C., and Smith College from 1927–38 when she retired as an assistant professor of chemistry. She is survived by one niece, Mrs. Oscar Fuller of Ludlow, Vt.

1894—Dr. Henry H. Seely, 89, died Nov. 13 in Los Angeles, Calif. Dr. Seely received his M.D. degree from the University of Vermont in 1898 and practiced medicine in Vermont and Nebraska. During World War I he was a special enrolling agent and examining physician for the Merchant Marine, U. S. Shipping Board. In 1905 he married the former Clara M. Kirtland, and they had two daughters, Mary Louise, and Sarah May.

1906—Marie Murkland Howard (Mrs. Gilbert) died in September. Mrs. Howard also attended Smith College where she received her A.B. degree in 1906. She received a Master's degree from Middlebury in 1907. Mrs. Howard was a teacher in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and New York for many years.

1907—Agnes F. Murdoch, 77, died Sept. 30 in Pasadena, Calif. Following her graduation from Middlebury, she taught in Windsor, Vt. Later she taught in Cortland and Lakewood, Ohio, her native state. In 1912 she went to California and for twenty-four years taught in Los Angeles County high schools. After her retirement in 1946, Miss Murdoch made her home in the Pasadena area. In 1929 she received her Master's degree in English from Middlebury.

1908—Grace Buttolph Eldridge (Mrs. William H.), 75, died Nov. 7 in Arlington Heights, Ill., following a lingering illness. Mrs. Eldridge taught German in Vermont and Idaho, until her marriage in 1916. She studied in Germany one summer and spent several summers at the Middlebury Language Schools. Survivors are a daughter, Mrs. Jack Harris (Millicent), a brother, Clayton, and a sister, Caroline Buttolph Williams, '13.

1912—Rev. Lewis C. Morrison died in Miami, Fla., of a heart attack. After graduating from Middlebury, Mr. Morrison attended the General Theological Seminary in New York City for a year, Virginia Theological Seminary, and was ordained in 1915. Since that time he has held pastorates in Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Maine and New Jersey until his retirement in 1956.

1917—William H. Edmunds, a Burlington, Vt., lawyer, widely known in Vermont, and a Life Trustee of Middlebury College, died on Nov. 28th. At the time of his death the following resolution was passed by the College's Board of Trustees. It reads:

"The President and Fellows of Middlebury College wish to pay tribute to the memory of William H. Edmunds, who died on November 28, 1961, after a few weeks' illness.

"Mr. Edmunds was born in Bangor, Maine on May 29, 1896, educated in Bristol public schools, and graduated from the High School in Bristol, Vermont. He entered Norwich University in 1913, transferred to Middlebury College in 1914, and received his A.B. degree from Middlebury in 1917. He saw service as a private in World War I, then entered Harvard Law School, from which he received his LL.B. in 1922. He became associated with Warren R. Austin in the practice of law in Burlington. When the latter was elected to the United States Senate, Mr. Edmunds was a member of the firm of Austin and Edmunds. In 1952, the firm was reorganized and became Edmunds, Austin & Wick.

"During his long residence in Burlington, Mr. Edmunds served his community in many ways. He was a former county chairman of the American Red Cross, a director of the Burlington Community YMCA, a director of the Chittenden Trust Company, and a member of both the Vermont and American Bar Associations.

"Mr. Edmunds was elected a Trustee of Middlebury College in 1946; in 1955 he became a Life Trustee. His wisdom in legal matters, his forthright support of principles in which he believed, his dislike of sham and pretense, his ability to make and hold warm friendships, his absorbing interest in all facets of College life—all these assets made him a most valuable member of the Board of Trustees. He leaves a void that will be difficult to fill.

"*Be it resolved*, therefore, that the President and Fellows of Middlebury College express to the members of the family their deep sympathy, and record their tribute to the memory of a distinguished alumnus, a respected colleague, and a loyal friend. Furthermore, the Trustees direct that this Resolution be inscribed upon the permanent records of the College, and that copies be sent to the members of the family."

Mr. Edmunds leaves a son, William, a student at Nichols College, Webster, Mass.; a daughter, Elizabeth, a sophomore at Middlebury; one sister, Mrs. Walter Hardy of Brewer, Maine. His wife died about a year ago.

Mr. Edmunds at the time he was elected a Trustee of Middlebury College.

1917—Roy D. Harris, 67, died in Greenfield, Mass., Nov. 20. After receiving his degree from Middlebury, Mr. Harris was a student for two years at the Massachusetts Agricultural College. And later was an instructor and professor at this college in the Department of Olericulture until 1924 when he left the teaching profession to become a special agent with the Connecticut General Life Insurance Co. At the time of his retirement in 1960 he had been an assessor with the company for eleven years. Survivors include his wife, the former Evelyn M. Newhall, and four sons, William, James, Charles and John.

1923—Elizabeth M. Jacobs, 61, died Sept. 4 in New York City. She had done graduate work at Columbia University, New York University and the Sorbonne in Paris, France. At the time of her death she was working in the editorial department of the Grolier Society, publishers, New York City.

1949—John H. McCormack, 39, died at his home in Little Neck, N. Y., September 3. He attended Middlebury during his freshman year and after four years in World War II, completed his college work and later received a Master's degree from New York University. He was a physics and science teacher at Copaigue (N. Y.) High High School. Mr. McCormack was active in Boy Scout work. Survivors are his father, John, '09, a brother and sister, his wife, the former Irene Tuohy, and four children, Richard, Curtis, Robert and Dorrie.

Mettee is a graduate student and teaching assistant in the Chemistry Department at the University of Alberta; his address: Box 1112, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Fielding Ferguson is an officer trainee in the Air Force; his address: Box 483, Medina Base, San Antonio, Tex. **Judith Carlson** is teaching English in the Bristol (Conn.) Eastern High School. **Abigail Homer** is working for the government in Washington, D.C. **Leonard Kaufman** is a student at Montana State University Law School. **Douglas Thayer** is a student at Boston University and is living at 1 Primus Ave. in Boston. **Ian Woolven** is an executive trainee with Thomas Doran Co. in White Plains, N.Y. **Stephen Collins** is a computer programmer trainee with the Insurance Company of North America in Haddenfield, N. J. **Sidney Dickson** is in the Army. **Norman Higgins** is a graduate student at the University of Connecticut. **Janet Greene** is studying at the Goethe Institute in Germany. **Stephanie Newton** is teaching history in the Trade High School for Girls in Boston, Mass., and is living at 32 Irving St. in Boston.

Jane Werner began work on Oct. 16 as senior technical aide in the computer programming group of the Bell Telephone Laboratories in Whippany, N.J. **Betsy Hawley,** a graduate student at Yale, is organist and choir director of the Junior Church and an assistant in the Sunday School of the Southport (Conn.) Congregational Church this year. **Prescott Rathborne** is a student at Tulane University and is living at 836 St. Peter, Apt. 5, in New Orleans, La. **Loring Green** is a graduate student in Geology at Kansas University rather than Lehigh University as stated in our fall issue. **Harthon Bill** is in the Army and is stationed at Ft. Ord, Calif.

Richard Adam is a student at the University of Michigan and is living at 499 E. Ann in Ann Arbor. **Lynn Keebler** is a scholarship secretary at Northeastern University and is living at 32 River St., Boston 8. **Carolyn Cooper** is a laboratory assistant at the Laboratory of Comparative Pathology in Stow, Mass., and is living at 65 Great Rd. in E. Acton, Mass. **Edwin Powell** is a student in the College of Commerce and Business Administration at the University of Illinois; his address: 1110 W. Main St. Urbana. **Peter Mehlin** is doing graduate work in the School of Library Science at Columbia University. **Helen Kay** is a student at McAdams Secretarial School in Edinburgh, Scotland, and is living at 21 Hatton Pl. in Edinburgh. **Michael Waldman** is a student at New York University School of Law and is living at 150 E. 61st St., New York 21. **Berton Willard** is a student at the University of Rochester. **Evelyn Swezey** is secretary to the Boston sales manager of the Meredith Publishing Co. and is living at 33 Commonwealth Ave. in Boston.

William Maxwell is a student at Tufts Medical School and is living at 200 Harrison Ave., Boston 17, Mass. **Tor Hultgreen** is a student at Johan Wolfgang Goethe University; his address: Rotlinstr 84, Frankfurt A. M., W. Germany. **Munro Brook** is a graduate student in history at the University of Vermont; he and his wife, **Carolyn Sully, '62,** are living at 40 Buell St. in Burlington. **Elizabeth Alexander** is doing secretarial work in public relations at Boston University, Summer Term Office. **Sarah Dougan** is a secretary at Columbia University Press. **Judith Knight** is a secretary in the English department at Syracuse University. **John Guay** is a senior at St. Michael's College in Winooski, Vt. **Samuel Berman** is a student at New York University School of Law. **Louisa Mattoon** is a student nurse at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center in New York City. **Arthur Wilkes** is assisting in the Admissions Office at Middlebury.

Susan Perham is working and taking courses towards a Master's degree at the University of Michigan and living at 1127 E. Ann, Apt. 38 in Ann Arbor. **Judith Stenger** is a clerk-typist in the personnel office of the Sheraton-Park Hotel and a graduate student at Georgetown University in Washington, D. C.; her address: 3306 P. St., N. W., Apt. 2, Washington 7. **Peter Steven** is on active duty in the Army and is stationed in Heidelberg, Germany; his address: Arm. Det. Hq. USABEYR, A. P. O. 403, c/o P.M., New York, N. Y. **Margot Woodward** is assistant children's librarian in the Boston Public Library and is living at 32 River St. in Boston. **Charles Feldman** is a student at New York University School of Law and is living at 33 Washington Square, West, New York 11.

Kalah Powers is an assistant in the history library at Johns Hopkins University. **Anne Clowes** is secretary to the assistant director of the American Junior Red Cross in Louisville, Ky. **Gail Montgomery** is working in the office of the Dean of the College of Fine Arts at U. C. L. A. and is living at 3202½ Sunset Blvd., Apt. 209, Los Angeles 26, Calif. **John Young** is a student at New York University Law School. **Robert Pearl** is on active duty in the Army; his address: Box 902, 2025 Peachtree Rd., N. E., Atlanta, Ga. **Carolyn Eyster** is assistant to the interior decorator and publicity manager of A and M. Karagheusian, Inc., Gulistan Carpets, in New York City and is living at London House, Apt. 6-H, 420 E. 80th St. in the city.

Barbara Davis is a sales clerk with G. Fox and Co. of Hartford, Conn., and is living at 272 Main St., in Hartford. **Paul Frazier** is a shield tunnel engineer with the New England Survey Service, Inc. in Boston, Mass. **Sara Gibbs** is teaching English at the Crystal Springs School for Girls in California and is living at 1635 Gough St., Apt. 104, San Francisco 9. **Judith Remington Parsons** (Mrs. Roy) is secretary in the Economics Dept. at Middlebury. **Mary Jo Ageton** is a research assistant with the U. S. government. **Deborah Terrill** is in the Personnel Dept. of Mutual of New York and is living at London House, 420 E. 80th St., New York, N. Y. **Robert Ross** is a student at Allegheny College in Meadville, Pa. **Neta Wellford** is a graduate student at New College in Edinburgh, Scotland. **Anita Leichenger** is a stenographer at the Cook County Hospital in Chicago, Ill., and is living at 628 W. Sheridan in Chicago. **Philip Latreille** is with the Armstrong-Cork Co. in Montreal, Canada.

Master's

1936—Dr. Katherine Clark, a member of the University of Massachusetts faculty, has been awarded the "Palmes Academiques" of the French Legion of Honor for contributions to literature. The award was established by Napoleon to recognize distinction by individual merit rather than by title and birth.

1939—J. Claude Bouchard is chairman of the Foreign Language Department of the New Britain (Conn.) secondary school.

1941—Victor M. Haughton, Jr. is administrative assistant and teacher of French at McDuffie School for Girls in Springfield, Mass.

1941—Violet Schroeder is teaching English this year at Willimantic (Conn.) State College.

1943—Dr. Eleanor Titcomb is a member of the faculty in the French department at Mt. Holyoke College.

1947—Dale Dawley is teaching French at Worcester Academy.

1950—Fernand Marty, associate professor of modern languages at Hollins College, has been appointed to the National Education Association's Commission on Research in Special Areas. Mr. Marty will be chairman of a language laboratory research project.

1951—Jane Dobsevage is responsible for the new language program in the Redding (Conn.) Elementary School.

1952—Seymour Barkowitz received an M.A. degree from George Peabody College for Teachers in August.

Lock'', a large picture painted in somber tones which is an abstraction built up from the lock of the original jail at Middlebury, won first honors. At the New York-New England Artists' exhibition at the Southern Vermont Art Center in Manchester, Mr. Healy's ''The Morning of Peace'' won first prize for water colors. This picture is a colorful representation of a large number of people joyously flying kites.

Total registrations during the first semester of the current year provide the following line-up of departments:

Humanities	Languages	Social Sciences	Natural Sciences
English	*French*	*History*	*Biology*
American Literature	*Spanish*	*Economics*	*Mathematics*
Philosophy	*German*	*Political Science*	*Geog. & Geology*
Fine Arts	*Russian*	*Cont. Civilization*	*Chemistry*
Music	*Latin & Greek*	*Sociology*	*Physics*
Religion	*Italian*	*Psychology*	

In the entire College, History is second to English in total registrations with Economics and French close behind.

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

(*Continued from page* 13)

quite high estate taxes upon his death, he decides to reduce it by donating securities valued at $150,000 to Middlebury College to establish an endowment fund subject to the provision that the income produced by the fund will be payable to the employee for life. By the gift, the employee will be provided a regular income for his lifetime, free of any investment management problems. Meanwhile the donor lessens eventual taxes against his estate by reducing the gross amount of his estate by the amount of the gift. Based upon the age of the beneficiary (taken as age 60 in this example) he will have available, also, a charitable income tax deduction of an amount representing the remainder interest of $90,481.50 (60.321% of the $150,000 donated) for the year in which the donation is made.

Walter E. Brooker, '37

". . . UNIVERSAL AND PUBLICK MANUSCRIPT . . ."

(*Continued from page* 15)

1874 under the careful eye of James Clerk Maxwell who was the first occupant of the newly formed chair of experimental physics. In present day context, it is interesting to note also that Oxford only abolished all religious oaths for students in 1871! The subsequent history is straightforward. Vulgar science became a respectable, sometimes resented, often times misunderstood, academic pursuit. It was incorporated naturally in the schools then being formed—the land grant colleges in the U. S. and the ''Redbrick'' universities in England. Indeed, at the beginning of the 20th century, much of the good experimental science was being done in university laboratories, with the societies and academies retaining their functions of disseminating new knowledge, conducting meetings and making awards.

One thing was lost in the transformation that had taken place—the scientists took on the protective coloration of the university, assumed some of its isolation, lost the sense of cooperative attacks on complex problems.

At the same time another revolution was quietly gathering force. For those who have thought about it at all, experimentation is no more or less than rigorous and attentive observation. Certainly Newtonian physics, celestial mechanics, comparative anatomy, Darwin's evolution theory and so forth, have developed through patient and precise observation.

Today's experimentation involves something quite different. The difference provides a key to the kinds of tools with which the scientist is equipping his modern laboratories. At long last, he is applying with full force Bacon's dictum, ''to put the question'' (in an inquisitorial sense) to Nature. We have reached a stage of wanting not just to read the Manuscript; we want to extract some meaning as might be revealed in its structure. The situation is analogous to the difference between being barely literate and making some sense out of the words. In a phrase such as Melville's ''the inmost leaf'', the words as such are insufficient to reveal the structure and beauty of his meaning.

Thus, while we continue to design and build better tools for observation, for example, radio telescopes in addition to optical telescopes, electron microscopes, as well as light microscopes, etc., we are also creating and employing tools which deliberately interact with that portion of nature under study. Far from being observers, which do not affect the thing observed, (and long thought to be an essential element for objectivity) we are deliberately perturbing nature in order to extract answers. An excellent example is a particle accelerator. The photograph illustrating this article indicates how large, complicated and sophisticated such devices can be. It is used in both of the ways described. It can be used as a super microscope ''to see'' the substructure of the atomic nucleus, but equally important, by virtue of the high energies imparted to the accelerated particles they can disrupt the nucleus and tear it into what superficially appear to be its component parts. This aggressive, one might almost say, impatient experimentation, this perturbation of ''normal'' systems is intimately connected with the dramatic changes taking place in scientific theory.

The elements are now at hand with which we can construct a picture of what Brookhaven does and why it was founded. It was abundantly clear after World War II that no single university could continue to support experimental science in its new dress. Not only was money needed in great quantities to build the machines and house them, but large sums were required to provide the staffs to maintain and operate these devices, not to mention capable scientists to effectively employ them. In this climate in 1947, Brookhaven National Laboratory was established under a contract between the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission and Associated Universities, Inc., newly chartered under the education laws of the State of New York. In the past 14 years, a capital investment of over $80,000,000 has been made, with a current annual budget in excess of $20,000,000. The scientific staff, equivalent to a faculty, numbers 350 out of a total working force of 2,400. At any one time, 300 to 400 appointments are made to graduate students and scientists who maintain a primary affiliation with an outside university or research institution, including over 100 appointments to foreign nationals. The facilities include several nuclear reactors, one of which is devoted exclusively to medical research, Van de Graaff accelerators, cyclotrons, the Cosmotron, (a 3 Bev proton synchrotron) and the Alternating Gradient Synchrotron which at 33 Bev is the largest in the world, all kinds of spectrometers, controlled atmosphere greenhouses, many radiation sources, agricultural fields, meteorological towers, an ecology project covering many acres, etc., etc. And the purpose? To gain new knowledge by investigating the structure of the atomic nucleus, and to study radiation effects on all forms of matter, to exploit nuclear tools in the study of chemical, physical and biological problems, to study nuclear technology and to devise even newer experimental tools. Shades of the *Accademia del Cimento* and Bacon's *Solomon's House!*

Science is one of those activities of man which edifies him as a thinking being. The conclusion for higher education is inescapable.

"WHERE THE COLLEGE CHAMPIONS SKI"

(*Continued from page* 9)

phase of the new ski lodge was completed which provided modern toilet facilities, ski patrol headquarters, and vehicle storage space.

Other recent additions to the Snow Bowl include a Tucker Sno-Cat, a unique vehicle which provides over-the-snow transportation for packing all trails and slopes; a new beginners' area serviced by a rope tow; named the White Slope in honor of Professor Raymond H. White, another Snow Bowl enthusiast; and yearly improvements of all trails and slopes by smoothing and widening.

The development of the Snow Bowl through the years has brought increasing numbers of students and alumni to the slopes. Skis can be found in all of the dormitories and fraternities. Stewart Hall, the newest men's dormitory, has a special space built in each room for skis. Ralph Myhre, Manager of the Bowl, said: "We know more and more students are skiing. In the past five years use of the Bowl by students has tripled. Our Ski School is another proof of our growth in popularity among the students. Five years ago we had 80 students in the School and last year we taught 226 men and women. We have even more students this year. William Beck, a certified U.S.E.A.S.A. Professional Instructor, is now directing our Ski School. We are proud of our growth," continued Ralph, "and we certainly do feel needed by the students."

In addition to more and better student skiers, the "College Champions" coming from the Snow Bowl are an impressive group. Here are some of the skiers that Varsity Ski Coach Bobo Sheehan trained at the Bowl. Verne Goodwin was on the 1952 Olympic team and the 1954 F.I.S. team; Tom Jacobs, Olympic 1952; Doug Burden, F.I.S. 1954; Les Streeter, Olympic 1956; Pete Lahdenpera, Olympic 1906; Gordy Eaton, 1960 Olympic and 1962 F.I.S.; Johnny Clough, 1962 F.I.S.; and John Bower, 1962 F.I.S. Fred Neuberger, Director of Admissions for Men and Coach of the Middlebury College Women's Ski Team, has also utilized the Bowl to train such skiers as Penny Pitou a member of the Olympic team in 1956 and in 1960, as well as the F.I.S. team in 1958; Renie Cox who was on the 1960 Olympic team; and Nancy Sise who is a member of the 1962 F.I.S. team.

Another interesting and impressive Snow Bowl group now coaching at other schools includes: Ed Welles, '48 Northwood School; Ike Townsend, '42 Kimball Union Academy; Paul Kailey, '51 Gould Academy; Don Henderson, '49 Holderness School; Pete McKee, '45 Andover Academy; Bob Beattie, '55 Colorado University; Rick Eliot, '54 St. Lawrence University; and of course Bobo Sheehan, '44, and Fred Neuberger, '50.

All of this high grade skiing ability has had an interesting effect on many Snow Bowl skiers. Students, townspeople and even the young boys and girls have caught the "racing fever." Ralph Myhre and his capable crew have become professionals at staging races. The number of races held each year at the Bowl has steadily increased, but last year's events will serve to illustrate. Ralph and his "boys" set up and ran five cross-country races, 27 slalom events, seven downhill races and six jumping meets. This list includes intramural meets for men and women students, events for townspeople, local high school meets, Junior races, the Interclass Ross Cup, the Eastern Prep School Championships, the Annual Winter Carnival and the N.C.A.A. Championships. Since Ralph doesn't consider this too much he is adding another event for the Alumni. This year a Giant Slalom will be held on Sunday, February 25th for all Middlebury Alums. The 25th is the day after the Winter Carnival, so he hopes that many of the young and old grads will be on hand for the weekend.

In addition to recreational skiers and the "College Champions," another important group at the Bowl is the Ski Patrol. The Patrol is student manned, and operates under the direction of a professional employee. The students go through an intensive training program under the guidance of Professor John Kelly, '31, Director of the Physical Education Department for Men, before being selected to serve on the Patrol. The students who do get selected are good skiers with plenty of first aid instruction and with a full understanding of how to handle an injured skier. Over the years, the Ski Patrol has proved to be a proud, well-trained organization which is an asset to the Bowl.

Middlebury College is indeed fortunate to have its own ski area, the Snow Bowl, "Where College Champions Ski."

MIDDLEBURY'S LONG-TIME FACULTY

(*Continued from page* 10)

Commenting on his thought on education, Dr. Bogart said: "teaching at a liberal arts college such as Middlebury is a very worthwhile career because, as I see it, we are directly concerned with the paradox described by Chester Barnard in concluding his study and analysis of organization among men. *This study*, wrote Mr. Barnard, *had at its heart this deep paradox and conflict of feelings in the lives of men. Free and unfree, controlling and controlled, choosing and being chosen, inducing and unable to resist inducement, the source of authority and unable to deny it, independent and dependent, nourishing their personalities, and yet depersonalized; forming purposes and being forced to change them, searching for limitations in order to make decisions, seeking the particular but concerned with the whole, finding leaders and denying their leadership, hoping to dominate the earth and being dominated by the unseen—this is the story of man in society told in these pages.*

"*Such a story calls finally for a declaration of faith. I believe in the power of the cooperation of men of free will to make men free to cooperate; that only as they choose to work together can they achieve the fullness of personal development; that only as each accepts a responsibility for choice can they enter into that communion of men from which arise the higher purposes of individual and of cooperative behavior alike. I believe that the expansion of cooperation and the development of the individual are mutually dependent realities, and that a due proportion or balance between them is a necessary condition of human welfare. . .* "As I see it," said Dr. Bogart, "we must certainly subscribe to his declaration of faith.

"Our task," he continued, "is to help our students achieve an intellectual and moral understanding and discipline whereby they can more readily and successfully deal with the problem of balance which he finally asserts as a necessary condition of human welfare. The tragic lack of such an understanding is only too readily and widely apparent in the world today. And it is in the small liberal arts college where one can most feel a sense of accomplishment as a teacher. It is here where conditions prevail that the teacher most nearly has the opportunity of helping students, as individuals, to open up and develop their minds and, finally, to attain at least a degree of intellectual self-discipline and a sense of values, with the hope that most of them will continue the process after they have left the college."

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*Barnard, Chester I., *The Functions of the Executive*, p. 296. Harvard University Press, 1950.

WITH OUR FACULTY

(*Continued from page* 12)

Microminiaturization may some day give an answer to this question.

Professor Arthur Healy (Fine Arts) has won two more first prizes recently. At the Professional Artists Show of the State of Vermont at the Wood Art Gallery in Montpelier, his "The women than men as members on campus. Women's Forum, fostering a desire of the women to render social service to the community, had its beginning about 1936, becoming a fine instrument in furthering town and college relationships.

With the specialty of Middlebury not a department but a type of student each person was given as much individual attention as possible. Close association with such professors as "Betty" Sanford, "Pa" White, Professors Bryant, McGilton, Wright, Burrage, Heinrich, Cady, Harrington, Hathaway, Howard, Longwell, Voter, Duane Robinson, "the Mr. Chips of Middlebury," and many, many others affected deeply the lives of the undergraduates. Every woman came under the watchful eye of Miss Marion Young whose emphasis on posture will always be remembered. Her philosophy was that each student should have two sports: one a team sport, and one an individual sport such as tennis or golf, to carry with her into later life. Miss Dutton long maintained gracious high standards in the dining room and catered to special diets, Miss Knapp aided her students in the domestic arts, Miss Rose Martin gave understanding, wit and warmth to all, Miss Temple ably assisted Dean Ross and Mlle. Binand filled the Château with fine French traditions. These and many others, professors and housemothers alike, made a very real impression on Middlebury women.

Keeping pace with the changes on campus the alumnae through their Alumnae Association were assisting undergraduates and the College wherever possible. Regional clubs begun in Worcester in 1917 were followed soon by clubs in New York, Hartford and Boston. Although since 1928 the Director of Admissions for Women had acted also as Alumnae Secretary, it was not until 1937 that an Alumnae Office with a full time Alumnae Secretary was established at Middlebury. By 1942 living alumane numbered 2,200 with their occupations encompassing such fields as Education, Business, Library work, Social work, Medicine, Government, Public Service, Technology, Publicity, Accounting and Music.

Many years had now passed since women were admitted to Middlebury College, years which had brought marked growth in scope, quality and renown to the Women's College. By 1943 there were 429 women enrolled, tuition had risen to $350, every candidate for admission to the Women's College since 1940 had been required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Board and the catalogue was specifying that the Women's College, always selective, "is primarily interested in students of unusual ability." The dormitories for women now numbered ten including the temporary use of Hepburn, and the campus for the women's buildings and athletic grounds extended to about 35 acres. Once again for the second time since 1914 the college was on a war time schedule, and the women were called upon to do their utmost to keep Middlebury strong.

So it was that Dr. Samuel S. Stratton, fine educator, scholar and businessman found the Women's College of Middlebury in 1943 when he became the eleventh president, a Women's College of fine reputation that had met the challenge of the years.

Through the transition period of the Women's College from 1916–1943 there had been one person more than any other who had led the way. To her in 1943 the Trustees presented the degree of Doctor of Pedagogy. As a fitting salute to her and to the progress of this era in the Women's College, may we join with Dr. Stratton in his citation to Dean Ross:

"Eleanor Sybil Ross *distinguished alumna and since 1916 dean of the Women's College of Middlebury, with loyal devotion, complete integrity and constructive leadership, you have demonstrated your skill in administration. Under your able, wise and kindly guidance the Women's College has experienced a gratifying growth in numbers, and, of greater significance attained a high level of intellectual standards. For hundreds of women graduates you exemplify the splendid New England traditions of sound scholarship, uncompromising integrity and gracious social responsibility. In recognition of your achievement it is my privilege to confer upon you the degree of Doctor of Pedagogy.*"

BOOKS TO READ

(*Continued from page 20*)

preceded only by James Mill's *Elements* and Ricardo's *Principles*. Despite this, Bailey was generally neglected until he was rediscovered by Professor Seligman early in the twentieth century. By 1954, Professor Schumpeter said Bailey should have a place "in or near front rank in the history of scientific economics." Though Mr. Rauner does not feel that his subject is "a major figure in the history of economic analysis," he pays tribute to his "great thoughts" which he feels are entitled to recognition for their part in the sum total of economic theory.

▶ *Kleines Aufzatsbuch* by Werner Neuse and Herbert Lederer, Holt, 1961.

Dr. Werner Neuse, head of the German Department and Director of the German Summer School, is co-author of this textbook, "designed to improve the student's ability to write German, once he has covered the elements of grammar and has practiced reading simple texts and somewhat more difficult materials." The authors have chosen for each of the twenty lessons a brief German text for retelling, followed by grammar review and written exercises. A synopsis of grammatical tables and a German-English vocabulary are included. The authors believe that though there are many up-to-date grammars, graded textbooks and readers available, composition books for this level of study are almost non-existent and sorely needed. Dr. Neuse has written numerous textbooks in the field of German language study.

▶ *Las Pequeñas Atlántidas* by Alberto Gil Novales, Barcelona Seix Barral, 1959.

This book, by a member of Middlebury's Spanish Department, is a contribution to the history of Spanish culture and to the famous theme of the decadence and regeneration of Spain. Facing up to the pessimistic theses of the wasting of creative impulse at the end of the 17th century, the author points up the continuation or renaissance of the living culture in the 18th and 19th centuries. The writer has chosen a series of little-known figures, such as Jorge Juan, Antonio de Ulloa, Jose Nicolás de Azara, Francisco de Cabarrús, Alvaro Floréz Estrada, etc. They constitute the reflective element—often the moving impulse—of some extremely busy periods of Spanish history which, apart from their intrinsic value, give form to contemporary Spain.

▶ *Plazas Sin Muros* by Roberto Ruiz, Mexico, Los Presentes, 1960.

Professor Ruiz, formerly of the Middlebury Spanish faculty, and at present on the faculty of Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, has written a novel giving a sharp picture of military life, the title of which means *Fortresses Without Walls*.

Professor Ruiz is one of the outstanding writers of the younger generation among the Spanish exiles. He has chosen as his theme here "the crisis of destiny and the nostalgia of freedom." His style is virorous, synthetical and direct, reflecting the present tendency of Spanish writing toward economy and precision.

It is as essential as ever that universities and colleges incorporate and teach in full measure all those things which represent the excellence of their own time. The language of science is as necessary to the truly educated man as any other. The message, the nature of its quest should be, and must be, "expans'd unto the eyes of all."

ETHNOGRAPHIC WORK AMONG THE AMAHUACA

(Continued from page 17)

Then one night, after several hours of hard rain, I checked with a flashlight to see how things were weathering the storm. To my horror I found that the tent floor was already covered with several inches of water. Our entire establishment had become a little lake. We got up immediately and put things up on racks to preserve them until morning. That settled it. We had to move. On that occasion and in two subsequent 12-hour periods our rain gauge registered falls of five inches or more.

Our investigations among the Amahuaca on the Ucayali showed that they have adopted some of the materials and customs of their neighbors on the river, both Indian and White, changing their culture considerably from the aboriginal pattern. However, we learned that there are still Amahuaca who practice their native culture in the hilly country to the east of the Ucayali. After observing the Ucayali community for three months and learning what we could about the traditions of the original Amahuaca culture, we moved on to an unacculturated group on the upper Inuya. This is a tributary of the Urubamba, which is itself an eastern branch of the Ucayali.

The only means of transportation to this remote, hilly area is a plane chartered from the Summer Institute of Linguistics. A short landing strip has been cleared near the headwaters of the Inuya. But there is virtually no level ground there, and one end of the "air field" is on the slope of a hill.

On the upper Inuya we found the Amahuaca culture to be virtually unchanged from its aboriginal condition. Because of their isolation from the main streams these people have had very little contact with civilization. In its aboriginal condition the Amahuaca culture represents a relatively primitive phase in the development of the distinctive South American Tropical Forest culture. By comparing it with more advanced but related cultures it is possible to discover those aspects which have undergone change, as well as some of the factors which have brought the changes about. By studying these it is possible in turn to make certain general deductions regarding the processes of change, both development and diffusion, which have relevance for culture change elsewhere.

Until steel axes were introduced very recently, the Amahuaca used stone axes to fell trees. To clear away saplings and brush, however, stone axes are ineffective. For this purpose the Amahuaca used a very heavy wooden club with a flat blade. Trees are felled and burned on a high ridge each year for garden plots. Such native crops as corn, cotton, manioc and sweet potatoes are planted, as well as bananas and other fruits.

There is no such thing as a village of Amahuaca on the Inuya. The people live in tiny groups of from one to three closely related families, quite separate from others. This arrangement has apparently been developed through great distrust and fear of all but the closest relatives. Between local groups there is still considerable suspicion of witchcraft, which sometimes gives rise to revenge killings. During the past seven years, nine individuals in that area have been killed in such feuds.

Nevertheless, after a friendly introduction by a member of the Summer Institute of Linguistics who has been working with them, we found the natives here as on the Ucayali friendly, tolerant, and cooperative. We developed a cordial relationship of joking and exchange of "presents" with them. When our field work was completed we were sorry to leave them. They had helped us carry out a difficult piece of work, and we had developed a lasting friendship for them. We knew we would never see them again and would have liked to tell them how much we appreciated their help. Instead, our leavetaking consisted of saying only, "I am going now." The Amahuaca understand friendship best through daily interactions. And understanding, they bade us their traditional farewell, "Go."

MOTHER WENT TO COLLEGE TOO (1914–1943)

(Continued from page 19)

unselfishly and intelligently for many years.

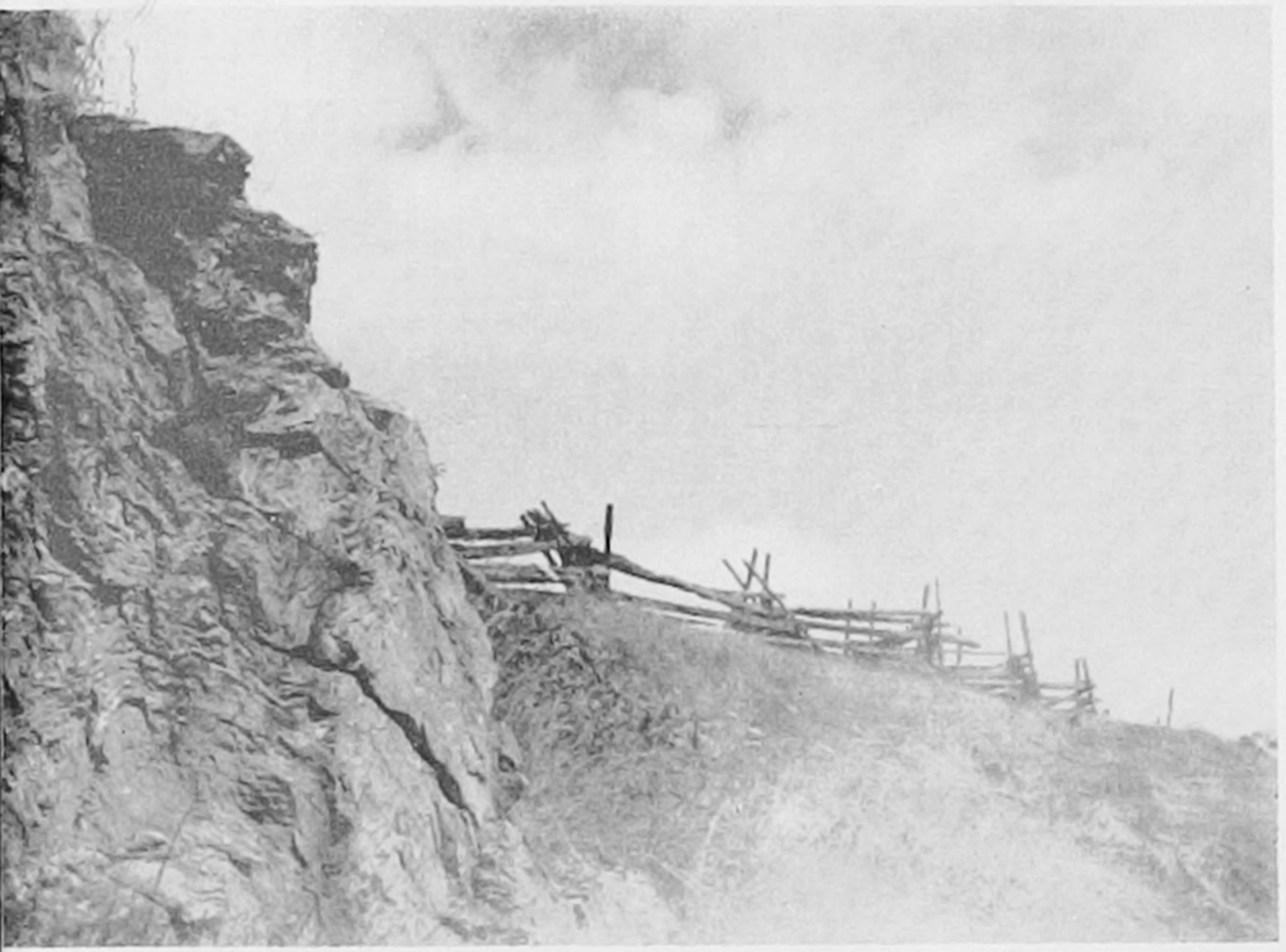
To write of the recommendations of the Advisory Board which were favorably accepted by the Trustees is to cite some of the most important steps taken to improve the Women's College and to add to its reputation. It was the members of this Board that recommended in 1929 the strengthening of the departments of English, Education and Psychology and the adding of Oral English and the Appreciation of Art to the curriculum. In 1935 they proposed matrons for the women's dormitories, that entrance requirements for women be modernized and that only one degree, that of A.B. be granted. They asked for the creation of a separate Admissions Committee for the Women's College, a full time Alumnae Secretary, a Social Director and a house for an infirmary for the women. In 1938 the Advisory Board recommended that Scholastic Aptitude tests be required for all Freshman women. They advised the strengthening of the departments of Social Science, Education, History and Psychology and the establishing of a Placement Bureau. They urged that more women professors be hired to satisfy the requirements of the American Association of University Women and recommended at Dean Ross' special request four full scholarships for women. These and many more were the recommendations made by this board among whose dedicated members were Mrs. Burrage, Ruth Bryant, '18, Mrs. Cecile Child Allen, '01, Mrs. Hazel McLeod Wills, '09, Mrs. Marjory Wright Upson, '15, and Mrs. Gertrude Cornish Milliken, '01, who served continuously until 1947 when she was elected a Trustee.

Paralleling all other factors, intangibles within the student body itself were adding stature and maturity. No one could measure the values derived from required chapel, the surrounding mountains, friendships or co-education, but there were many organizations which aimed to develop leadership, talents, and self expression.

Middlebury women had been self-governing since 1912 through the Student Government Association which became in 1935 the Student Union. Controlling the conduct of the women in matters of their college life not ruled by the Faculty, student government aimed to encourage a spirit of unity and to increase the feeling of responsibility to each other while maintaining the social standards of the College.

Sororities on campus since 1913 had expanded to seven nationals by 1942 while building a spirit unique at Middlebury. With rented rooms for weekly meetings and no chapter houses for dormitory use a college loyalty stronger than just a sorority spirit had emerged. Unrest had threatened their existence at times but they remained, stressing scholarship, social service and good fellowship.

The Y.W.C.A. gave way in 1932 to the Christian Association. The honorary society of Banshee founded in 1912 became a chapter of National Mortar Board in 1928. Phi Beta Kappa with a chapter at Middlebury since 1868 had for many years numbered more



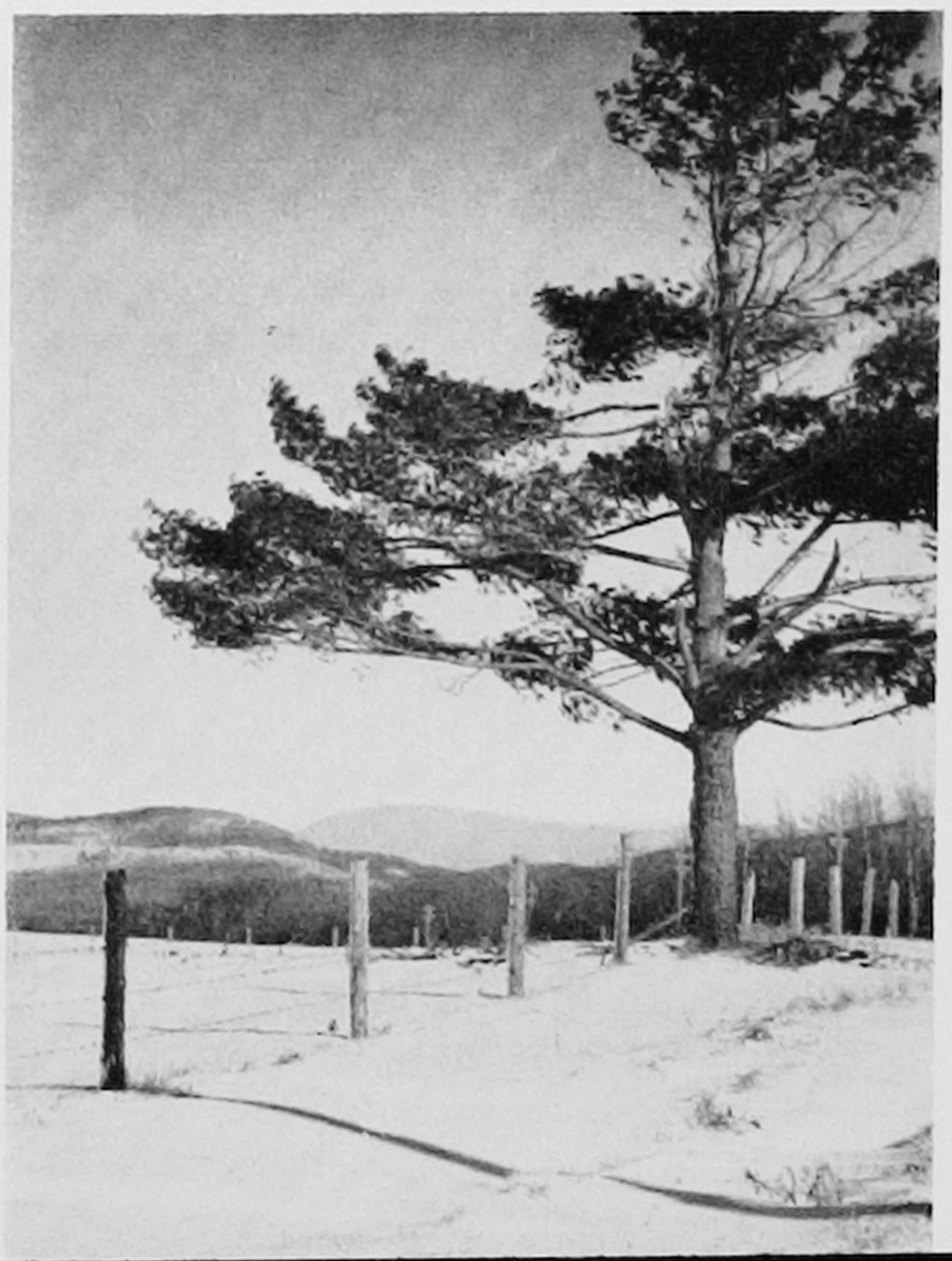
VERMONT'S VANISHING FENCES

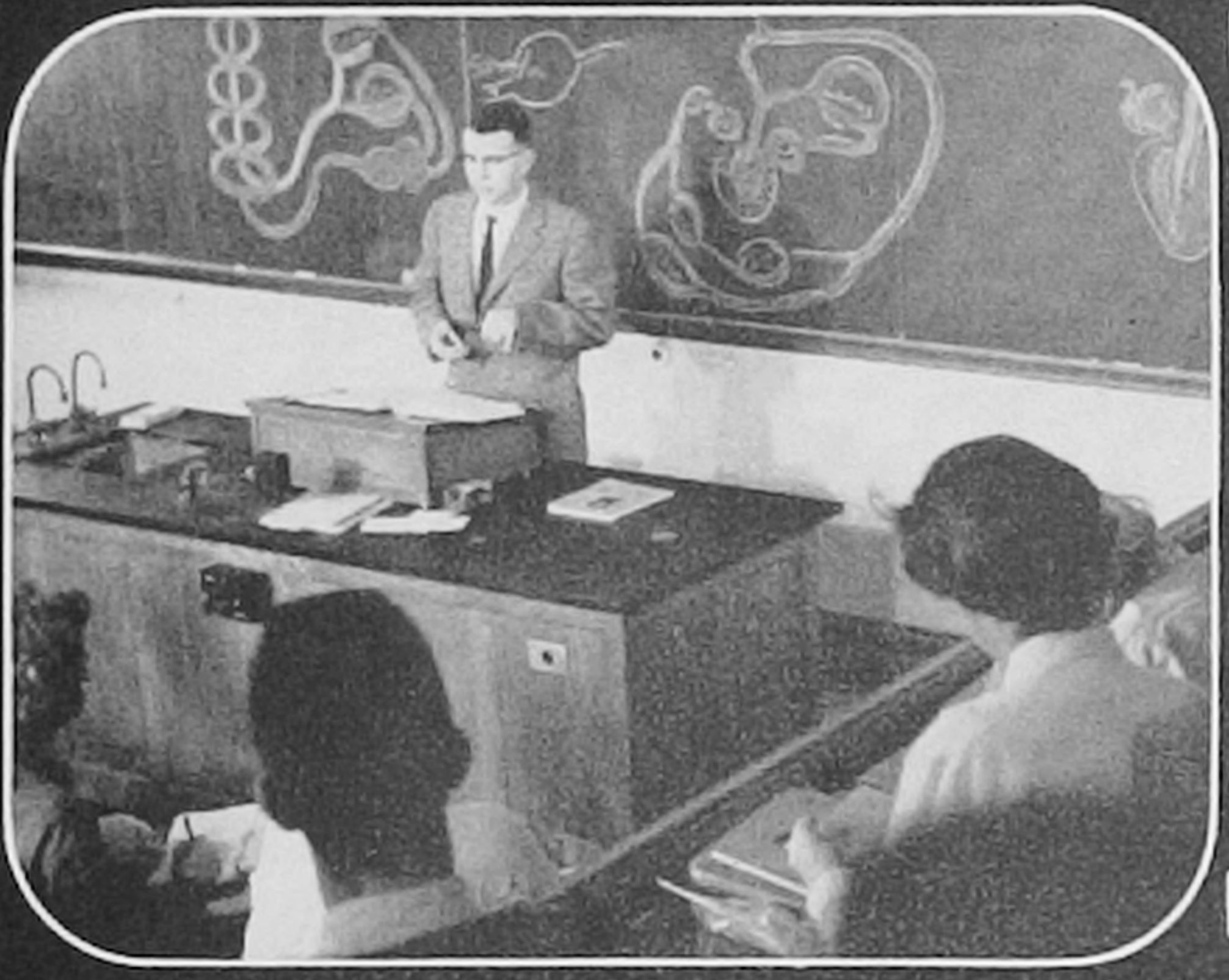
Many Alumni driving through Vermont on their way back to the campus for Homecoming in June will note that the rail and stump fences they remembered as undergraduates are rapidly disappearing. These picturesque vestiges of pioneer days will soon be gone from the Vermont and New England scene. Other than in a few rural areas, rail and stump fences have just about vanished. Today the only rail fences being built are for show purposes around homes.

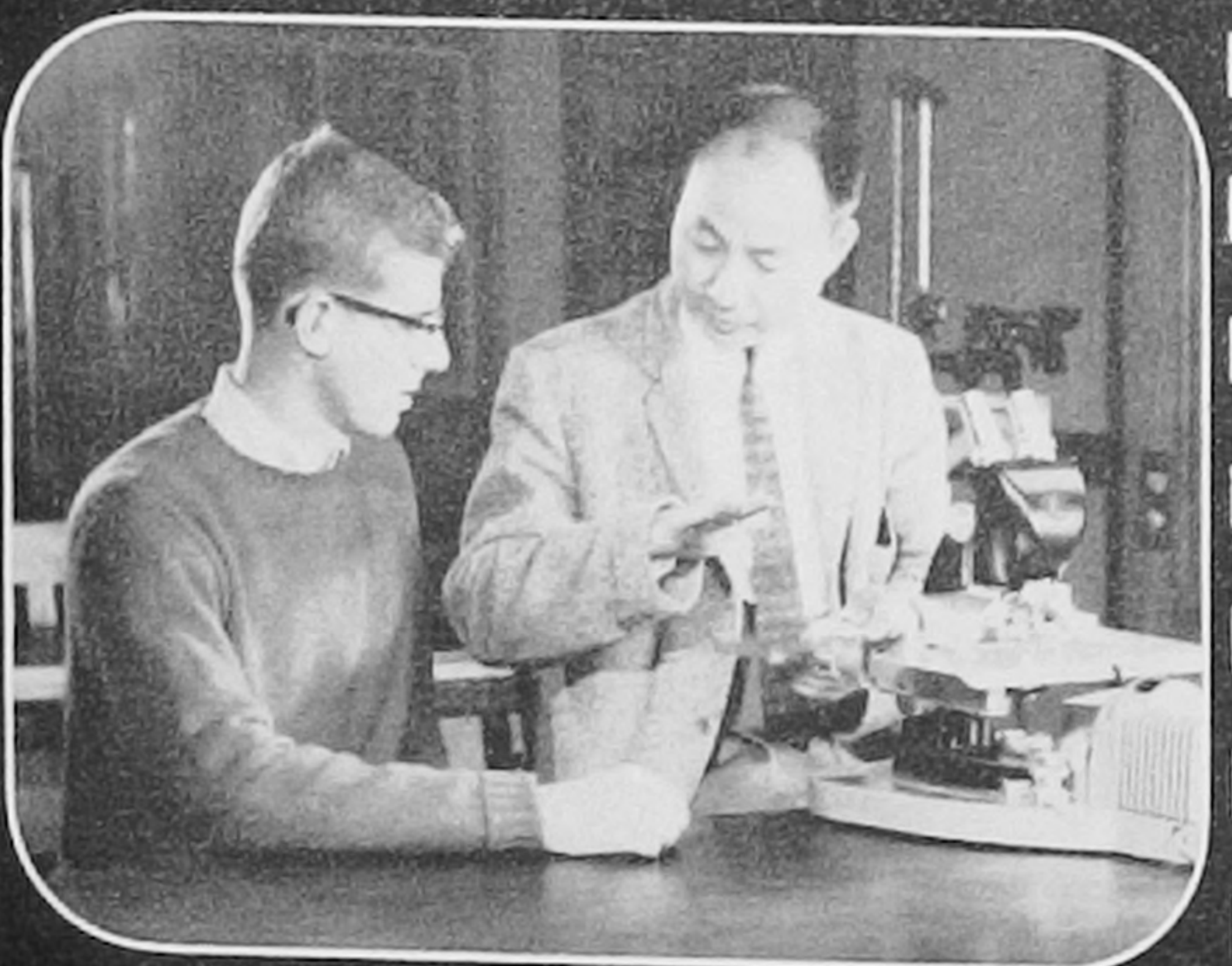
From the beginning of the first settlements in Vermont, rail fences were essential for varied purposes. And, except for stone fences, timber offered the only fencing material available in large quantities. Then all of this changed in 1874 when J. F. Glidden invented barbed-wire. At first farmers regarded the "Glidden wire" with horror, certain that their stock would never become educated to the cruel barbs. However with the passing of the years, barbed-wire—and later the electric fence—became a quick and inexpensive way to fence. In the early days of Vermont, farmers spent many hours of their working day repairing rail fences.

If in your travels through Vermont you come across a rail or stump fence, look on it with due respect—they are becoming rare antiques and part of our pioneer heritage.

The rail and stump fences shown above and at the extreme right are fast vanishing from the Vermont scene. The barbed-wire fence now used by many farmers is shown on the right of this cutline.







THE DIMENSIONS OF A COLLEGE

The Story of Middlebury

The Dimensions of a College is a new motion picture in color that took two years to produce. This 33-minute film presents the case for liberal arts and seeks to interpret Middlebury's own liberal arts program. It is not designed primarily as an "Admissions film" or an "Alumni film", but rather as a general purpose film presenting Middlebury College and its academic program to all its many publics. A black and white 27-minute TV film is also available for showing in communities across the nation.

You can make this film work for Middlebury College by promoting it at every opportunity. Let your local and secondary schools and various fraternal organizations know that it is available to groups which present films of this nature.

THEY *Praised* IT!

"At the annual reception for prospective Middlebury students fifty of the two hundred persons present were prospective students. The one thing that made our meeting a complete success and one upon which we received many favorable comments was the film. I believe this to be the perfect means of bringing Middlebury feeling, both educational and social, to interested parties—" David E. Thompson, '49
President, Boston Alumni Club

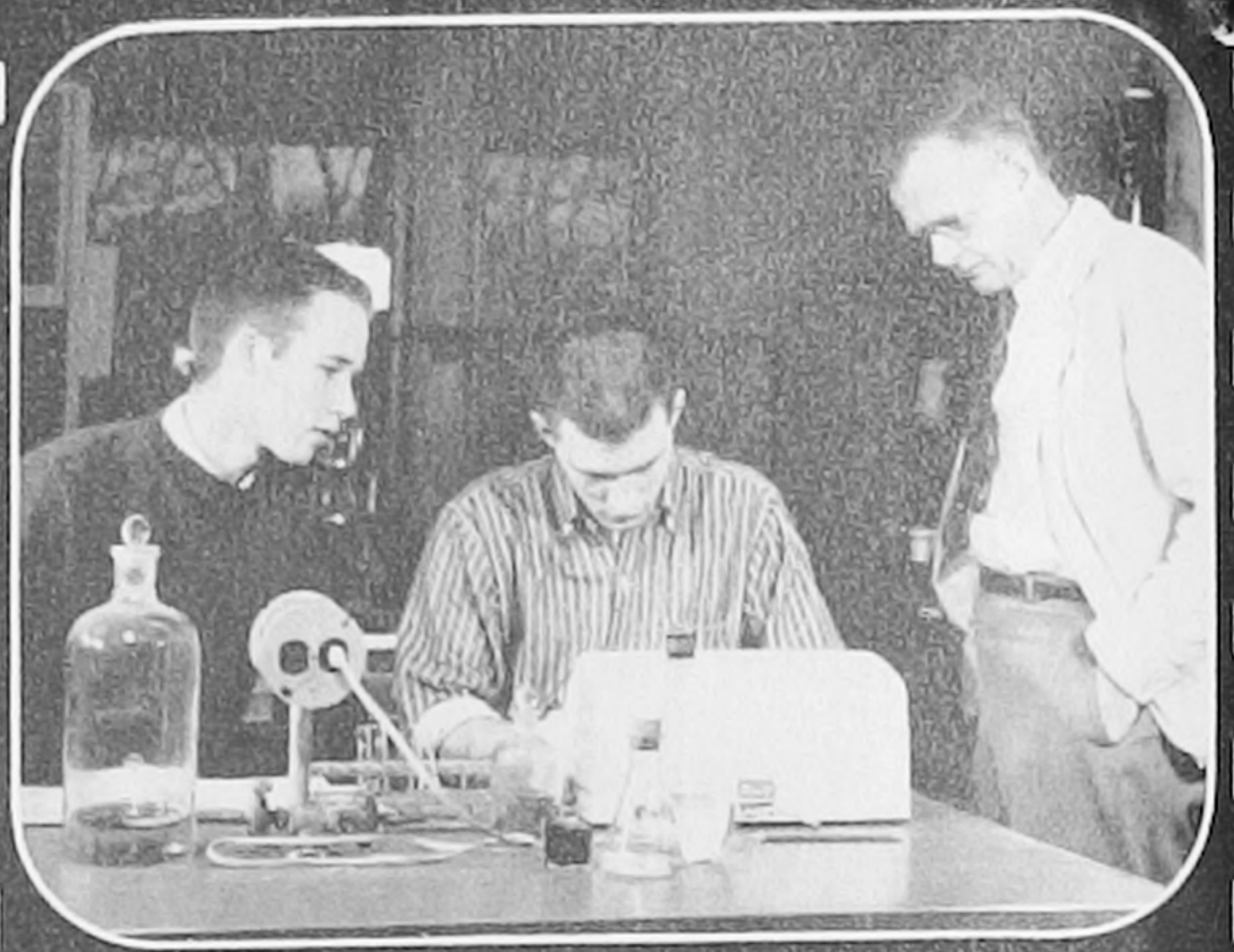
"A beautifully-made motion picture. Middlebury can be proud of it."
—Mike Robinson, '60

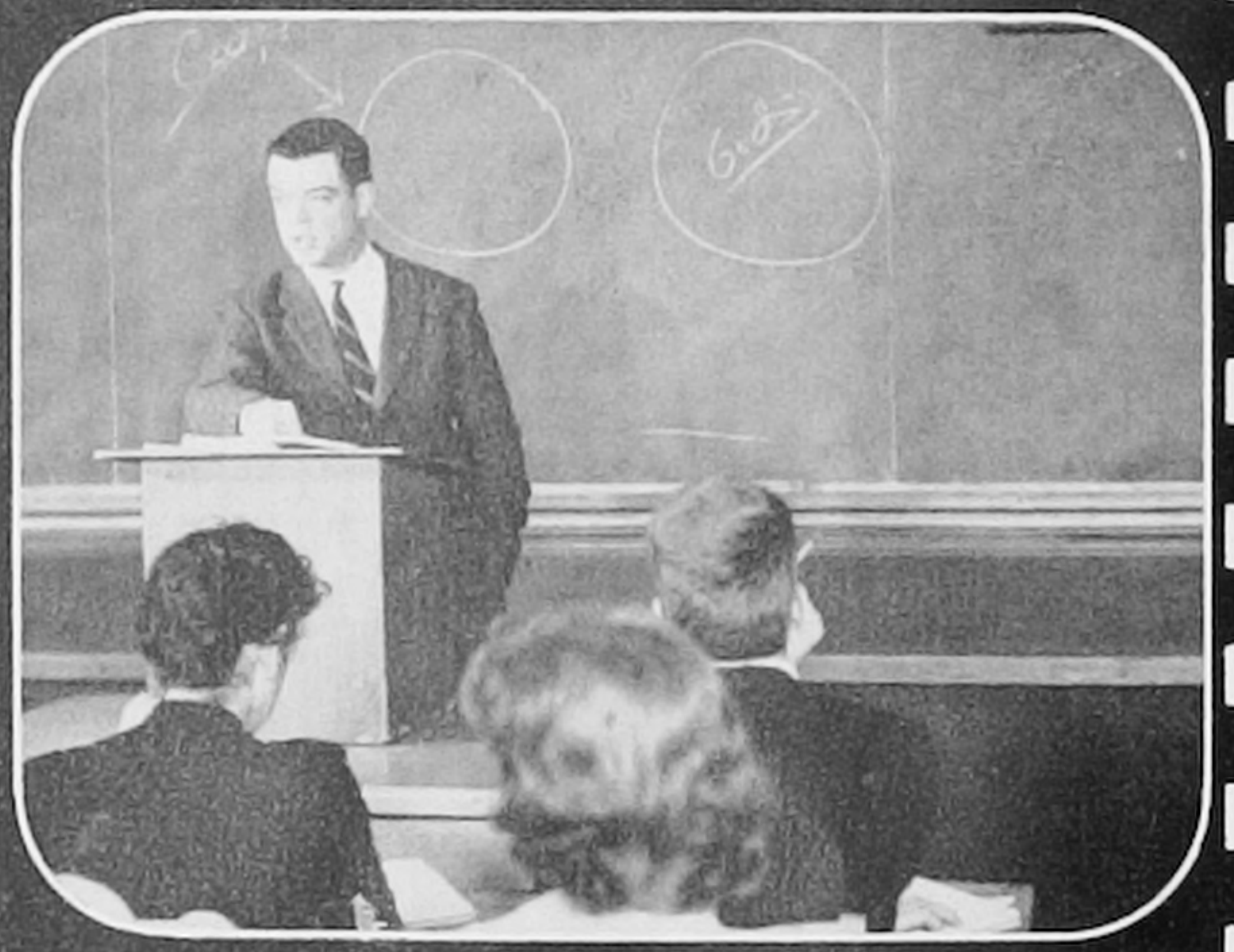
Comments from secondary school students:

"I enjoyed this film more than any other college movie I have seen. Not only were the pictures and sound better; this film told a great deal more than the other films did about the college and its students. I thought the idea of taking individual people and telling about their personal lives at the College was very interesting and most helpful in finding out what the College and college life is really like."

"The Middlebury film was the best college movie we have seen at our school. It gave me a good idea of what a small liberal arts college is like. Without going to the College one could get an excellent picture of what Middlebury has to offer."

Schools desiring to use film should contact the Director of Admissions, while Service Clubs, TV Stations etc. should write to Director of Development, Old Chapel, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont.





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